ACADEMIC CALENDAR 1978-79

FALL SEMESTER 1978

August 16, Wednesday  
Foreign Students Must Arrive
New Foreign Student Residence Halls Check-in

August 17-23  
Thursday-Wednesday  
Foreign Student Orientation
Begin Final Registration Week and Payment of Fees (or properly deferred) for All Students not Previously Registered (schedule announced prior to registration) —CED Final Registration to be announced

August 19, Saturday  
All Residence Halls Open for NEW Student Check-in

August 22, Tuesday  
RETURNING Students Check into Residence Halls

August 24, Thursday  
Classes Begin—Late Registration Period Begins with $20 Late Fee Assessed
ADD/DROP and/or SECTION CHANGE Period Begins

September 4, Monday  
LABOR DAY (no day or evening classes)

September 8, Friday  
End of Late Registration Period for ALL Students including CED
LAST DAY for All Students to DROP Courses without Receiving a Recorded W (withdrawal)

September 22, Friday  
LAST DAY for Graduate Students to ADD or WITHDRAW from a Course (W will be Recorded for Withdrawal)
LAST DAY for Graduate Students to FILE DEGREE CARDS in the Graduate School Office for December GRADUATION

September 29, Friday  
LAST DAY for CED Students to FILE for December GRADUATION at the CED Office
Final Bills for Fall 1978 Semester to Be Mailed

October 11, Wednesday  
Yom Kippur (no day or evening classes)

October 12, Thursday  
LAST DAY for Final Payment of Fees for the Fall Semester

October 21, Saturday  
First Quarter Fall Housing Period Ends

November 1, Wednesday  
LAST DAY for REMOVAL of INCOMPLETEs and NR (No Record) GRADES for All Students from the Spring Semester and Summer Session

November 7, Tuesday  
Election Day (no day or evening classes)

November 13, Monday  
ADVANCE REGISTRATION Period Begins for the Spring Semester for All Students (schedule announced prior to registration)

November 22, Wednesday  
Thanksgiving Recess Begins at Close of Classes
November 27, Monday  
Classes Resume

December 7, Thursday  
Bills for 1979 Spring Semester to Be Mailed to Pre-registered Students

December 15, Friday  
Last Day of Classes—Last Day to Withdraw from the University

December 16 & 17, Saturday & Sunday  
Reading Days

December 18, Monday  
Final Examinations Begin—Final Grades Due in the Registrar's Office 72 Hours after Last Class Meeting or after Scheduled Examination, or as Arranged
LAST DAY for Graduate Students to SUBMIT THESESES AND DISSERTATIONS for December GRADUATION

December 20, Wednesday  
LAST DAY for MAIL PAYMENT of Spring Semester Fees for All Students Registered in Advance (payment returned if postmarked later)

December 22, Friday  
Final Examinations End—Fall Semester Ends

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All programs, regulations and schedules of dates at the State University of New York at Stony Brook are offered subject to change or withdrawal depending upon the availability of funds and the approval of programs by appropriate State authorities.
Anatomical Sciences

HBA 530 Microscopic Structure of the Human Body
A lecture and laboratory course designed to fulfill the need of Medical, Dental and Graduate students for a basic understanding of the cytology and histology of the human body. All material will be presented with the goal of integration of structure and function. Presentations will be in formal lectures and self-study laboratory sessions. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Dewey Fall, 6 credits

HBA 531 Gross Anatomy of the Human Body
A course comprising (1) laboratories in which detailed dissection of the human body is undertaken and (2) lectures covering topics in gross anatomy including functional and topographic anatomy, clinical correlations and introduction to radiology. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Stern and staff Spring modules, 7 credits.

HBA 532 Human Embryology
This course in human embryology is designed to present the development of human structure in such a way as to promote understanding of normal adult anatomy and the more common congenital anomalies. Emphasis will be placed on describing the events of early embryonic formation and subsequent organogenesis. Reproductive physiology will be covered in some detail, and an introduction to developmental mechanisms will be offered. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Instructors: Drs. Dewey and Stern Spring modules, 2 credits.

HBA 533 Basic Medical Genetics
Fundamentals of genetics with emphasis on medical aspects; coverage includes autosomal-/X-linkage, gene linkage and chromosome mapping, chromosomal aberrations, multiple allelic systems, population genetics and human genetic counseling. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor for non-Health Science students. Instructors: Drs. Williamson and Creel Spring Modules, 2 credits.

HBA 560 Advanced Regional Anatomy
A course in advanced human gross anatomy for graduate students or advanced undergraduates in biology, anthropology and other life sciences. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Fleagle and Staff. Fall and Spring, Variable credits 3-8.

HBA 562 Techniques in Electron Microscopy
A laboratory course designed to teach students how to fix and embed tissues, prepare ultrathin sections, obtain and process electron microscope photographs, and interpret ultrastructural details. Theory of electron optics will be discussed where applicable to the above techniques. Methods in routine maintenance of an electron microscope will also be stressed. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Instructors: Drs. Walcott and Dewey. Fall and spring, variable 1 to 4 credits.

HBA 563 Aspects of Animal Mechanics
This course comprises an introduction to biomechanics. The first half covers free-body mechanics and kinetics as applied to vertebrate locomotion. The second half deals with the structure and physiology of muscle as it relates to adaptations of the musculoskeletal system. Prerequisite: Introductory physics and biology or permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Stern Spring, even years, 2 credits.

HBA 564 Primate Evolution
The taxonomic relationships of the primates and their evolutionary history as documented by the fossil record and structural and chemical evidence. Particular emphasis is placed on the human lineage. Lectures and laboratory. Open to senior undergraduates. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Fleagle Spring, even years, 3 credits.

HBA 569 Projects in Anatomical Sciences
Individual laboratory projects closely supervised by faculty members to be carried out in staff research laboratories. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Fall and spring, 2 credits each semester.

HBA 655 Neurosciences
An integrated approach to the study of the mammalian and human nervous system. The anatomy and physiology of the central nervous system will be studied. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Instructor: Staff. Spring, even years, 4 credits.

HBA 656 Cell Biology
The purpose of the course is to introduce students to the structural organization of cells and tissues and to the way the structure relates to the function. Particular emphasis will be placed on cell organelle structure and function in specialized cells in tissues. The organization and interaction of cells in tissues will also be covered. The course will be comparative and will include examples of tissues from vertebrates and invertebrates. Prerequisite: Baccalaureate degree in science or permission of instructor. Instructors: Drs. Dewey, Gordon, Hauber and Walcott Spring, 4 credits.

HBA 657 Developmental Biology
This course will deal with developing systems at all levels from the morphological to the molecular. Illustrative material from both animal and plant kingdoms will be used. Emphasis will be placed on cellular aspects of these non-equilibrium systems, with special attention to gametogenesis, genetic control of early development, translational control of protein synthesis, the role of cell division and cell movements, and cell-cell interactions in defining developing systems. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Gordon Fall, 3 credits.

HBA 659 Cellular Neurobiology
This course will concentrate on structural and functional aspects of neurons that subserve their role as elements in signal processing networks. Emphasis will be placed upon signal propagation within and between neurons, including the concepts of facilitation, inhibition, spatial and temporal integration Membrane and cytoplasmic specializations associated with sensory transduction, transmitter synthesis and renewal and synaptic transmission will be discussed. Prerequisites: 1 year each Physics, Physiology, Math through Calculus. Instructors: Drs. Owen and Witkovsky Fall, 3 credits.

HBA 661 Methods in Research
Students are involved in research projects supervised by staff members in their research laboratories. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credits.

HBA 690 Graduate Seminar
Seminars by graduate students on current literature in the areas of the Anatomical Sciences. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Fall and spring, 2 credits each semester.
Anthropology

HBA 692 Advanced Topics in Anatomical Sciences Literature
Tutorial readings in anatomical sciences with periodic conferences, reports and examinations arranged with the instructor.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive, 1-2 credits

HBA 694 Thesis Research
Original investigation under supervision of thesis advisor and committee.
Prerequisite: Permission of thesis advisor.
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit

HBA 695 Practicum in Teaching
Practice instruction in the teaching of Anatomical Sciences carried out under faculty supervision.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit

HBA 760 Postgraduate Clinical Anatomy of the Head and Neck
Gross and radiologic anatomy, embryology, and neuroanatomy of the head and neck, with special emphasis on applications for oral surgeons, otolaryngologists, and ophthalmologists. Lectures, dissections, prosections, seminar discussions, and clinical presentations with their anatomical correlates.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Instructors: Drs. Inke, Blaustein and M. Stern (Oral Surgery)
Spring, variable credit

ANT 500 Social and Cultural Anthropology
Study of the forms of social organizations: family, kinship, economic, political and religious, as found among simple and complex societies. A basic graduate course designed for students whose previous background is in other fields.
Staff
Variable and repetitive credit

ANT 501, 502 Theory in Cultural and Social Anthropology
Basic issues and approaches in cultural-social anthropological theory.
R. Stevenson, L. Faron
3 credits each semester

ANT 503 Evolution of the State
The theories of a number of seminal thinkers in social history, political theory, economics, sociology, and anthropology are tested against the empirical results of contemporary anthropological research, both archaeological and ethnographic. Emphasis is upon Asia and Africa, but New World materials are also introduced for purposes of comparison.
R. Stevenson
3 credits

ANT 504 Problems in Political and Economic Development
An examination of the political and economic problems faced by undeveloped peoples as they become modern nations, and discussion of some of their successes and failures in political and economic development. Each student carries out independent research on a nation, people, or problem, presents material in a seminar, and writes a paper on the research.
P. Glick, T. Kennedy
3 credits, repetitive

ANT 505 Anthropological Method
A course for advanced graduate students which examines the scientific foundations of anthropology, explanation, methods of research, and analysis of data. Various examples and types of anthropological method, such as ethnography, case method analysis, and genealogies, will be considered. The emphasis will be on the relation between problem and method, and the preparation of research proposals.
Prerequisite: one year of graduate study.
P. B. Glick and Staff
3 credits

ANT 506 Readings and Research in African Ethnology
Intensive readings in research in select problems of African ethnology. Particular attention is given to aspects of social and ecological anthropology as well as culture history.
W. Arens, R. Stevens
3 credits, repetitive

ANT 507 Mid-East Anthropology
Emphasis on ethnographic studies of diverse Middle-Eastern Peoples. A focus on unities in the Middle East—Islam, political unities, and ethnic group associations. Discussion of diversity—ethnic hostilities, schisms in religious groups, antagonisms to nation-states, also will be discussed. The course will be taught within a historical framework.
J. Starr
3 credits, repetitive

ANT 508 Seminar in Latin American Cultures
Research and discussion about selected topics in the culture and social structure of Indian and peasant communities in Latin America.
P. Carrasco, L. Faron, P. Weigand
3 credits, repetitive

ANT 509 Seminar in European Ethnography
Seminar investigation and discussion of selected topics and problems concerning European societies and cultures. The perspective of culture history is employed as well as that of current fieldwork.
Staff
3 credits, repetitive

ANT 511 Problems in Old World Prehistory
This course will present an in-depth analysis of some of the major problems which face archaeologists in the Old World. Emphasis will be on the various theoretical models currently in use to explain these events by archaeologists. Topics might include the Food-producing revolution in the Near East; the elaboration of Neolithic way of life that led to the development of civilization; the nature of civilization in the Near East; the Indus Valley, etc., or a discussion of the non-civilized Bronze Age cultures of Europe, Africa and Asia. The specific topics may vary from year to year.
E. C. Stone
3 credits

ANT 512 Patterns of Empire
A comparative analysis of the social institutions of the early empires will be offered. The evolution of militarism, secular bureaucracies, long distance trade, land use and tenure, and other topics will be examined.
P. Weigand
3 credits

ANT 520 Readings in Topical Problems
Topics will be selected on the basis of the needs of the graduate program. Seminars may consider such topics as: social systems and their models, kinship and marriage, family structure, ecology and economy, political systems, ritual, religious belief, myth, symbols.
P. Glick and Staff
3 credits, repetitive

ANT 525 Method in Ethnography and Social Anthropology
An examination of the methods used by ethnographers and social anthropologists in observation, data collection and analysis. Ethnography is discussed as field inquiry and the organization of data for a monograph.
Different interests, aims and results will be studied as they characterize ethnographers and social anthropologists. Contemporary study of social relations will be stressed.

E. Lanning and P. Glick
3 credits

ANT 526 Anthropological Geography: Theory and Applications
Field geographical techniques and skills necessary for anthropologists will be examined from the point of view of ecological evaluations in the progressive formation of cultural landscapes. Settlement pattern analysis (zonal and community), cartographic techniques, aerial-photographic analysis, soil typing, determinants for plant and animal communities, and succession principles will be presented in terms of their geomorphological articulations with cultural ecology.

P. Weigand
3 credits

ANT 528 Kinship and Social Organization
The significance of kinship systems and their relationship to other social institutions (e.g., political, economic, religious) in selected societies will be examined through the use of ethnographies and theoretical statements by important contributors to the field.

W. Arens
3 credits

ANT 529 Ecology and Social Organization
The relation between societies and their environment: evaluation of resources, technology, land tenure, subsistence, local groups, economy, kin and political relations will be examined. Examples will include food collecting, hunting, agricultural, pastoral and mixed economies.

P. Glick
3 credits

ANT 540 Readings in Ethnography and Ethnology
A survey of the more important and better documented cultures and societies of selected world ethnographic areas and the implications of data from these for current approaches and problems in ethnology.

W. Arens and Staff
3 credits, repetitive

ANT 550 Readings in Cultural History
Applications of the ecological and sociological approaches to the study of evolutionary process and culture history.

E. Lanning and Staff
3 credits, repetitive

ANT 551 Economic Anthropology
Economic life of primitive peoples and pre-capitalistic civilization with emphasis on the integration of the economy with technology and with social and political institutions.

P. Carrasco
3 credits

ANT 553 Political Anthropology
Political Anthropology deals with selected readings of major trends of anthropological political theory, including study of factions, leadership, volunteer associations, patron-client ties, and class conflict. A selected number of monographs will be analyzed in detail, and their relation to diverse political models will be explored.

J. Starr
3 credits

ANT 554 Readings in Law and Anthropology
Selected readings in anthropological approaches to the study of legal behavior, including the study of dispute settlement and use of law courts, aggressive behavior in the local community, the treatment of deviates, social misfits and aggressive people. Focus will be in interrelations between community members, and between the local-level community and the national-state. Anthropological studies of law courts will also be utilized.

J. Starr
3 credits

ANT 555 Symbolism
This course deals with the analysis of the variant forms by which symbolism reveals itself, considers such oral literature, ritual, architectural, jural classification and cosmologies of a range of cultures, especially those characteristic of illiterate and ancient peoples. Different techniques of interpretation will be employed—structural, functional, historical, and psychological—so as to give a well-balanced account of symbolism.

D. Hicks
3 credits

ANT 557 Seminar in Comparative Religion
Various theoretical and methodological problems in the cross-cultural study of ritual and belief will be examined. Students will be encouraged to review critically a broad spectrum of ethnographic materials in the study of these problems. Emphasis will be on religious systems not generally covered in the nonanthropological literature of religion.

R. Jones
3 credits

ANT 559 Readings in Descriptive Linguistics
The findings of linguistic science in terms of their application to field anthropology.

N. Bonvillain
3 credits

ANT 561 Peasant Societies and Cultures
The concept of peasantry will be examined from political, religious, and social class viewpoints as well as from the more traditional economic view. These agricultural peoples, who are essentially preliterate and preindustrial, are described and analyzed especially in relation to the national societies of which they form a part.

L. Farson
3 credits

ANT 562 Descriptive Linguistics
A comparative analysis of social and symbolic forms associated with a prescriptive alliance, together with a survey of the various institutional and symbolic expressions of the principle of binary opposition. Special attention is paid to Southeast Asia.

D. Hicks
3 credits

ANT 600 Practicum in Teaching
Staff
Variable and repetitive credit

ANT 601, 602 Research Seminar in Anthropological Theory
Staff
Variable and repetitive credit

ANT 604 Tutorial in Anthropological Theory
Staff
Variable and repetitive credit

ANT 610 Individual Research
Staff
Variable and repetitive credit

ANT 620 Research Seminar in Topical Problems
Staff
Variable and repetitive credit

ANT 640 Research Seminar in Ethnography and Ethnology
Staff
Variable and repetitive credit

ANT 650 Research Seminar in Cultural History
Staff
Variable and repetitive credit

ANT 660 Language as an Analytical Tool
Staff
Variable and repetitive credit

ANT 680 Special Seminar
Selected topics in Cultural and Social Anthropology. Topics covered will reflect current interests of faculty and graduate students.

3 credits

ANT 689 Research Seminar in Fieldwork Problems
Staff
Variable and repetitive credit
Applied Mathematics and Statistics

MSA 501 Differential Equations and Boundary Value Problems I
Prerequisite: MSA 505
Recommended prerequisite: MSA 504
3 credits

MSA 502 Differential Equations and Boundary Value Problems II
The initial and boundary value problems for the wave, the heat and Laplace's equations illustrated by a number of examples in heat conduction, vibrations, aerodynamics, Transform techniques, separation of variables, conformal mapping and approximation.
Prerequisite: MSA 501
3 credits

MSA 503 Applications of Complex Analysis
A study of those concepts and techniques in complex function theory which are of interest for their applications. Pertinent material is selected from the following topics: harmonic functions, calculus of residues, conformal mapping, and the argument principle. Application is made to problems in heat conduction, potential theory, fluid dynamics, and feedback systems.
3 credits

MSA 504 Foundations of Applied Mathematics
An introductory course for the purpose of developing certain concepts and techniques which are fundamental in modern approaches to the solution of applied problems. An appropriate selection of topics is based on the concepts of metric spaces, convergence, continuity, compactness, normed and Hilbert spaces. Included is an introduction to measure and integration.
Fall, 3 credits

MSA 505 Applied Algebra I
Review of matrix operations. Elementary matrices and reduction of general matrices by elementary operations, canonical forms and inverses. Applications to physical problems.
Fall, 3 credits

MSA 506 Finite Structures
Problemsolving in combinatorial analysis and graph theory, using generating functions, recurrence relations, Polya's enumeration formula, graph coloring and network flows.
3 credits

MSA 507 Ordinary Differential Equations
3 credits

MSA 508 Stochastic Models I
Prerequisite: MSA 569 or equivalent
Fall, 3 credits

MSA 509 Operations Research: Deterministic Models II
Prerequisite: MSA 509, or MSA 537 and 505
Spring, 3 credits

MSA 511 Methods in Applied Mathematics for Engineers and Scientists
This course is concerned with basic mathematical questions related to solutions frequently encountered in engineering and scientific problems. Topics include: series, sequences, convergence; integral formulas and relationships (Gauss, Stokes, Green's theorems); implicit function theorems.
3 credits

MSA 514 Applied Algebra II
This course develops and then applies those concepts and techniques of modern algebra which have been found useful in various computer-oriented disciplines such as automata theory. Included are selected topics from the following areas: general theory of algebraic systems, lattice theory, semi-groups, groups and ring theory.
Prerequisite: MSA 505
3 credits

MSA 516 Special Functions of Applied Mathematics
A study of the more common higher mathematical functions which are required for the analytical solution of engineering and scientific problems. Topics include: orthogonal sets of functions, recursion formulas, series solution of linear differential equations, Fourier-Bessel expansions, functional equations, application to boundary value and initial value problems.
3 credits

MSA 517 Ordinary Differential Equations
This course deals with theory and properties of ordinary differential equations which are of importance in the application of this subject. Among the topics covered are solutions of singular equations; boundary value problems; the Green's function method and eigenvalue problems.
3 credits

MSA 520 Mathematical Modelling in the Analysis of Public Systems
Review of models relating to the questions of the improvement in delivery of urban service systems (e.g., fire, police, health, sanitation, transit). Topics include optimal location and districting of public facilities, distribution networks, models of congestion and delay in municipal services, optimal deployment of emergency vehicles.
3 credits

MSA 521 Mathematical Models in Physiological Sciences
Mathematical models of blood flow and renal function. Numerical solution of the counter current exchange models by utilizing information about the physiological
structures in the solution process. Use of compartmental analysis, sparse matrix techniques and generalized inverses. 3 credits

**MSA 524 Theory of Approximation**
A survey of various solutions which present special problems in approximation theory. Topics covered include: smoothing of data, least squares methods, Chebyshev approximations, approximation by rational functions, orthogonal functions. Hilbert space methods, general aspects of approximation in normed linear spaces. 3 credits

**MSA 526 Numerical Analysis I**
Direct and indirect methods for solving simultaneous linear equations and matrix inversion, conditioning and round-off errors. Computation of eigenvalues and eigenvectors. 3 credits

**MSA 527 Numerical Analysis II**
Numerical integration. Solution of ordinary differential equations. Different methods for partial differential equations; consistency, convergence and stability. Numerical solution of integral equations (MSA 527 may be taken whether or not the student has completed MSA 526). 3 credits

**MSA 530 Linear Programming**
Formulation of linear programming problems and solution by simplex method. Duality, sensitivity analysis, dual simplex algorithm, decomposition. Applications to the transportation problem, two-person games, assignment problem, and introduction to integer and non-linear programming. Corequisite: Linear algebra course Fall, 3 credits

**MSA 531 Generalized Inverses and Sparse Matrices**
Moore-Penrose, various other types of generalized inverses; efficient methods for their computation. Condition numbers and scaling. Factored forms of inverses of large sparse matrices and their relationship to elimination and orthogonalization methods. Sparse matrices and graph theory. Applications to applied problems in linear programming. 3 credits

**MSA 532 Mathematical Demography**
A one-semester introduction to human demography. Topics will include survival and childbearing probabilities, discrete and continuous models for the birth renewal process, marriage models, migration, occupational mobility, kinship and the problems of inferring birth and death rates from census data. Fall, 3 credits

**MSA 533 Integer Programming**
Discrete optimization. Linear programming in which the variables are restricted to be integer-valued. Cutting plane methods, enumeration methods and group theoretic methods. Special treatment of knapsack problem, travelling salesman problem and cutting stock problems. Prerequisite: MSA 530 Fall, 3 credits, odd-numbered years

**MSA 534 Non-Linear Programming**
Necessary and sufficient conditions for unconstrained and constrained optima. The geometric background is developed using tangents and cones in finite dimensional spaces. Computational methods, including interior (penalty function), boundary (gradient projection), and exterior (cutting plane) approaches. Prerequisites: MSA 530 or permission of instructor. Spring, 3 credits

**MSA 535 Stochastic Processes**
Review of probability theory. Poisson processes. Renewal theory. Markov processes. Applications to queues, statistics and other problems of engineering and social sciences. Prerequisite: MSA 569 or equivalent. Spring, 3 credits

**MSA 536 Queueing Theory**
Introduction to the mathematical aspects of congestion. Birth and death processes. Queues with service priorities and bulk service queues. Analysis of transient and steady state behavior. Estimation of parameters. Applications to engineering economic and other systems. Prerequisite: MSA 569 Fall, 3 credits, even-numbered years

**MSA 537 Inventory Theory**
Nature of inventory systems. Design and control. Continuous and periodic review policies. Economic order quantities and the optimality of (s, S) policies. Prerequisites: MSA 569 Fall, 3 credits, odd-numbered years

**MSA 538 Operations Research II: Stochastic Models**
Queueing problems under varying assumptions on input, service mechanism and queue discipline. Basic ideas of inventory theory. Introduction to statistical decision theory. Monte Carlo methods. Prerequisite: MSA 569 or equivalent 3 credits

**MSA 539 Network Flows**
Theory of flows in capacity constrained networks. Topics include: maximum flow, feasibility criteria, scheduling problems, matching and covering problems, minimum length paths, minimum cost flows and associated combinatorial problems. Prerequisite: MSA 530 or permission of instructor. Spring, 3 credits, even-numbered years

**MSA 540 Modeling Laboratory**
Students undertake practical operations research projects. Lectures on case studies of recent systems analysis projects by faculty and local industrial/governmental groups. Students must present a lecture on their projects. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Spring, 3 credits

**MSA 542 Mathematical Theory of Nuclear Reactors**
Nuclear reactors as an energy source. Topics to be treated are: introduction to multiplying systems with nuclear reactors as prime examples; transport equations, properties and solutions techniques; problems in moderation theory, the age equation; stochastic and Monte Carlo approaches; problems in homogeneous and heterogeneous reactors; group diffusion equations. Prerequisites: MSA 251, MSA 551 or MSA 569 or equivalent and MSA 217 or MSA 220 or MSA 517. 3 credits

**MSA 543 Actuarial Science I: The Theory of Interest**
This course will cover the material required for Part 3(b) of the examinations for the Society of Actuaries, basic concepts of interest theory. The different types of annuities, amortization schedules and sinking funds. Bonds; yields and coupon rate; common and preferred stocks. 3 credits

**MSA 544 Actuarial Sciences II: Life Contingencies**
This course covers the material required for part 4 of the Actuarial Exams. The mortality tables, endowments and insurance. Premiums and premium reserves. Allowance for expenses. Generalizations to multi-life situations. Introduction to populations theory. Solution of sample problems for each topic. Prerequisite: Actuarial Science I or equivalent. 3 credits

**MSA 545 Graph Theory and Applications**
Basic structure of undirected and directed vector space analysis of graphs, applications. 3 credits

**MSA 547 Statistical Methods for Environmental Engineering**
A one semester survey course in statistical methods. Applications will be to water and air quality programs. Topics: basic concept of sampling and data analysis, and of linear modelling procedures. The techniques of analysis of variance and linear regression will also be discussed. Fall, 3 credits

**MSA 548 Models for Water Resource Management**
Introduction to cost benefit analysis and linear and integer programming techniques. Optimal siting applied to water supply and treatment. Multi-dimensional regional optimization. Spring, 3 credits

**MSA 550 Algebraic Coding Theory**
Utilizing concepts and results from modern algebra and number theory which are developed in the course, a study is made of those error-correcting codes whose basic structure is algebraic. Among the classes of codes considered are those designed, respectively, as: linear, cyclic, BCH, perfect, and residue. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor 3 credits
MSA 553 Control Theory
Introduction to optimal control via the calculus of variations. Discussions of functional minimization from optimal control viewpoint. Introduction of state variable form for linear differential equations used to solve linear, quadratic cost, optimal control problem and time minimum control for some simple systems. Derivation of matrix Ricatti equation. Presentation of linearization on nonlinear differential equations using perturbation techniques. Prerequisite: MSA 501 3 credits

MSA 557, 558 Elasticity I and II
This course is identical with ESC 541, 542. 3 credits

MSA 563 Computational Fluid Dynamics
Finite difference methods and relaxation methods for solving the incompressible flow equations. Methods of characteristics, finite difference methods using explicit artificial viscosities and implicit artificial damping for solving the compressible flow equations. Numerical treatment of shocks. Various mighty hydrodynamic codes. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor 3 credits

MSA 565 Wave Propagation I

MSA 569 Introduction to Applied Probability
Sample spaces; conditional probability and independence, random variables and functions of random variables; binomial, Poisson, normal, and other special distributions; moment-generating functions; law of large numbers and central limit theorem; Markov chains. Applications to statistics. 3 credits

MSA 570 Mathematical Statistics I: Estimation
Sampling distribution of means and variances; introduction to moment calculations and order statistics. Theory of maximum likelihood estimates, Pitman estimates and sufficient statistics. Parametric confidence intervals and fiducial intervals. Cramer-Rao bounds, Fisher's Information Matrix, other bounds on variance of estimators. Prerequisite: MSA 569 or equivalent 3 credits

MSA 571 Mathematical Statistics II: Hypothesis Testing
Decision problems, Neyman-Pearson lemma, likelihood ratio tests, uniformly most powerful tests, unbiased tests, invariant tests, sequential tests, non-parametric tests. Introduction to tests on contingency tables and multivariate data. Bayesian approaches and introduction to current research problems. Prerequisite: MSA 569 or equivalent 3 credits

MSA 572, 573 Exploratory Data Analysis I, II
Introduction to exploratory techniques: stem and leaf plots, location and scale estimates, common transformations, regression, analysis of residuals. Two-way analysis. Exploratory analysis of more complex tables. Advanced techniques including smoothers. 3 credits

MSA 575 Data Analysis Laboratory
Directed quantitative research problem in conjunction with currently existing research programs outside the department. Students specializing in a particular area will work on a problem from that area; others will work on problems related to their interests, if possible. Efficient and effective use of computers. Each student will give at least one informal lecture to his colleagues on the research problem and its statistical aspects. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor 3 credits

MSA 578 Regression Theory
Classical least squares theory for regression including the Gauss-Markov theorem and classical normal statistical theory. An introduction to stepwise regression, procedures and exploratory data analysis techniques. Analysis of Variance problems as a subject of regression. Brief discussions of robustness of estimation and robustness of design. 3 credits

MSA 581 Analysis of Variance
Analysis of models with fixed effects. The Gauss-Markov theorem; construction of confidence ellipsoids and tests with Gaussian observations. Procedure for multiple tests of hypotheses. One way, two way, and higher way layouts. Analysis of incomplete designs such as Latin squares, incomplete blocks, and nested designs. Analysis of covariance problems. Prerequisite: MSA 569, 570 or 572 or permission of instructor 3 credits

MSA 582 Design of Experiments
Discussion of the accuracy of experiments, partitioning sums of squares, randomized designs, factorial experiments, Latin squares, confounding and fractional replication, response surface experiments and incomplete block designs. Prerequisite: MSA 569 or equivalent 3 credits

MSA 585 Sampling Techniques
Properties of simple random sampling, application to estimating proportions and sample sizes which give predetermined accuracy. Stratified random samples; Neyman allocation. Ratio and regression estimates, accuracy and bias, systematic sampling, cluster sampling, two stage sampling. Prerequisite: MSA 570 Fall, 3 credits

MSA 586 Time Series

MSA 587 Non-parametric Statistics
This course will cover the applied non-parametric statistical procedures—one sample Wilcoxon test, two-sample Wilcoxon test, runs test, Kruskal-Wallis test, Kendall's tau, Spearman's rho, Hodges-Lehman estimation, Friedman analysis of variance on ranks. The course will give the theoretical underpinnings to those procedures, showing how existing techniques may be extended and new techniques developed. An excursion into the new problems of multivariate non-parametric inference will be made. Prerequisite: MSA 252, MSA 312 or equivalent Fall, 3 credits

MSA 588 Biostatistics
Statistical techniques for planning and analyzing medical studies. Planning and conducting clinical trials and retrospective and prospective epidemiological studies. Analysis of survival times including singly-censored and doubly-censored data. Quantitative and quantal bioassay, two-stage assays, routine bioassay. Quality control for medical studies. Prerequisite: MSA 570 or permission of instructor Fall, 3 credits

MSA 599 Research
Variable and repetitive credit

MSA 604, 605 Probability Theory I, II
Mathematical foundations of probability, distribution functions and characteristic functions, limit theorems, random walks, conditional expectation, Markov property, Brownian motions, Poisson process, infinitely divisible processes, martingales, stochastic integral and stochastic differential equations. Prerequisite: MSA 504 or MSM 512 3 credits

MSA 611 Theory of Partial Differential Equations and Their Applications
Theorem of Cauchy and Kowalewsky; classification of partial differential equations in general; characteristics; potential theory and elliptic equations; hyperbolic equations and propagation of discontinuities, parabolic equations, various methods of solving partial differential equations; applications to problems in electromagnetics, solid mechanics, plasma physics. Prerequisite: MSA 502 3 credits

MSA 615 Nonlinear Differential Equations
MA 620 Theory and Applications of Large Scale Networks
A rigorous treatment of mathematical techniques used to answer many practical questions arising in the study and design of large scale networks. Emphasis on the development of algorithms. Several lectures devoted to specific applications to computer networks to be used throughout the course. Prerequisite: MSA 537 or equivalent
3 credits

MA 621 Numerical Solutions of Partial Differential Equations
Variational form of the problem, Ritz-Galerkins, collocation and mixed methods; triangular, rectangular (2-D) and tetrahedral element (3-D); accuracy, convergence, stability; solutions of linear, nonlinear steady state and dynamic problems; implicit, explicit time integration; equivalence of finite element and finite difference methods. Prerequisite: MSA 502 or equivalent
3 credits

MA 627 Theory of Integral Equations and Their Applications
Integral equations with degenerate kernels, equations of the second kind, iterative solutions, contraction mapping principle, Fredholm theory, spectral theory for symmetric kernels. Volterra equations of the first and second kind, equations with weakly singular kernels, simultaneous systems, applications. Prerequisite: MSA 504 and MSA 505
3 credits

MA 628 Applications of Functional Analysis
Introduction to such topics as unbounded operators and the closed graph theorem, convexity and weak convergence in Hilbert space and degree theory. Applications to monotone operators and the stability of nonlinear systems, Schwartz distributions and passive linear systems, and to the solution of nonlinear equations.
3 credits

MA 635, 636 Realizability Theory I and II
3 credits

MA 651 Nonlinear Analysis and Optimization
3 credits

MA 691 Topics in Applied Mathematics
Varying topics, selected from the list below if sufficient interest is shown. Several topics may be taught concurrently in different sections. 3 credits

Stochastic Modelling
Control Theory and Optimization
Mixed Boundary Value Problems in Elasticity
Advanced Operational Methods in Applied Mathematics

MA 698 Practicum in Teaching
3 credits, repetitive

MA 699 Research
Variable and repetitive credit

Cellular and Developmental Biology

BCD 500 Directed Readings in Genetics and Developmental Biology
Directed readings in topics of current interest, under supervision of a faculty sponsor culminating in one or more critical review papers. Prerequisite: Sponsor and approval of Masters Programs Executive Committee
Yearly
1-3 credits, repetitive

BCD 527 Photoperiodic Control of Plant and Animal Development
Examination of seasonally correlated developmental processes that are modulated and controlled by light, the physiological and biochemical pathways whereby the control is mediated, and the nature of the biological timing mechanism involved. Topics will include flowering and phytochrome system; insect development; annual reproductive cycles in birds and mammals; the Bunning hypothesis; and circannual rhythms.
Fall, alternate years, 3 credits
Edmunds

BCD 529 Organelle Development
This course is concerned primarily with the development of the mitochondrion and the chloroplast. Subjects will include the biogenesis of these organelles and their relation to and interaction with the nucleus. Emphasis will be on genetical and biochemical analysis.
Fall, alternate years, 3 credits
Lyman

BCD 530 Projects in Developmental Biology
Individual laboratory projects, closely supervised by staff members, to be carried out in staff research laboratories on a rotation basis.
Fall and spring, 2 credits

BCD 531, 532 Graduate Seminar in Developmental Biology
Seminars are given by graduate students on current literature in the field of developmental biology.
Fall and Spring, 1 credit

BCD 535 Physiology and Development of Higher Plants
Survey of selected topics in plant physiology with emphasis on developmental aspects. Areas from which specific problems will be selected include photomorphogenesis, hormonal control of plant growth, and plant tissue culture.
Fall, 2 credits
chemistry

CHE 501 Structural Organic Chemistry
A discussion at an advanced level of the most important features in structural theory, such as steric hindrance and strain, conformation analysis, stereochemistry, aromaticity, applied molecular orbital theory, and the modern methods of structure determination. Fall or spring, 3 credits

CHE 502 Mechanistic Organic Chemistry
A consideration of the most important means of dissecting the detailed pathways of organic reactions. The use of substituent and medium effects on reactions proceeding through heteropolar, free radical and isopolar transition states is discussed; some unstable intermediates and unusual molecules are included. Fall or spring, 3 credits

CHE 503 Synthetic Organic Chemistry
A survey of the most important organic reactions from the viewpoint of synthetic utility; including many recent innovations in this field. The mechanisms of these reactions are discussed with the purpose of bringing out unifying features among them. Fall or spring, 3 credits

CHE 511 Structural Inorganic Chemistry
Properties and reactions of inorganic compounds are considered from the viewpoint of molecular and electronic structure. Various models used to describe and/or predict molecular structures are considered. Valence bond, crystal field, and molecular orbital theory are applied to inorganic compounds. Relationships between molecular and electronic structure are discussed. Fall, 3 credits

CHE 512 Physical Methods in Inorganic Chemistry
Information from modern physical methods concerning the molecular and electronic structures of inorganic compounds is surveyed. The relationship of this information to the chemical and other physical properties of these compounds is discussed. Spring, 3 credits

CHE 513 Reaction Mechanisms in Inorganic Chemistry
Reactions of inorganic and organometallic compounds taken from throughout the periodic table are studied from a mechanistic viewpoint. Modern techniques used in the elucidation of mechanisms are surveyed, experimental results are evaluated, and theoretical interpretations are discussed in the context of thermodynamic and structural parameters. Spring, 3 credits

CHE 521 Quantum Chemistry I
Quantum theoretical concepts are discussed. Schrodinger wave mechanics and related mathematical techniques are illustrated by treatment of systems of chemical interest. Designed to form the theoretical basis for the study of chemical bonding, molecular structure, spectroscopy, and molecular collision phenomena. Fall, 3 credits

CHE 522 Quantum Chemistry II
Matrix representations of quantum mechanical operators. Problems in time dependent quantum mechanics with the derivation of both approximate and exact solutions. The elements of group theory with applications to atomic, molecular, and solid state systems. Spring, 3 credits

CHE 523 Chemical Thermodynamics
A rigorous development of the fundamentals of thermodynamics and its application to a number of systems of interest to chemists. These systems include electrochemical cells, gases, homogeneous and heterogeneous equilibrium systems. An introduction to statistical mechanics will also be included. Fall, 3 credits

CHE 526 Chemical Kinetics
An intensive study of rates of chemical reactions and in particular the relationship of kinetic studies to the determination of reaction mechanisms. Experimental methods will be discussed with emphasis on the determination of rate laws. The theoretical treatment will include discussions of the kinetic theory and the transition-state theory approaches to chemical kinetics. 3 credits

CHE 528 Statistical Mechanics
Theory of the canonical and grand ensembles of quantum mechanical systems. Study of the effect of intermolecular forces upon the thermodynamic functions of classical fluids via the theory of the configuration integral, the theory of molecular distribution functions, and the McMillan-Meyer solution theory. This includes a study of some approximation methods such as cluster expansions and...
integral equations. An introduction to the theory of transport and relaxation coefficients of systems of interacting molecules. 3 credits

CHE 529 Nuclear Chemistry
Topics include the properties of radioactive substances and their use in the study of chemical problems; nuclear structure; nuclear reactions; radioactive decay and growth; interactions of radiation with matter; detection and measurement of radiation; application of radiotracer activity to chemical problems such as kinetics, structure and analysis; artificially produced elements. The emphasis is on fundamental considerations and recent developments. Variable and repetitive credit

CHE 610 Practicum in Teaching
Practice instruction in chemistry at the undergraduate level, carried out under faculty orientation and supervision. A minimum of two semesters of CHE 610 is required of all candidates for graduate research degrees in chemistry, unless explicitly waived by the chairman. Variable and repetitive credit

CHE 623 Molecular Spectroscopy
A detailed description of the theory and practice of molecular spectroscopy. Topics in the time evolution of molecular energy states encompassing both theory and recent developments in the experimental techniques also are presented. 2 credits

CHE 624 Magnetic Resonance
The theory of magnetic and electrostatic interactions among nuclei and electrons, and of the magnetic resonance methods used to investigate them. Applications of magnetic resonance spectroscopy to a number of topics, including rate processes, electronic structures, conformations, and motions of molecules, structures and electronic properties of solids, and biological problems. 2 credits

CHE 625 Molecular Structure and Crystallography
Experimental methods in the determination of molecular structure. The relationship of structure to chemistry. The emphasis will be on the determination of structure in the solid state, particularly by X-ray crystallography. 2 credits

CHE 696 Organic Chemistry Seminar
1 credit, repetitive

CHE 697 Physical Chemistry Seminar
1 credit, repetitive

CHE 698 Colloquium
Variable credit

CHE 699 Research
Variable and repetitive credit

Comparative Literature

CLT 500 Literary Theory I: From Antiquity to the 19th Century
An examination of the basic texts in criticism and critical theory from antiquity to the 19th century. Stress will be placed on prevailing philosophical and aesthetic issues, on cultural contexts, and on the basic concepts of the nature and function of literature. Fall, 3 credits

H. Gross

CLT 501 Literary Theory II: Modern Trends
This course will consider trends in the development of literary theory from the beginnings of the 19th century to the present. The class will consider texts by Hegel, Coleridge, Taine, Valery, Lukacs, Richards, Sartre, Frye, Barthes and Derrida. Spring, 3 credits

H. Silverman

CLT 502 Problems in Translation
After suitable theoretical preparation, the student plans and carries out a translation of a literary text. For Spring 1979, the class will translate works from German or Latin. Students must demonstrate competency in either language. Spring, 3 credits, repetitive

H. Gross

CLT 508 Literature in Relation to Other Disciplines
Disciplines: Myth and Anthropology
The class will study the basic myths in their anthropological context and their importance for the cultural traditions and literature. Reading and discussion will focus on the myth of genesis, of the beginning of cooking and sex, of the first sacrifice, the eating of the gods, and the suffering of the innocent in the myths from Hebrew-Christian tradition, Greek culture, and to some extent the Babylonian and South American Indians' rites and mythology. The class will start with the Old Testament, Aeschylus' Prometheus Bound, and will end with Levi-Strauss' structuralist interpretation of myths and Barthes' myths of
modern civilization.
Fall, 3 credits, repetitive
Jan Kot:

CLT 599 Independent Study
Variable and repetitive credit

CLT 600 Seminar in Style and Structure: Lyric Poetry
A comprehensive survey of lyric poetry from the third through the fifteenth centuries. Material will be drawn primarily from Latin, Provencal, Old French, Italian, Middle High German, and Middle English lyric poetry. Emphasis will be placed on formal characteristics, especially structure and style, in order to trace the development of the genre.
Fall, 3 credits, repetitive
W. Scheps

CLT 601 Seminar in Literary Theory: Critical Approaches to the Novel
The course will investigate different diachronic and synchronic methods of novel criticism. In addition to generic considerations, we will investigate the theoretical presuppositions underlying attitudes toward fictional prose. Among the topics considered will be Marxist literary theory, narrative grammar, mimetic criticism and the problem of realism.
Spring, 3 credits, repetitive
S. Petrey

CLT 690 Thesis Research
Variable and repetitive credit

CLT 698 Practicum in Teaching
3 credits, repetitive

CLT 699 Directed Readings for Doctoral Candidates
Variable and repetitive credit

MSC 502 Computer Architecture
Starts with functional components at the level of registers, busses, arithmetic, and memory chips, and then uses a register transfer language to manipulate these in the design of hardware systems up to the level of complete computers. Specific topics also included are microprogrammed control, I/O systems and device interfaces, control of memory hierarchies, and parallel processing organizations.
Prerequisites: MSC 102 and ESE 318
Fall, 4 credits

MSC 520 Techniques for Software Design
Topics relevant to software design and development especially those relating to commercial/industrial programming

MSC 521 Data Structures
Representation and organization of information as data inside and outside a computer. Basic concepts and formal descriptions of data structures. Implementation and storage management.
Fall, 4 credits

MSC 522 Compiler Design
Investigates contemporary methods of programming language implementation, including table-driven syntax analysis, run-time storage management, symbol table organizations, error recovery, code generation, compiler checkout and verification. Students will participate in a term project involving design of an actual compiler.
Spring, 4 credits

MSC 524 Laboratory in Computer Science
A significant programming problem or digital system design will be undertaken. Solutions are to include all aspects of large-scale problem-solving including cost analysis, design, testing, and documentation. The course will extend over two semesters.
Fall semester, 2 credits
Spring semester, 3 credits

MSC 525 Operating Systems
Review of batch processing systems. Discussion of topics such as virtual memory, protection, interprocess communication and directory structures in the context of several modern operating systems. Sequential processes, asynchronous operation and modularization of systems.
Prerequisites: MSC 521 and MSC 522
Spring, 4 credits

MSC 526 Programming Language Design
Corequisite: MSC 522
Spring, 3 credits

MSC 530 Simulation and Modeling
Corequisite: MSC 521
Fall, 3 credits

MSC 532 Information Organization and Retrieval
The construction of natural language or textual data banks. String manipulation and text editing. Methods to input, edit, and output textual information with a view to reorganization and presentation of texts and their derived data. Frequency dictionaries, concordances, combinatorial concordances, indices, permuted indices, and catalogs. List processing techniques on direct access devices and their use in information retrieval, selective dissemination of information, and real-time interrogation of data banks.
Prerequisite: MSC 521
Spring, 4 credits
MSC 540 Foundations of Computer Science
The student will be introduced to those topics in theoretical computer science necessary for successfully completing subsequent courses (MSC 522, MSC 525). Elements of formal languages, computability, discrete mathematics, and verification will be covered.
Fall, 3 credits

MSC 541 Theoretical Foundations of Computing I
The mathematical and logical foundations of computing considered at an advanced level. General syntax of formal languages, formal logic systems, proof theory, Decision procedures. Functional calculi of the first order. Axiomatization of elementary arithmetic within the first order functional calculus. Post canonical systems. The informal notion of an algorithm. Formal characterizations of the algorithmic functions. Introduction to recursive function theory, computability, and unsolvability.
Spring, 3 credits

MSC 542 Theoretical Foundations of Computing II
Fall, 3 credits

MSC 543 Automata Theory I
Finite-state machines and regular expressions, context-free languages and push-down automata. Turing machines and the halting problem, complexity of computation.
Prerequisite: MSA 514
Fall, 3 credits

MSC 544 Automata Theory II
This course will center around algebraic methods and their applications to computer science. Algebraic theory of languages. Loop-free decomposition of sequential machines by the methods of Hartmanis-Stearns, Krohn-Rhodes and Zeiger, Tree automata. Applications to semantics of programming languages.
Prerequisite: MSA 514
Spring, 3 credits

MSC 548 Analysis of Algorithms
Complexity of computation as measured by the time, space and number of operations required to solve various problems under different methods of computation. Upper and lower bounds on sorting, searching, graph and arithmetic problems. Asymptotic behavior of fast algorithms based on divide-and-conquer techniques, recursion and choice of data structures. Among the topics to be considered are: quicksort, shortestpath algorithms, transitive closure, Strassen's algorithm, the fast Fourier transform, NP-completeness, intractable problems and other related topics in the current literature.
Prerequisite: MSA 506
Spring, 3 credits

MSC 599 Research
Variable and repetitive credit

ESE/MSC 552 Microprocessor Design and Application
This course covers the hardware of current microprocessors and associated large scale integration chips, typical available software including language and small operating system design; and finally application examples. Student experience with cross compiler, cross assembler, and cross simulator is included.
Fall, 4 credits

MSC 620 Analysis of Computer Systems
This course will be devoted to an examination of various methods of computer systems. The basic mathematical tools to be introduced include elementary queueing theory and Markov chain theory. Topics to be discussed include models of time sharing systems and their components as well as algorithms used for scheduling, resource allocation and the management of virtual memory.
Prerequisite: MSC 525
Fall, 3 credits

MSC 621 Seminar in Programming Languages
3 credits, repetitive

MSC 622 Seminar in Operating Systems
3 credits, repetitive

MSC 630 Seminar in Artificial Intelligence
3 credits, repetitive

MSC 631 Seminar in Information Organization and Retrieval
3 credits, repetitive

MSC 641 Mathematical Theory of Computation
Logical foundations of computation are studied. Topics include: correctness models, semantic models, schemata. Mathematical logic will be a principal investigative tool.
Prerequisite: MSC 542
Fall, 3 credits

MSC 645 Seminar in Theory of Computation
3 credits, repetitive

MSC 681 Special Topics in Programming Languages
3 credits, repetitive

MSC 682 Special Topics in Computer System Design
3 credits, repetitive

MSC 683 Special Topics in Computer Applications
3 credits, repetitive

MSC 684 Special Topics in Computer Architecture
3 credits, repetitive

MSC 685 Special Topics in Artificial Intelligence
3 credits, repetitive

MSC 686 Special Topics in Theory of Computation
3 credits, repetitive

MSC 698 Practicum in Teaching
3 credits, repetitive

MSC 699 Research
Variable and repetitive credit

Earth and Space Sciences

ESS 501 Geology of Long Island
Intensive student involvement in a selective field problem will be central to a theoretical and investigative appraisal of classical Long Island Geology, hydrology, coastal processes and modern geo-environmental problems. Three lecture hours and one field trip per week.
Summer, 3 credits

ESS 505 Experimental Petrology Laboratory
The course is designed to give the student experience in some or all of the following techniques of experimental petrology:
evacuated silica-glass tube experiments; one-atmosphere quenching experiments (with and without controlled atmospheres); 1 to 5 kbar hydrothermal systems (using oxygen buffers where necessary); gas-media experiments up to 7 kbar; solid-media piston-cylinder experiments.

Required: Completion of a project involving several of the above techniques; written report.

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

Fall, 3 credits

ESS 506 Theoretical Petrology
Theories of phase diagrams, Schreinemakers's Rules, heterogeneous equilibria, experimental systems of petrologic interest, properties of solutions.

Prerequisites: Metamorphic and igneous petrology and Physical Chemistry or Thermodynamics, or permission of instructor.

Fall, 3 credits

ESS 507 Petrogenesis
Discussion of the origin and evolutionary history of selected types of igneous and metamorphic rocks by integrating the principles of heterogeneous phase equilibria, trace element and isotopic geochemistry, crystal chemistry, and geologic occurrence.

Spring, 3 credits

ESS 508 The Rock Forming Minerals
Study of the crystal chemistry, intracrystalline cation distribution (homogeneous equilibria), stability and paragenesis of the rock forming minerals. Special emphasis will be placed on amphiboles, feldspars, micas, and pyroxenes.

Spring, 3 credits

ESS 509 Electron Probe X-Ray Microanalysis
Theory of electron excitations of x-rays, matrix effects and practical aspects of electron probe x-ray microanalysis. Intended for advanced graduate students who need the instrumental capabilities for their thesis or research. Registration limited to a maximum of 6 students.

Prerequisites: Advanced graduate standing and permission of instructor.

Spring, 3 credits

ESS 510 Global Geology
A study of the global distribution and geologic history of platforms and orogenic belts. Emphasis on data necessary for paleogeographic reconstruction.

Fall, 3 credits

ESS 511 Advanced Paleontology
An introductory graduate-level course that stresses an integration of practical field and laboratory study of fossil assemblages with quantitative statistical analyses of data. The actual content of the course varies from year to year; field collecting will normally be carried out in the lower or middle Paleozoic of the Central Appalachians or the Tertiary of the Atlantic Coastal Plain.

Fall, 3 credits

ESS 514 Advanced Stratigraphy
Study of the evolution of ideas concerned with interpretation of the physical and historical interrelationships of layered rocks and of the application of these ideas to selected stratigraphic problems.

Fall, 3 credits

ESS 515 Seminar in Detrital Sedimentation
Focus will be on continental margin and adjacent oceanic sedimentation. Topics: formation of continental shelves; sedimentary processes on continental slopes including mass gravity processes and canyon formation; sedimentation on continental rises including turbite fan models; concepts of geosynclines; and relationship of continental margin sedimentation to plate tectonics.

Spring, 3 credits, alternate years

ESS 516 Paleocology
Relation of ecological theory and practice to paleoecological problems. Topics: mode of formation of fossil assemblages; biotic diversity; communities, evolution of provinces; estimation and significance of survivorship in the fossil record; autecology of selected fossil invertebrate groups; and spatial distribution.

Fall, 3 credits

ESS 518 Carbonate Sediments
An intensive study of the formation, deposition, lithification and diagenesis of carbonate sediments. Lectures and seminars will emphasize principles of carbonate deposition, facies relationships, and chemistry. Laboratories will emphasize binocular and petrographic analysis of recent and ancient carbonates.

Spring, 4 credits, alternate years (even)

ESS 519 Major Features of Evolution
A seminar exploring the concept of pattern and rate in evolution; evolutionary patterns seen in the fossil record. Topics: types of evolutionary rates; evolutionary trends; extinction; adaptation and adaptive radiation; the origin of higher taxa; and large scale interactions between biological and physical history of the earth.

Spring, 3 credits, alternate years (even)

ESS 521 Isotope Geology
Radioactive decay schemes useful for determining the age of rocks and minerals. Evaluation of the various methods and consideration of problems of interpreting data. Application of radioactive isotopes and trace elements to the study of geologic processes and crustal evolution.

Fall, 3 credits

ESS 522 Planetary Sciences II
The chemical, physical, and petrologic properties of meteorites are reviewed. These data and data for the Moon and the terrestrial planets are used to form a picture of the origin, chemical evolution, and accretion of planetary material.

Fall, 3 credits

ESS 525 Marine Geochemistry
The chemistry of the oceans will be considered. The various mechanisms for regular ocean chemistry and the influence of ocean circulation on ocean chemistry will be discussed. The chemistry of the sea floor, including the ocean sediments, will be considered.

Prerequisite: Physical Chemistry

Fall, 3 credits, alternate years

ESS 526 Principles of Chemical Sedimentology
A chemical approach to the study of sediments. Fundamental principles of chemical thermodynamics and kinetics, including isotope effects, as they pertain to low temperature geochemical processes, are presented and utilized in the discussion of sedimentological processes.

Fall, 3 credits, alternate years

ESS 531 Crystalline Solids
Principles of symmetry, single crystal and powder x-ray diffraction techniques and elements of crystal structure determination are considered. Use of crystallographic data in the study of mineral systems. Laboratory in diffraction techniques includes extensive use of digital computers.

Fall, 3 credits

ESS 532 Solid-State Geochemistry
The application of crystallographic techniques to problems in mineral chemistry. Concepts of the crystalline state, order-disorder, atom radii, chemical bonding, atom coordination, solid solutions, and physical properties of minerals. Emphasis on silicate and sulfide crystal structures.

Spring, 3 credits

ESS 543, 544 Laboratory Course in Astronomical Techniques I, II
A course designed to introduce the theory, design and operation of modern astronomical instrumentation and to familiarize the student with the use of telescopes. Current astronomical techniques will be discussed with emphasis on methods of observational measurements and reduction of data. Fall term will emphasize optical techniques appropriate for wavelengths shorter than one micron, while spring term will deal with infrared and radio techniques. Either term may be taken independently of the other. Extensive laboratory and observing exercises may be expected.

Fall and Spring, 3 credits each semester

ESS 548 Cosmochemistry
The chemical composition of parts of the galaxy, the cosmic rays, stars, the sun, the solar wind, comets, meteorites and other solid objects in the solar system. Relationships and evolutionary changes in chemical composition. Additional topics: 1) cosmochemistry as evidenced by isotopic variations in meteorites; and 2) the interaction of cosmic rays with solid objects in the solar system.

Spring, 3 credits, alternate years

ESS 550 Global Tectonics

Spring, 3 credits, alternate years (even)

ESS 551 Physics of the Earth I
Study of the internal structure and properties of the earth as revealed by field and laboratory investigations. Topics to be discussed include the rotation and figure of the earth, gravity anomalies, solid-earth tides, geomagnetism and paleomagnetism, electromagnetic...
induction, and heat flow and the earth's present and past thermal states. May be taken independently of ESS 552
Fall, 3 credits

ESS 552 Physics of the Earth II
Study of the earth's structure and properties based on evidence from seismology and high-pressure geophysics. Topics to be discussed include fundamental principles of elastic wave theory, body and surface wave propagation in layered media, earthquake source mechanisms, free oscillations of the earth and rheological properties of the earth's interior. May be taken independently of ESS 551.
Spring, 3 credits

ESS 553, 554 Stellar Physics I, II
A survey of the physical principles and the results of astrophysical importance in the study of stellar structure and composition. Fall term treats the problem of stellar interiors and evolution. Specific topics include: the equation of state, nuclear reactions, stellar opacity sources, and energy transfer mechanisms. Spring term treats stellar atmospheres and chemical abundance determinations. Topics will include: radiative transfer, thermodynamics in the presence of a radiation field, line formation, and the determination of stellar temperatures, surface gravities and compositions. Either term may be taken independently of the other. Two and one-half hour lectures per week. Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester.

ESS 555 Solid-State Geophysics
Application of lattice dynamics and equations of state of solids to studies in high-pressure, high-temperature geophysics. Reviews experimental data from physical acoustics, static and shock wave compression, and theoretical results from finite strain and atomistic models. Prerequisites: ESS 551 and 552 or permission of instructor.
Spring, 3 credits, alternate years

ESS 560 Advanced Structural Geology
Theory of finite strain as applied to naturally deformed rocks. Topics of discussion include the finite and incremental strain ellipsoid in relation to strain histories, examples of strain analysis, significance and development of minor structures (foliations, lineations, etc.) and mechanisms of folding. Laboratory emphasizes the analysis of structural geometry and interpretation of deformatonal history. Spring, 3 credits

ESS 581, 582 Astrophysical Processes I, II
A diverse course that treats in depth various physical processes of importance in astrophysics. Topics include theory and astrophysical application of: statistics, hydromagnetics, MHD, plasmas, general aspects of wave propagation, self-gravitating systems, physics of collisionless fluids, theory of thermal and non-thermal emission of E-M radiation, radiative transfer, and cosmology. This is a full year course. Two one and one-half hour lectures per week. Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester.

ESS 583, 584 Galactic Astrophysics I, II
A study of the Galaxy and galaxies. Specific areas to be treated are: the interstellar medium including the dynamics, thermodynamics, and chemistry of HI regions, molecular clouds and HII regions; star formation; the dynamics and kinematics of the Galaxy including galactic rotation; kinematics of various galactic components including globular clusters, late-type stars, planetary nebulae, pulsars, atomic hydrogen, molecular clouds, HII regions; the concept of stellar populations; galactic and extragalactic radio astronomy; galaxy morphology and evolution; clusters of galaxies and the problem of the missing mass; the Hubble law and observational tests of cosmology including the microwave background radiation. This is a full year course. Two one and one-half hour lectures per week. Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester.

ESS 597 Methods of Astronomical Research
This course is designed to acquaint beginning graduate students with current research in the department and to develop basic techniques of research in astronomy. Students work directly with one or more faculty members on short research projects that may involve using the astronomical literature, computer programming, or instrumentation in one of the laboratories.
Fall and spring, 1 credit, repetitive

ESS 599 Research
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit

ESS 600 Practicum in Teaching
1 to 3 credits, repetitive

ESS 601 Advanced Topics in Astronomy-Astrophysics
Fall and spring, 3 credits per semester, repetitive

ESS 603 Topics in Petrology
Variable, 1 to 3 credits

ESS 604 Topics in Geo-Cosmochemistry
Variable, 1 to 3 credits

ESS 605 Topics in Sedimentary Geology-Paleontology
Variable, 1 to 3 credits

ESS 607 Topics in Geophysics
Variable, 1 to 3 credits

ESS 612 Seminar in Astronomy-Astrophysics
Designed to treat specific subject areas in depth, either extending material introduced at the 500 level or covering topics not presented there. Topics recently offered or anticipated in the near future include: Observational Cosmology, Atomic and Molecular Processes, Planetary Atmospheres, Interstellar Molecules, Advanced Topics in Radiative Transfer, Interstellar Grains, Quasars, and Galactic Nuclei. Two one and one-half hour lectures per week.
Spring, 1 to 3 credits per semester, repetitive.

ESS 699 Thesis Research
Independent research for Ph.D. degree. Open only to candidates for the Ph.D. who has passed Preliminary Examination. Each semester, variable and repetitive credit
Prerequisite: BEE 141, BEE 552, or their equivalents
Fall, 3 credits

BEE 555 Isoenzyme Methods in Ecological Genetics
An introduction to biochemical techniques for investigations in ecology and population genetics with an emphasis on the use of electrophoresis for eco-genetic studies of natural and experimental populations. Topics include an introduction to the properties of proteins, particularly enzymes, genetic variation of populations, and the molecular basis of genetic and non-genetic variability of enzymes. Spring of odd-numbered years, 4 credits

BEE 556 Research Areas of Ecology and Evolution
A description of the current research areas of ecology and evolution broadly conceived. All first-year Ecology and Evolution students are expected to participate. Fall, 1 credit Spring, 2 credits

BEE 557 Systematics and Numerical Taxonomy
A study of evolutionary theory and taxonomic methods with emphasis on numerical techniques. Spring of odd-numbered years, 2 credits

BEE 558 Tutorial Readings
Individual tutorial study with an instructor in the Ecology and Evolution Program for the purpose of background reading in an area of ecology and evolution. Fall and spring, variable credit

BEE 559 Individual Studies in Organisms
A detailed study of the biology of a selected systematic group chosen by the graduate student and a faculty member. This is conducted as a tutorial course. Fall and spring, variable credit

BEE 560 Population Genetics and Evolution II
A continuation of BEE 554. A more advanced study of population genetics and evolutionary theory as applied to both natural and experimental populations. Prerequisites: BIO 141, BEE 552 and BEE 554 Spring of odd-numbered years, 3 credits

BEE 561 Theoretical Ecology
Introduction to the construction, analysis, and interpretation of mathematical models in population, community, and evolutionary ecology. Prerequisites: BEE 550 Spring, even-numbered years, 3 credits

BEE 587 Computer Programming Techniques in Biology
An introduction to assembly language and FORTRAN programming applications in ecology, population genetics, and taxonomy. Simulation and graphic techniques will be emphasized. Fall, 2 credits

BEE 588 Current Topics
Student seminars on current topics in ecology and evolution. Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit

BEE 599 Research
Original investigation undertaken with the supervision of a member of the staff. Fall and spring, credit to be arranged

BEE 562 Advanced Invertebrate Zoology
Lectures, student seminars and discussions on selected topics in invertebrate zoology, with emphasis on the local and tropical American faunas. Spring, 2 credits, repetitive

BEE 670 Informal Seminar
Presentation of preliminary research results and current research problems by students and faculty. Fall and spring, no credit.

BEE 671, 672 Ecology and Evolution Colloquium
A weekly series of research seminars by visiting scientists and members of the staff. Required of all Ecology and Evolution graduate students. Fall and spring, no credit.

BEE 689 Seminar on Adaptation of Marine Organisms
Seminars on selected topics concerning ecological, genetic and evolutionary problems in the marine environment. Fall, 2 credits, repetitive

BEE 690 Seminar on Evolutionary Processes
Seminars on selected topics concerning evolutionary processes. Fall, 2 credits, repetitive

BEE 691 Seminar on Systematics and Phylogeny
Seminars on selected topics in systematics. Topics will include the theory of classification and numerical taxonomy, both phenetic and cladistic. Spring, 2 credits, repetitive

BEE 692 Seminar on the Environment and Human Affairs
Student seminars on selected topics concerned with the effect of man on his environment. Application of ecological and evolutionary theory to the solution of human problems. Spring, 2 credits, repetitive

BEE 693, 694 Seminar on Population and Community Ecology
Student seminars on selected topics in population and community ecology. Fall and spring, 2 credits repetitive

BEE 699 Research
Original investigations undertaken as part of the Ph.D. program under supervision of a research committee. Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy Fall and spring, credit to be arranged.

Economics

THE Ph.D. PROGRAM IN ECONOMICS

ECO 500 Microeconomics I
The first semester of a one-year course. ECO 500 deals with traditional microeconomic theory, including consumer choice theory, theory of production, cost curves, market equilibrium, market forms, and general equilibrium. Fall, 3 credits

ECO 501 Microeconomics II
A continuation of ECO 500, focusing on decision-making under certainty, risk and uncertainty. Topics include linear programming, non-linear programming, the Kuhn-Tucker theorem, utility theory, game theory, group decision-making and Arrow's impossibility theorem. Spring, 3 credits
ECONOMICS 507 Production and Technology
Economic aspects of research, development and technological change. Survey of historical and econometric literature and their relation to economic theory.
Spring, 3 credits

ECONOMICS 508 Development of Economic Analysis
Detailed analytical study of the origin and development of the major schools and theoretical problems and approaches of economics. The Physiocratic, Classical, Marxist, and neo-classical economists and their theories are studied, with emphasis on primary source material.
3 credits

ECONOMICS 509 Studies in Economic Theory
Variable and repetitive credit

ECONOMICS 510 Macroeconomics I
The first semester of a one-year course in the theory of income and employment, including examination of principal determinants of aggregate levels of income and employment, interactions of product and money markets, analysis of changes in the level of economic activity over time, growth and inflation.
Fall, 3 credits

ECONOMICS 511 Macroeconomics II
A continuation of ECON 510
Spring, 3 credits

ECONOMICS 513 Business Cycles, Stabilization Policies, and Forecasting
An analysis of modern theories of the business cycle and the use of alternative stabilization policies to reduce the undesirable effects of cycles. Emphasis will be on the selection of optimal policies and the role of forecasting in the implementation of policy.
3 credits

ECONOMICS 519 Studies in Macroeconomics
Variable and repetitive credit

ECONOMICS 520 Mathematical Statistics
The first semester of a one-year course in quantitative methods. Statistical methods and their properties of particular usefulness to economists. Topics include: probability theory and its empirical application; univariate and multivariate distributions; limiting distributions; point and interval estimation.
Fall, 3 credits

ECONOMICS 521 Econometrics
A continuation of ECON 520. The application of mathematical and statistical methods to economic theory, including the concept of an explanatory economic model; multiple regression; hypothesis testing; simultaneous equations models and estimating techniques. Emphasis is placed on the application of econometric methods to economic issues and the interpretation of econometric studies.
Spring, 3 credits

ECONOMICS 522 Seminar in Applied Econometrics
A survey of econometric studies with illustrations from the current literature of various econometric techniques and the critical evaluation of numerical results. Topics include: problems of quantification and measurement, the structure and use of explanatory economic models, analyses of consumer behavior, aspects of firm behavior (e.g., investment), econometric models.

Prerequisites: ECON 521; ECON 501 and ECON 511 are recommended, or permission of instructor.
3 credits

ECONOMICS 527 Operations Research I
Offered concurrently with MSA 537. Elementary maxima and minima problems and the Lagrange multiplier. Linear programming including the simplex technique. The transportation problem. Queuing problems under different assumptions on input, service mechanism, and queue discipline. Dynamic programming. Basic ideas of inventory theory.
3 credits

ECONOMICS 528 Operations Research II
Offered concurrently with MSA 538. Non-linear programming and programming under uncertainty; introduction to statistical decision theory and game theory. Monte Carlo techniques. Applications such as inventory theory or traffic theory according to the interest of the class.
Prerequisite: ECON 527
3 credits

ECONOMICS 529 Studies in Quantitative Methods
Variable and repetitive credit

ECONOMICS 530 Welfare Foundations of Public Sector Economics
This is a one semester course designed to explore, in a concise manner, the micro basis of public sector economics. Emphasis is placed on the contrast between optimization in the private and public sectors, externalities, "second best" social optima, "public" goods; collective choice; public investment criteria; and optimal pricing in the public sector.
3 credits

ECONOMICS 531 Seminar in Public Sector Economics
Analytic and econometric approach to selected issues in public sector economics drawn from the areas of urban economics, medical economics, environmental economics, welfare economics and public finance. This course may be taken as a continuation of ECON 530, but 530 is not a prerequisite.
3 credits

ECONOMICS 533 Applied Welfare Analysis
Development of selected topics in advanced welfare theory, including intertemporal resource allocation, uncertainty, preference transformation and collective choice. Theoretical aspects of income distribution. Efficiency and equity of alternative economic systems. This course may be taken as a continuation of ECON 530, but 530 is not a prerequisite.
3 credits

ECONOMICS 535 Public Finance
Analytical and econometric analysis of selected topics in public finance, such as: optimal taxation and income distribution; optimal taxation and resource allocation; social security, retirement and savings behavior; shifting and incidence of corporate, property and payroll taxes.

Prerequisite: ECON 531 or permission of Instructor
Fall, 3 credits

ECONOMICS 540 Human Capital
An examination of the concept of human capital, including investment criteria, and rates of return to the individual consumer, worker, firm and society. Welfare analysis of market behavior and public policy in the fields of health, education and on-the-job training. Implications of imperfect capital markets, uncertainty and discrimination.
3 credits

ECONOMICS 541 Seminar in Human Capital
Use of theoretical and quantitative techniques to analyze specific topics in the human resources area, such as manpower problems and policies, financing of higher education, medical insurance, and production functions for health and education. Emphasis on student reports and research.
3 credits

ECONOMICS 542 Foundations of Urban Economics
Analysis of the nature and functioning of urban areas. The theoretical foundations of urban economics are developed: theories of the consumer and housing producer in economic space, land rent and use, urban structure, and the size distribution and growth of urban areas are developed. Emphasis is placed on methodology and hypotheses generated by the theories.
Prerequisites: ECON 501, 3 credits

ECONOMICS 543 Problems in Urban Economics
The theories developed in Economics 542 are applied to specific urban problems such as poverty, housing, slums and urban renewal, urban transportation, financing local government and environmental quality are analyzed. A great deal of emphasis is also placed on methodology.
ECONOMICS 542 is recommended though not a prerequisite.
3 credits

ECONOMICS 546 Economics of Health
Theoretical and econometric analysis of selected aspects of the health care delivery system, such as: the demand for medical services, the supply and distribution of physician services, the utilization of non-physician medical personnel, alternative models of hospital behavior, third-party insurance reimbursement and national health insurance, cost and price inflation in the hospital and long term care sectors.
3 credits

ECONOMICS 549 Studies in Public Sector Economics
Variable and repetitive credit

ECONOMICS 550 International Trade
Contemporary international trade history including comparative advantage models, trade and growth, welfare aspects of international trade, tariff theory, and the theory of customs unions. Relevant empirical studies are surveyed to show how trade theory is tested and expanded.
3 credits
ECO 551 International Finance
Contemporary balance of payments and exchange rate theory, including monetarist, Keynesian and elasticity theories, policy models, international liquidity and capital flows. Relevant empirical work is included. 3 credits

ECO 560 Comparative Economic Systems
A systematic treatment of systems analysis, stressing decision-making, information, and motivation. A conceptual framework is developed for analyzing (1) market, centrally planned and planned market models, (2) the model and the reality of Soviet-type centrally planned economies and the reforms in these economies, (3) the model and reality of worker manage, and (4) measurement of quality of system performance. Fall. 3 credits

ECO 561 Theory of Economic Systems
Introduction to the theory of social preferences and choice functions. Voting systems. Informationally decentralized systems. Centralized and coercive systems. Team th.ory. Prerequisite: ECO 501 or consent of instructor 3 credits

ECO 569 Studies in Economic Systems
Variable and repetitive credit

ECO 590 Mathematical Foundations of Contemporary Economic Theory I
Examination of those topics in set theory, topology, linear algebra that are relevant to economic theory. Application of these topics to economic theory will be developed as time permits. Fall. 3 credits

ECO 591 Mathematical Foundations of Contemporary Economic Theory II
Examination of those topics in linear differential equation systems, convexity in fixed point theorems, n-variable calculus that are relevant to economic theory. Application of these topics to economic theory will be developed as time permits. Prerequisite: ECO 590 or the equivalent Spring. 3 credits

ECO 598 Economic Fundamentals
Directed work for individuals or small groups enrolled in graduate programs, on topics in which students are inadequately prepared at the time of admission. Credit in this course will be part of a student's work load but may not count towards a degree. Variable and repetitive credit

ECO 599 Research in Special Topics
Variable and repetitive credit

ECO 600 Advanced Microeconomic Theory I
Topics will be selected from the following: neoclassical and modern consumer choice theory, optimization theory, general equilibrium theory, stability theory, game theory, etc. Necessary mathematical concepts will be developed as needed. Prerequisites: ECO 501 and ECO 591, or the equivalent. 3 credits

ECO 601 Advanced Microeconomic Theory II
Continuation of ECO 600 3 credits

ECO 610 Advanced Macroeconomic Theory I
Topics will be selected from the following: Neoclassical and Modern theories of resource allocation over time; concepts of efficiency, Pareto-optimality and optimality in growth models; Austrian, Neoclassical and Cambridge theories on the concept of capital, and the aggregation problem; the microeconomic foundations of macroeconomics; monetary theory and temporary equilibrium analysis. Necessary mathematical concepts will be developed as needed. Prerequisites: ECO 501 and ECO 511 3 credits

ECO 611 Advanced Macroeconomic Theory II
A continuation of ECO 610 Prerequisite: ECO 610 3 credits

ECO 620 Advanced Econometrics I
Foundations of econometric theory, emphasizing the problems of model formation, identification, estimation, hypothesis testing, and model evaluation. Topics will be selected from the following areas: general linear models, non-linear models, multivariate analysis, time series analysis, simultaneous equations systems. Prerequisite: ECO 521 or permission of instructor 3 credits

ECO 621 Advanced Econometrics II
A continuation of ECO 620 3 credits

ECO 622 Data Analysis and Economic Applications
Survey of major sources of data in economics; and theoretical hypotheses and statistical methods for organizing and analyzing such data. Statistical models for quantitative data as well as qualitative choices are presented. Computer usage is expected. Prerequisites: ECO 521 Fall. 3 credits

ECO 668 Research Workshop in Systems and Development
Preparation, presentation and discussion of student and faculty research on theoretical and applied topics in the fields of comparative systems and economic development. Topics covered by student papers will usually be related to students' long-term research interests. Open to second- and third-year students in Ph.D. program and interested faculty. 3 credits

ECO 698 Practicum in Teaching
Variable and repetitive credit

ECO 699 Thesis Research
Variable and repetitive credit

THE M.A. PROGRAM IN ECONOMICS

ECO 552 Economics of Money and Banking
An analysis of the structure and operations of the U.S. monetary and banking systems, of their influence on domestic and foreign economic policy formation, and of the theoretical foundations of monetary policies. 3 credits

ECO 553 Financial Markets and Institutions
The nature of financial decisions; interest rate fluctuations, uncertainty and risk, cash management and liquidity preference and the demand and supply of funds. The behavior and structure of financial institutions and of financial markets; and the level of economic activity. Importance and relation of financial decision making and financial market movements to public and private sectors of the economy. Prerequisite: ECO 552 or equivalent 3 credits

ECO 554 Work, Education and Health
Selected topics of current interest in unemployment, employment expansion, and the financing of education, training, and health programs will be analyzed in depth. National and state legislation—and the programs financed thereunder—will be analyzed through a series of case studies. The effect of public programs in these areas as they affect private enterprise and various segments of society will be given particular attention. Prerequisite: ECO 579 or equivalent 3 credits

ECO 555 Managerial Decision Making
Practical, empirical and theoretical analyses of the behavior of the management of business firms. Decision making for the firm; conflict between owners and managers; pricing policies and market models; factor markets; production and cost, risk and uncertainty. Prerequisite: ECO 573 or equivalent 3 credits

ECO 557 Comparative Studies in Economic Systems
A survey of various types of economic systems, including market and centrally planned economies. The course begins with a theoretical framework for comparing economic systems and then analyzes specific models and countries in detail. 3 credits

ECO 559 International Trade and Finance
An introduction to the major theoretical and policy aspects of international trade, protection, customs unions, exchange rates, capital movements, and the balance of payments. 3 credits

ECO 573 Prices and Markets
Price determination and the laws of supply and demand. The response of private enterprise to market conditions. The relation of labor and financial markets to the production process. Introduction to the concept of general economic equilibrium. Prerequisite: CET 511 or equivalent 3 credits

ECO 574 Statistics and Data Analysis
An introduction to statistical and econometric methods which are useful in economic data analysis and public policy formation. Topics include frequency distributions and
ESE 501 Graduate Laboratory in Electrical Sciences

Intended to familiarize the student with the use of research laboratory equipment, basic measurement techniques and integration into an overall experimental project. Each student will select at least three experimental projects from the following areas to be supervised by the faculty: applied optics, microwave electronics, wave propagation, and solid state electronics. The student must set up the experimental system, measure the necessary parameters and perform the required experiments in order to complete the project. 3 credits

ESE 502 Linear Systems

Mathematical descriptions and correspondences between continuous-time and discrete-time linear systems. State variable and input-output formulation and the use of Laplace and $z$-transforms in analysis. Controllability, observability, minimal realization, and structural canonical forms. Assignment of system nodes, $R_x$ state variable feedback, and the design of observers. Stability criteria and the Routh-Hurwitz test for asymptotic stability. 3 credits

ESE 503 Stochastic Systems

Basic probability concepts and application. Probabilistic bounds, characteristic functions, and multivariate distributions. Central limit theorems, normal random variables. Stochastic processes in communication, control, and other signal processing systems. Stationarity, ergodicity, correlation functions, spectral densities, and transmission properties. Optimum linear filtering, estimation and prediction. The concept of entropy and physical systems and information transfer. Basic detection theory. 3 credits

ESE 504 Congestion and Delay in Communications Systems

Applications of random process representations to further problems in communications. Traffic congestions, queuing and delay in communications systems. Important channel and queuing models. Message and circuit switching. Alternative communication structures and protocols. Multiple access techniques. Blocking and rescheduling. Pocket radio and broadcast schemes. Prerequisite: ESE 503 or permission of the instructor. 3 credits

ESE 506, 507 Electronic Circuits, Devices and Systems I and II

An intensive coverage of the concepts fundamental to the analysis and synthesis of electronic circuits and systems both analog and digital. This course is not open to students with an undergraduate degree in electrical engineering. Prerequisite: Permission of Graduate Program Chairman. 3 credits each semester

ESE 510 Fundamentals of Physical Electronics

Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulation of mechanics. Classical and quantum statistics. Schrodinger's and Heisenberg's representation of quantum mechanics; perturbation theory. Solid state theory, crystal structure, simple band structure, effective mass theorem, properties of semiconductors. Transport theory, derivation and application of Boltzman transport theory. Semiconductor devices. 3 credits

ESE 511 Solid State Electronics I

A study of the electron transport processes in solids leading to the analysis and design of solid state devices. Electrical and thermal conductivities; scattering mechanism; diffusion; galvanomagnetic, thermomagnetic, and thermoelectric effects. Hall effect and magnetoresistive devices. Conductivity in thin
films. Ferroelectrics, piezoelectrics, theory of magnetism and of magnetic devices. 3 credits

ESE 512 Solid State Electronics II
Resonance phenomena in solids; applications to microwave devices and to measurements of electronic parameters, optical properties of solids, direct and indirect transitions, luminescence, photoelectric devices, photomagnetic effects. Elements of superconductivity, the macroscopic and the microscopic theories, tunneling effects. 3 credits

ESE 514 Semiconductor Electronics
The theory of semiconductor electronics and related devices. Conduction mechanisms in semiconductors; trapping centers, recombination centers, surface states. The continuity equation, p-n junction theory of the junction transistor, transistor characterization. Metal to semiconductor contacts, theory of metal-oxide-semiconductor transistors. Prerequisite: ESE 511 3 credits

ESE 515 Quantum Electronics I
Physics of microwave and optical lasers. Topics include: introduction to laser concepts; quantum theory, classical radiation theory; resonance phenomena in two-level systems. Block equations, Kramers Kronig relation, density matrix; rate equation approach to laser oscillation and amplification; CO lasers; discharge lasers; semiconductor lasers. 3 credits

ESE 516, 517 Integrated Electronic Devices and Circuits I and II
Theory and applications; elements of semiconductor electronics, basis of the methods of fabrication, bipolar junction transistors, FET, MOS transistors, diodes, capacitors and resistors. Design techniques for linear and digital integral circuitry. Temperature effects and fundamental limitation of integrated electronic components and circuits. Discussion of computer-aided design (MSI) (LSI). 3 credits each semester

ESE 518 Quantum Electronics II
Interaction of simple quantum systems with complex systems; semiclassical laser oscillation theory, stochastic theory of fluctuations, Brillouin scattering, Raman effect; spontaneous emission, interaction theory; quantum theory of laser oscillation, coupled Green's function relations. Quantized non-linear optics, quantum noise, photon scattering. 3 credits

ESE 520 Electronics II—Fundamentals of Electromagnetics
Electro- and magneto-statics; Maxwell's equations; vector and scalar potentials, vector and tensor transformation properties, Lorentz transformation; derivation of Maxwell's equations from Coulomb's Law and Lorentz transformation. Boundary value problems; Green's function, guided waves, travelling wave and charged particle interactions. Radiation. 3 credits

ESE 521 Applied Electromagnetic Theory
Advanced boundary value problems in electromagnetic and microacoustic wave propagation, guided wave and radiation. Topics include: variation and perturbation methods applied to cavity, wave guide discontinuity radiation from wave guide aperture and equivalent source theorem, mode theory of guided wave around the earth, microwave acoustic wave guide and transmission. 3 credits

ESE 522 Wave Propagation in Plasmas
The course includes the following topics: Introduction to magnetic theory and plasma kinetic theory, wave propagation in unbounded plasma, guided waves at a plane plasma interface and its application to terrestrial propagation, radiation from antennas in plasma. 3 credits

ESE 523 Integrated and Fiber Optics
The course includes the following topics: thin film dielectric optical waveguides and modes, dielectric fibers, semiconductor planar waveguides, input and output couplers, groove, 2D, 3D, 3D, and 4D. Design of waveguides and filters, modulators and detectors, semiconductor junction lasers and thin film feedback lasers, fabrication techniques of thin film guides and devices; optical communication system consideration and requirements. 3 credits

ESE 529 Network Theory
An exposition of a variety of topics that lead to selected areas of current research in network theory. Graphs and digraphs. Minimum-cost problems. Network flows, the max-flow min-cut theorem, matching theory, propagation networks. Kirchhoff's laws, linear and non-linear electrical networks, state-space representation, n-ports and Hilbert ports, the scattering and immittance formulisms, realizability theory. Operator networks and infinite networks. 3 credits

ESE 531 Theory of Digital Communication I
Multivariate (vector) random variables and random processes, digital signal alphabets as vector configurations, optimum receiver principles, code design criteria, decomposition of classes of signalling schemes. Prerequisite: ESE 503 or permission of instructor. 3 credits

ESE 532 Theory of Digital Communication II
The channel capacity theorem, bounds on optimum system performance, encoding for error reduction, the fading channel, communications with feedback, telemetry, factors in design of multiplexed and repeated transmission systems. Prerequisite: ESE 531 3 credits

ESE 533 Satellite Communication Engineering
Historical perspective, economics, orbital mechanics, synchronous satellites, transponders, multi-access earth terminals, frequency division multiple access, time division multiplexing, time division multiple access, PSK, carrier-phase tracking, filter distortion, bit sync, timing systems, delay-lock tracking. 3 credits

ESE 535 Information Theory and Reliable Communications
Source and channel models. Measure of information and Source Coding Theorems. Mutual information, channel capacity, and channel coding theorems. Block codes, Convolutional codes. Research topics. 3 credits

ESE 539 Communications, Transportation and Power Networks
A problem oriented lecture and seminar course in deterministic and probabilistic large-scale systems, and techniques for the solution of problems arising therein. 3 credits

ESE 541 Discrete Time Systems
Analysis and synthesis of discrete time systems and discrete time controlled continuous systems. Topics include: Z-transform and state variable representations of discrete time systems, controllability and observability. Stability criterion. Synthesis methods. Dynamite programming and optimum control. Sampled spectral densities and correlation sequence. Optimum filtering and control of random processes. Prerequisite: ESE 502 3 credits

ESE 542 Stability Theory and Application
Definition and application of stability criteria in both linear and non-linear systems. Topics include equilibrium points, limit cycles, describing function analysis, construction of Lyapunov functions, the popov circle criterion and perturbation methods. Application of stability theory to design of non-linear control systems. 3 credits

ESE 543 Optimal Control
Topics include parameter optimization, Lagrange multipliers, numerical techniques such as steepest descent, Newton's Method and conjugate gradients. In the area of trajectory optimization the Hamilton-Jacobi Equations, Pontryagin Maximum Principle and Dynamic Programming are applied to the quadratic regulator, minimum time, minimum fuel, and other linear and non-linear control problems. Control in restricted phase space. 3 credits

ESE 544 Optimal Filtering and Data Reconstruction
Effects of stochastic noise and inexact measurement on the performance of control and communication systems. Topics include matching filter, coherent detection, optimal estimation, prediction, and smoothing of data using the Weiner-Hopf and Kalman-Bucy methods. The separation principle in optimal control of stochastic systems. 3 credits

ESE 545 Computer Architecture
Covers multiprocessors, stack-organized computers, pipeline computers, microprocessors and computer networks. Topics including microprogramming, computer
design language, hierarchical memory management systems, machine algorithms for high-speed arithmetic, hardware dynamic and microprogrammed control. Input/Output organization, virtual memory, and virtual machine are discussed. May not be taken in addition to MSC 502 for credit. Prerequisite: ESE 318 3 credits


ESE 547 Digital Signal Processing The course covers three aspects of digital signal processing digital filter, fast Fourier transform (FFT) and error analysis. Topics include: review of analog filters, and design of infinite impulse filters. Algorithm and implementation of FFT, application of FFT. Effects and analysis of quantization errors. 3 credits

ESE 549 Fault Diagnosis of Digital Systems This course is designed to acquaint students with fault diagnosis of logic circuits. Both combinatorial and sequential circuits are considered. Concepts of faults and fault models are presented. Emphasis is given to test generation, test selection, fault detection, fault location, fault location within a module and fault correction. Prerequisites: ESE 318 or equivalent 3 credits

ESE 551 Switching Theory and Sequential Machines Survey of classical analysis and synthesis of combinational and sequential switching circuits, followed by related topics of current interest such as error diagnosis and fail soft circuits, use of large scale integration, logic arrays, automated local design. Prerequisite: ESE 318 or equivalent 3 credits

ESE 552 LSI and Microprocessor Design and Application Architecture of microprocessors and associated LSI components. Microprocessor software, and application types. Demonstrations and use of cross assembler, simulator, and cross compiler via computer terminals. Prerequisites: MSC 101, 102, ESE 318 or equivalent. 4 credits

ESE 560, 561 Optical Information Processing A course introducing the field of modern image processing and optical computing. Particular emphasis is placed on generally applicable fundamentals and on the principles of experimental implementation. The course is developed and illustrated with examples drawn from the most recent applications, including holography, pattern recognition and image restoration, optical and digital computers, optical memories, information storage and retrieval, holographic laser generation of new types of optical elements, aperture synthesis and holographic interferometry as used in non-destructive testing. Electron microscopy, microwave, radar, x-ray and ultrasonic imaging including medical applications, are discussed. All the necessary special mathematics, such as Fourier transform theory, is introduced at appropriate times throughout the course. Prerequisites: Bachelors degree or equivalent in the physical sciences or biological sciences. Mathematics training through calculus. 3 credits each semester

ESE 570 Bioelectronics Origin of bioelectric events; ion transport in cells, membrane potentials; neural action potentials and muscular activity, cortical and cardiac potentials. Detection and measurement of bioelectric signals; impedance measurements used to detect endocrine activity, perspiration and blood flow; impedance cardiography, vector cardiography; characteristics of transducers and tissue interface; special requirements for the amplification of transducer signals. 3 credits

ESE 572 Electronic Instrumentation Design specification for electronic instruments; signal domains, bioelectric signals, modelling, measurement of pollution in air and in water; media-electrode interfaces, electrodes, sensors/transducers. Signal conditioning, instrument amplifiers, pre-amplifiers, operational amplifiers. Data processing, conversion, microprocessors, signal transmission; output systems, storage, display recording. Instrument packages for measurement monitoring, analyzing. 3 credits

ESE 574 The Design of Artificial Organs The physiology, anatomy, and pathology of the heart, lungs, and kidneys is presented to enable the student to determine the technical constraint on the design of counterparts. The role of the engineer in the conceptual process is described and constraint imposed by surgical, material, and other technical aspects on the design is discussed. The student presents a proposed design of the organ which he selects using the standard form of NIH grant proposal. 3 credits

ESE 575 Cardiovascular Dynamics and Assisted Circulation Techniques The physiology and anatomy of the cardiovascular system is presented and techniques for assisting the system in acute heart failure are described. The instrumentation and techniques which are utilized in animal research are described and used in the operating room; the research projects are offered for the selection of the student as a subject for a feasibility study. 3 credits

ESE 576, 577 Physiology for Engineers and Physical Scientists Study of human physiology with emphasis on quantitative engineering interpretation. Among the physiological systems considered are: neural; cardiovascular; respiratory; renal; gastro-intestinal; and endocrine systems. 3 credits

ESE 596 Internship in Bioengineering Student will work with physicians in hospital or other clinical facility, and will gain experience in clinical instrumentation diagnosis, and treatment of diseases. Prerequisite: Physiology background 3 credits, repetitive

ESE 597 Practicum in Engineering Discussion, case studies of practical problems in engineering designed specially for part-time graduate students, relating to their current professional activity. Registrants must have the prior approval of the Graduate Program Chairman. The grade will be assigned, and credit granted, upon submission of a written report or seminar presentation of the work performed. Variable and repetitive credit

ESE 599 Research Variable and repetitive credit

ESE 610 Seminar in Solid State Electronics Current research in solid-state devices and circuits and computer-aided network design. 3 credits

ESE 630 Seminar in Communication Theory 3 credits

ESE 640 Seminar in Systems Theory Recent and current research work in systems theory. 3 credits

ESE 650 Advanced Topics in Digital Systems Topics of special interest in the area of digital systems. 3 credits

ESE 660 Seminar in Biomedical Systems Engineering This seminar will treat topics of current interest in bioengineering. Modeling and simulations of physiological systems, such as cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, and endocrine systems. Instrumentation systems including automatic chemical assayng, electric probes, ultrasonic tracer methods, and radiation techniques. Application of computers in biomedicine in the subject of diagnosis, emergency services, and hospital management. Prerequisites: ESE 310, ESE 370 or equivalent 3 credits

ESE 670 Topics in Electrical Sciences Varying topics selected from current research topics. This course is designed to give the necessary flexibility to students and faculty to introduce new material into the curriculum before it has acquired sufficient interest to be made part of the regular course material. A. Biomedical Engineering; B. Circuit Theory; C. Controls; D. Electronics Circuits; E. Digital Systems and Electronics; F. Switching Theory and Sequential Machines; G. Digital Signal Processing; H. Digital Communications; I. Computer Architecture; J. Networks; K. Systems Theory; L. Solid State Electronics; M. Integrated Electronics; N. Quantum Electronics & Lasers; O. Communication
English

EGL 500 Pro-Seminar I
Classical Backgrounds: the development of the major genres. Reading (in translation) and analysis of representative Greek and Latin pastoral, georgic, epic, drama, and satire as background to the study of English literature. Concepts of genres, development of forms, structures, techniques.
Fall, 3 credits
T. Marasca

EGL 501 Studies in Chaucer
Reading course in all the major works of Chaucer with some attention to literary, historical, and social backgrounds. Lecture and discussion. One paper, mid-term, final. No prior knowledge of Middle English required.
Fall, 3 credits
D. Fry

EGL 502 Studies in Shakespeare
An in-depth study of Shakespeare's major tragedies and major traditions of literary criticism that have concentrated on them.
Fall, 3 credits
C. Huffman

EGL 503 Studies in Milton
All of Milton's poetry and selections from his prose will be read. The poems to be discussed in class, with special attention to the question of genre, will include "Lycidas," the sonnets, Paradise Lost, Paradise Regained, and Samson Agonistes.
Fall, 3 credits
J. Pequigney

EGL 504 Studies in French
Critical background: approaches to literary inquiry. Analysis of critical and historical methods through examination of the assumptions, principles, and procedures of a representative range of recent studies and traditional positions.
Spring, 3 credits
B. Bashford

EGL 505 Studies in Genre
Restoration Comedy: This course will concentrate on the comedy of the period, tracing the change from mocking, satiric comedy to "tearful" sentimental comedy.
Fall, 3 credits
R. Zimbardo

EGL 506 Studies in Victorian Literature
A course in Victorian literature, with special attention to the development of the novel and its relationship to the poetry of the period.
Spring, 3 credits
S. Marks

EGL 507 Literature in Relation to Society
Literature and the Urban Experience: Selected 19th and 20th century British novels read with regard to their presentation of the urban experience. We will consider the thematic and structural role of the city in works by writers such as Dickens, Charlotte Bronte, Gissing, Conrad, Woolf and Lessing. We will also read articles on the city by scholars in related disciplines, among them Simmel, Benjamin, Handlin, Tillich, David Potter and Raymond Williams. (This course can be used to satisfy the requirement for EGL 594)
Spring, 3 credits
S. Squier

EGL 508 Literature in Relation to Other Disciplines
Myth and Anthropology (cross listed with CLT 508): The class will study the basic myths in their anthropological context and their importance for cultural traditions and literature. Reading and discussion will focus on the myth of Genesis, of the beginning of cooking and sex, of the first sacrifice, the eating of the gods, and the suffering of the innocent in the myths from Hebrew-Christian tradition, Greek culture, and to some extent the Babylonian and South American Indians' rites and mythology. The class will start with the Old Testament, Aeschylus' Prometheus Bound, and will end with Levi-Strauss' structural interpretations of myths and Barthes' myths of modern civilization.
Fall, 3 credits
J. Kott

EGL 509 Studies in Language and Linguistics
A study of the antecedents of English and the later development of the language in terms of phonology, morphology, syntax, and dialectology.
Spring, 3 credits
W. Scheps

EGL 510 Studies in Old English Language and Literature
Beowulf: Reading course in Beowulf and the Finnshulgr Fragment, seen against heroic and archaeological backgrounds. Daily translation and discussion. Mid-term and final, no papers.
Prerequisite: one semester of Old English. Select undergraduates may take this course with permission of the instructor.
Spring, 3 credits
D. Fry

EGL 511 Pro-Seminar II
Critical backgrounds: approaches to literary inquiry. Analysis of critical and historical methods through examination of the assumptions, principles, and procedures of a representative range of recent studies and traditional positions.
Spring, 3 credits
B. Bashford

EGL 515 Studies in Middle English Language and Literature
Broad reading course in English literature from the 12th through the 15th centuries, excluding Chaucer and the drama. Primary focus on lyrics, Pearl, Gawain, Alliterative Morte Darthur, and Piers Plowman, with some attention to literary, historical, and
social backgrounds. Lecture and discussion. One paper, mid-term, final. No prior knowledge of Middle English required. Spring, 3 credits

D. Fry

EGL 520 Studies in the Renaissance

Intellectual literary backgrounds of the Renaissance. Lyric, drama, epic, and the movement of humanism. Spring, 3 credits

A. Wilson

EGL 525 Seventeenth Century Literature

The first half of the semester will focus on Jonson and Donne, the second half on their "heirs," especially Herrick, Herbert, Crashaw and Marvell. Spring, 3 credits

T. Kranidas

EGL 535 Studies in Neoclassicism

18th Century Verse Satire: The course will investigate the forms, strategies, and techniques of verse satire from Hudibras to The Vanity of Human Wishes. Major satires of Dryden and Pope will be considered in the context of the conventions and commonplaces of satire exhibited in works like Poems on the Affairs of State. Emphasis will be on analysis of individual works, rather than general formulations about the period. Fall, 3 credits

H. Goldberg

18th Century Novel: Exploration of the varying forms, motifs and techniques of early British fictions. Heavy reading. 3-4 short (3 page maximum) papers. Possible reading list (depending upon availability of texts): Defoe, Moll Flanders, Roxana; Richardson, Pamela; Fielding, Shamela, Joseph Andrews, Tom Jones; Sterne, Tristram Shandy, Sentimental Journey; Smollett, Humphrey Clinker, Roderick Random; MacKenzie, Man of Feeling; Lewis, The Monk; Burney, Evelina; Austen, Pride and Prejudice; Shelley, Frankenstein. Spring, 3 credits

T. Maresca

EGL 540 Studies in Romanticism

The Romantic Lyric: We will concentrate on the major lyrics of all the Romantic poets and all critical approaches to them. Fall, 3 credits

D. Erdman

Romantic Prose: The course falls into two parts: first, a reading of important prose works by major poets, e.g., The Preface to Lyrical Ballads, The Defense of Poetry, and selections from the Biographia Literaria, with an eye to what relationship, if any, exists between those texts and other works by Wordsworth, Shelley and Coleridge; and, second, a rapid survey of familiar essays by Hazlitt, Lamb and DeQuincey. Spring, 3 credits

R. Rand

EGL 545 Studies in Victorian Literature

19th Century Novel: A critical view of the major 19th century British novels. Spring, 3 credits

R. Levine

EGL 550 Studies in 20th Century British Literature

An intensive survey of the major writers of modern British literature. Spring, 3 credits

T. Flanagan

EGL 555 Studies in 19th Century American Literature

An introduction to the study of 19th century American literature, concentrating on the works of the American Renaissance. Readings in Emerson, Thoreau, Hawthorne, Melville, and Whitman. Fall, 3 credits

P. Shaw

EGL 570 Studies in 20th Century American Literature

An examination of the major works of Hemingway, Faulkner, Fitzgerald, Cummings, Stevens, Ransom, and examination of contemporary periodicals. Fall, 3 credits

J. Thompson

Contemporary American Poetry: A study of the major (and minor) American poetry of the 20th century. Spring, 3 credits

Instructor to be announced

EGL 580 Studies in Modern British and American Literature

Modern English, American and European Literature: intensive readings of works by such authors as Doris Lessing, Virginia Woolf, Djuna Barnes, Sylvia Plath, Henry James, Kafka, Gide, Thomas Mann, Faulkner, Beckett, Eliot, Wallace Stevens, with special emphasis on the relation between the narrative, dramatic or poetic techniques of the works and their underlying world vision. Fall, 3 credits

S. Sears

EGL 592 Problems in Teaching Writing or Composition

This course will have two components: (1) readings to help composition teachers better understand what they are doing and why, and (2) extensive analysis of student writing in a variety of modes. Fall, 3 credits

B. Bashford

EGL 593 Problems in Teaching Literature

A course in the problems of teaching imaginative literature (fiction, poetry, drama) on an introductory level (high school and underclass college). Stress will be placed on reasoned interpretation and criticism. Spring, 3 credits

E. Fies

EGL 595 Independent Studies in Linguistics

Fall and Spring, 3 credits each semester

Linguistics Staff

EGL 597 Practicum In Methods of Research

Fall and Spring, variable credit

Staff

EGL 598 Graduate Poetry Center

Work on the creation and presentation of poetry, undertaken concurrently in connection with a 500-level graduate course, using the resources of the Poetry Center: books, periodicals, tapes and films. Fall and Spring, 1 credit each semester

Staff

EGL 599 Independent Studies

Fall and Spring, 3 credits each semester

Staff

EGL 603 Problems in Literary Theory and Criticism

Formulaic Theory and Old English Poetry. Prerequisite: two semesters of Old English or permission of instructor. Fall, 3 credits

D. Fry

Contemporary Fiction: An intensive study of major figures in British and American fiction of the contemporary period, with additional readings in major continental writers of this time. The course will concentrate on Faulkner, Flannery O'Connor, Thomas Pynchon, Saul Bellow, with readings of three or more books by each author. Spring, 3 credits

J. Ludvig

EGL 604 Problems in Literary Analysis

Victorian Prose: Arnold, Newman and Pater. The seminar will deal with the prose works of three major Victorian writers. We shall examine in detail how these writers shaped the course of thought through their prose style. Fall, 3 credits

J. Bennett

The Renaissance Sonnet in England: The sonnets from Wyatt to Milton, with the emphasis on those two poets, and on Sidney, Spenser, Shakespeare, and Donne, and with readings in Surrey, Daniel, Drayton and Herbert, as well as Dante and Petrarch. Spring, 3 credits

J. Pequigny

EGL 605 Problems in Convention and Genre

(Section 1) The Romantic Epic: An investigation of "the possibility of a long poem" in 1800, i.e., of attempts at writing and at defining a "Romantic epic." Long poems to be studied which may or may not be epics include: Milton and Jerusalem, The Prelude, Don Juan; the Hyperion fragments; Queen Mab, Prometeus Unbound; the Southey-Coleridge Jo~n of Arc. Some familiarity with the classical epics and with Paradise Lost, Paradise Regained, The Dunciad, and Faust will be helpful. Spring, 3 credits

D. Erdman

(Section 2) Romantic Elements in American Realistic and Naturalistic Writings: The works of Howells, Crane, Norris, London, Dreiser and Wright will be studied with a particular eye to the romantic elements which intrude upon, and mitigate the basic realistic view. Spring, 3 credits

P. Newlin
EGL 606 Problems in Period and Tradition
(Section 1) The American Humorists and Mark Twain: The seminar will deal with the work of Twain and his predecessors. Although the course will include such earlier humorists as Longstreet and such later ones as F.P. Dunne, the major concentration will be on Twain and the role of social attitudes in humorous literature.
Fall, 3 credits
E. Piess

(Section 2) Traditions of American Poetry: The objective of the seminar is to experience different modes of critical approach; examining "the American tradition," acquainting ourselves with the relevant history, searching out aesthetic theories and practice, and exploring the poetic influences which were ultimately transformed by the major American poets.
Fall, 3 credits
R. Miller

(Section 3) Contemporary Poetry: The Black Mountain or Projectivist movement in modern American poetry. Intensive studies in the theories and writings of Charles Olson, Robert Creeley, Robert Duncan, Denise Levertov and others.
Fall, 3 credits
L. Simpson

Transition from Middle Ages to Renaissance: This is essentially a course in literary history, comprising an attempt to isolate and describe characteristics of late medieval and early Renaissance literature.
Spring, 3 credits
W. Scheps

EGL 607 Problems in Individual Authors
Byron and Shelley: The seminar will examine the works of Byron and Shelley in terms of their personal agreements and disagreements set against the developing artistic, philosophic and political careers of the Romantic period. We will also be concerned with the development of modern critical response to the two authors.
Fall, 3 credits
B. Bennett

FRN 501 Contemporary French Culture and Institutions
Analysis of contemporary French civilization through the study of the development of its historical, cultural, political, and social characteristics. Designed for potential teachers of French at the college level as well as in secondary schools, this course will emphasize and trace the evolution of the character and institutions of contemporary France. Open to qualified CED students.
Fall, 3 credits
FRN 507 Advanced Stylistics  
Designed to deepen the advanced student's knowledge of the finer points of the syntax, structure, and stylistic versatility of the French language, this course, during the first semester, will emphasize three principal exercises: translations from English into French stressing idiomatic turns of phrase and correct structuring, compositions in the French language, and advanced work in major discrepancies between French and English syntax.  
Fall, 3 credits

FRN 508 Explication de Texte  
Emphasis will be placed upon weekly explication de texte, beginning with Renaissance literature, and proceeding to the modern period, in which analysis will be made of those effects that, taken together, constitute a given author's stylistic pattern.  
Spring, 3 credits

FRN 532 Studies in Classical Prose  
Analysis of the works of the ecrivains mondains and moralistes such as La Bruyere, La Rocheffoucauld, Pascal, Mme. de Lafayette, and Mme de Sevigne.  
Spring, 3 credits

FRN 541 Studies in 18th Century French Literature  
Study of the background of the Enlightenment in France and its development throughout the 18th century. Extensive reading of such authors as Rousseau, Diderot, Voltaire. Laclos stressing literary technique, themes, and major trends in prose, poetry, and the theater.  
Fall, 3 credits

FRN 542 Studies in Contemporary Literature  
The active pursuit of humanist ideas from Anatole France to Louis Guilloux, from Romain Rolland to Camus, with emphasis on the works of Valery Larbaud, Roger Martin du Gard, Andre Gide, and Andre Malraux.  
Spring, 3 credits

FRN 571 Free Seminar  
Twentieth-Century Theater  
A critical study of drama in theory and practice from the theatre libre to post-absurdist plays.  
Fall, 3 credits

FRN 572 Free Seminar  
Twentieth-Century Prose  
Study of selected French writers and literary topics in their relationship to other Romance and European literatures.  
Spring, 3 credits

FRN 581 Independent Individual Studies  
Variable and repetitive credit

GER 500 Intensive Reading German  
Intensive introductory German for non-majors. Practice in reading and translation: German prose; use of dictionaries and reference materials; as much attention as possible to special problems of various disciplines.  
Fall and spring, 3 credits  
O'Neil

GER 501 Strategies of Teaching German  
Detailed examination of various approaches to teaching German as a foreign language; conventional teaching aids; use of media in instruction. [Given at Goethe House in New York City.]  
Fall, 3 credits  
Meyer

GER 502 Language Practicum  
Techniques of classroom instruction; teacher and peer visitation and evaluation. To be taken in conjunction with initial teaching assignment.  
Fall and spring, 3 credits

GER 503 Literature Practicum  
Apprenticeship to a senior professor for work in undergraduate literature course. Preparation and delivery of lectures. Evaluation of students' performance in class and written work.  
Fall and spring, 3 credits

GER 504 German Cultural History  
Examination of major developments in the German-speaking countries in the areas of history, philosophy, education and the arts as related to various literary periods.  
Spring, 3 credits  
Elling

GER 505 Minor Germanic Languages  
Spring, 3 credits  
Sjoberg

GER 539 Contrastive Structures  
A contrastive analysis of the phonology and morphology and syntax of English and Standard New High German.  
Fall, 3 credits  
Ruplin

GER 541 Literature of the Romantic Period  
Fall, 3 credits  
Elling

GER 543 Novelle  
A survey of the sub-genre with particular emphasis on examples from the 19th century.  
Fall, 3 credits  
Russell

GER 545 20th Century Poetry  
A survey of 20th century poetry with emphasis on the poetry of Expressionism.  
Spring, 3 credits  
Russell

GER 547 Special Author Studies  
(Section 1: Ibsen and German Naturalism)  
An intensive study of the dramas of Ibsen and their influence upon German drama.  
Fall, 3 credits  
Sjoberg  
(Section 2: Franz Kafka)  
An intensive study of the writings, life and literary influence of Franz Kafka.  
Fall, 3 credits  
Brown  
(Section 1: Ernst Barlach)  
An intensive study of the life and works of Ernst Barlach, stressing the interplay of graphic, verbal and visual art.  
Spring, 3 credits  
O'Neil  
(Section 2: Thomas Mann)  
An intensive study of the writings, life and literary influence of Thomas Mann.  
Spring, 3 credits  
Karst

GER 548 Special Period Studies  
Literature of the Baroque  
Fall, 3 credits  
Scherzer

GER 549 Theory and Criticism  
An historical introduction to the premises, problems, and practice of literary sociology. The course will concentrate on the traditions
of dialectical materialistic theory of literature, and it will also deal marginally with the so-called Frankfurt School (Adorno, "Aesthetische Theorie").

SPN 581 Seminar in Spanish-American Modernism
3 credits, repetitive

SPN 582 Seminar in 20th Century Spanish-American Literature
3 credits each semester, repetitive

GER 556 Bibliography and Methodology
An intensive introduction to the techniques and materials of scholarly research.
Spring, 3 credits
Russell

GER 557 History of the German Language
Modern German's development from Indo-European. Sample texts will be used throughout.
Fall, 3 credits
Berr

GER 558 Middle High German
Spring, 3 credits
Ruplin

GER 561 Goethe
An intensive study of Goethe's various Faust compositions.
Fall, 3 credits
Karst

GER 571 Comparative Germanic Linguistics
Descriptive analysis of English, New High German, Swedish, Dutch and Yiddish.
Spring, 3 credits
Ruplin

GER 599 Masters Thesis
Variable and repetitive credit

GER 601 Special Author
Tutorial to be arranged with appropriate staff member.
Fall and spring, 3 credits

GER 602 Special Period
Tutorial to be arranged with appropriate staff member.
Fall and spring, 3 credits

GER 699 Doctoral Dissertation
Taken after advancement to candidacy.
Repetitive, 3 credits each semester.

Hispanic Languages and Literature

SPN 501, 502 Seminar in Spanish Linguistics
3 credits each semester, repetitive

SPN 512 Seminar in Medieval Literature
3 credits, repetitive

SPN 523 Seminar in Renaissance and Golden Age Literature
3 credits, repetitive

SPN 528 Seminar in Cervantes
3 credits, repetitive

SPN 531 Seminar in Spanish Enlightenment and Romanticism
3 credits, repetitive

SPN 541 Seminar in 19th Century Spanish Literature until the Generation of 1898
3 credits, repetitive

SPN 543, 544 Seminar in 20th Century Spanish Literature
3 credits each semester, repetitive

SPN 552 Seminar in Colonial Spanish-American Literature
3 credits each semester, repetitive

SPN 562 Seminar in 19th Century Spanish-American Literature
3 credits, repetitive

SPN 569 Seminar in Spanish-American Modernism
3 credits, repetitive

SPN 571, 572 Seminar in 20th Century Spanish-American Literature
3 credits each semester, repetitive

SPN 595, 596 Independent Individual Studies
Variable and repetitive credit. Not more than nine (9) of these credits are acceptable toward the Ph.D., and not more than six (6) toward the M.A.

SPN 609 Literary Theory
3 credits, non-repetitive. M.A. students may be admitted only with permission of instructor.

SPN 621 Problems in Comparative Hispanic Literature
3 credits, repetitive. M.A. students may be admitted only with permission of instructor.

SPN 691 Practicum in Lower Division Teaching
3 credits, non-repetitive

SPN 693 Practicum in the Teaching of Advanced Language and Literature
3 credits, non-repetitive

SPN 695, 696 Directed Doctoral Research
Variable and repetitive credit

Courses in Hispanic Bilingual-Bicultural Studies
Graduate Spanish students not enrolled in the Hispanic Bilingual-Bicultural Studies Program must obtain permission from the Director of Graduate Studies or the Chairman before registering in these courses.

SPN 581 Seminar: Cultural Aspects of Hispanic Bilingual-Biculturalism
3 credits, non-repetitive

SPN 583 Spanish and English: Languages in Contact I
3 credits, non-repetitive

SPN 584 Spanish and English: Languages in Contact II
3 credits, non-repetitive
Prerequisite: SPN 583 or permission of instructor.

SPN 585 Seminar in Caribbean Literature
3 credits, repetitive

SPN 586 Seminar in the Hispanic Literature in the United States
3 credits, non-repetitive

Graduate Reading Courses

SPN 500 Reading Spanish
Not given to graduate Spanish students.
3 credits

POR 500 Reading Portuguese
3 credits
To prepare students for examinations, research work, and teaching, the Department of History offers the following kinds of graduate courses. All courses are for 3 credits unless otherwise noted.

**HIS 500 Historical Research: An Introduction**
**HIS 501, 502 Reading Colloquia in Ancient and Medieval History**
**HIS 503-510 Reading Colloquia in European History since 1500**
**HIS 511 Reading Colloquium in Topics in the History of Science**
**HIS 515-517 Reading Colloquia in European History since 1500**
**HIS 521-534 Reading Colloquia in United States History**
**HIS 541-545 Reading Colloquia in Latin American History**
**HIS 552-555 Reading Colloquia in English History**

**HIS 561 Reading Colloquium in East Asian History**
**HIS 581 Supervised Teaching**
**HIS 582-586 Directed Readings for M.A. Candidates**
Variable and repetitive credit
**HIS 590 Reading Colloquium in Quantitative Methods**
**HIS 593 Reading Colloquium in Psychoanalysis and History**
**HIS 597, 598 Teaching History I, II**
Permission of Instructor
**HIS 599 Research, M.A. Project**
**HIS 600 Research in Social History**
**HIS 601, 602 Research Seminars in Ancient and Medieval History**
**HIS 603-610, 615-617 Research Seminars in European History since 1500**
**HIS 621-634 Research Seminars in United States History**
**HIS 641-645 Research Seminars in Latin American History**
**HIS 652-655 Research Seminars in English History**
**HIS 661 Research Seminar in East Asian History**
**HIS 682-686 Directed Readings for Ph.D. Candidates**
Variable and repetitive credit
**HIS 699 Research for Ph.D. Candidates**
Variable and repetitive credit

The research and reading courses offered and the topics they cover depend on student needs and availability of faculty. However, at least one research and reading colloquium in each area, i.e., U.S., European and Latin American History are given each semester. The student should consult the department's course list each semester for details on topics and faculty teaching the course.
Interdepartmental Programs and Courses

APPLIED SCIENCE PROGRAM

Courses CEN 580, 581, 582 and ESE 583, 584 and 585 are for the M.S. program in Applied Science.

CEN 580 Socio-Technological Problems
A series of case studies of recent socio-technological problems encompassing such areas as health service delivery, emergency medical care, auto safety, and suburban transportation, and the energy crisis. In each case, the problem dictates the quantitative models from which the alternatives are developed with the corresponding technological, economic, and social constraints. (Credit will not be given toward other graduate degrees offered in the department.)
3 credits

CEN 581 Decision-Making in Technology—People-Environment Problems
Application of basic elements of decision-making (criteria, constraints, models, and optimization techniques) to the analysis of potential solution to problems which involve technology and its impact on people and the environment. Areas of study include: technology forecasting and assessment methods, cost/benefit analysis, resource management, and the matching of technological systems to societal needs. (Credit will not be given toward other graduate degrees offered in the department.)
3 credits

CEN 582 Systems Approach to Technology—People-Environment Problems
Application of system concepts (input-output, feedback, stability, information analysis) to the analysis of dynamic systems involving technology and society. Areas of study include: automatic compensation of systems through the use of feedback; stability and instability of urban systems, transportation epidemics, and economics; machines and systems for men, including communication and prosthetics. (Credit will not be given toward other graduate degrees offered in the department.)
3 credits

ESE 583 Computer Literacy
A course to provide a basic understanding of digital computers, their applications, and the benefits from the threats to society from their use. Emphasis will be placed on applications in education, medicine, and government. Actual experience with the computer will include introduction to programming, algorithmic problem formulation, and running existing programs. (Credit will not be given toward other graduate degrees offered in the department.)
3 credits

ESE 584 Project Seminar in Applied Science
A forum for discussion of research methods and project ideas in Applied Science Education for Graduate Students. Seminar topics include development and implementation of new interdisciplinary applied science curricula for secondary schools and community college; design and evaluation of educational technology systems. Students will be required to propose and execute a pilot version of a Master's project. (Credit will not be given toward other graduate degrees offered in the department.)
Prerequisite: CEN 581
3 credits

ESE 585 Independent Study in Applied Science Education
The primary objective of independent study is to provide a student with opportunities to interact with faculty members who can be of assistance in his master's project. Students should contract individually with faculty members on work load and credit(s). (Credit will not be given toward other graduate degrees offered in the department.)
Prerequisite: CEN 582
Up to 3 credits

M.A. PROGRAM IN BIOLOGY

BIO 561 Human Genetics
This course assumes a knowledge of the fundamentals of general genetics. It focuses upon the study of genes in human kindreds and populations, giving attention to human cytogenetics and to the importance of genetic factors in human development, disease, society and evolution. Fall, 3 credits

BIO 571 Biology and Ethics
A consideration of ethical problems growing out of recent developments in molecular biology, genetics, reproductive physiology, pharmacology, and psychology as well as other branches of the biological sciences. Topics to be considered include the ethical animal; evolutionary basis and the naturalistic fallacy; levels of organization and conflicting values; the ethics of the gene pool; senescence and the prolongation of life, death-necessity and dignity; and reproduction. Fall, 3 credits

BIO 563 Laboratory in Research Techniques
Experimentation with teaching methods, including demonstration and analysis of biological processes in a high school laboratory. Emphasis will be placed on techniques for utilizing living organisms, making quantitative observations, and analyzing group data. Includes component involving ideas, procedures and practice in conducting research as an extension of the local instructional program. Spring, 3 credits

BIO 593-598 Special Seminars
Topics to be arranged.
Fall, Spring, Summer, variable and repetitive credit

BIO 599 Research
Under the supervision of a member of the graduate staff, the student does an independent laboratory, field or theoretical research project. Fall, Spring, Summer, credit to be arranged.

Note: Additional courses are available from the offerings of other graduate programs.

BIOCHEMISTRY

HBC 510 Human Biochemistry
This course suits forth the important aspects of human biochemistry, placing emphasis on energy metabolism and its control. The biochemical basis of human diseases will be emphasized to illustrate the roles of the major metabolic pathways of the human body. Case histories will be analyzed where possible.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Organic Chemistry or equivalent.
Instructor: Dr. Cirillo
Fall, 4 credits

HBC 531 Principles of Biochemistry
An introductory course in biochemistry on the principles of metabolism and the relationship between energy metabolism and the biosynthesis of micro- and macro-molecules. Emphasis will be placed on the regulation of these processes at the enzymatic, physiological and genetic level.
Prerequisite: Introductory course in Biology
and Organic Chemistry; permission of instructor for non-health science students.
Instructor: Dr. Freundlich
Fall modules, 4 credits.

BASIC HEALTH SCIENCES

HBI 501 Radiation in Biology and Medicine
Uses of radiation in medical practice and the research laboratory; biological effects, production and behavior of X-rays; characteristic, pollutants, and in pollution control; the implications for aquatic ecosystems of waste and thermal loading.
Instructor: Dr. Wingate
Fall and spring, 1 or 2 credits, maximum 2

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING PROGRAM

ESC 504 Environmental Pollution
The pollutants in our environment, their sources, effects, and methods for their control. Pollution of the air, water, and land as well as the interrelationships among these will be discussed.
Fall, 3 credits

ESC 505 Principles of Water Pollution
The basic microbial and chemical processes are examined, especially as they relate to public health and environmental deterioration. The role of micro-organisms as pathogens, pollutants, and in pollution control; the implications for aquatic ecosystems of waste and thermal loading.
Fall, 3 credits

ESC 506 Water Quality Laboratory
An introduction to the field and laboratory techniques used in measuring and predicting water quality. Sampling and monitoring methods, data handling and evaluation.
Fall, 3 credits
Co-requisites: MSA 547, ESC 505

ESC 509 Engineering Hydraulics
Studies flow in open channels; transient flow and water hammer phenomena in closed conduits. Study of the flow of viscous suspensions. Applications to weir, transition and spillway design and the flow of liquids, air, and sludge; pumps and meters.
Spring, 3 credits

ESC 517/518 Waste Water Collection and Treatment Systems I and II
The principles of designing and operating an adequate, efficient, and non-pathogenic waste water collection and treatment system. Municipal and industrial sewage treatment, sedimentation, coagulation, filtration, chemical treatment, aeration, activated sludge, phosphorous and nitrate removal, and other advanced treatment methods. Ultimate disposal and the holding and disposal of solids.
Prerequisites: ESC 505, 509 or equiv.
Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester

ESC 519 Water Supply Design
Water requirements for public, industrial, agricultural, and other usage. The principles of designing an adequate, efficient, and non-pathogenic water supply system. The collection, purification, conditioning, storage and distribution of municipal water supplies.
Prerequisites: ESC 505, 509 or equiv.
Fall, 3 credits

EMP 510 Water Supply Management
Surface and ground water hydrology; the availability of water resources. Strategies for maintaining a continuous safe yield; the water budget, multi-purpose use and re-use, the effects on ground water systems of withdrawal and recharge. Water distribution systems; dams and reservoirs and their ecological impact.
Fall, 3 credits

EMP 511 Environmental Law
The legal aspects of water supply and pollution; national, state, and local laws and codes pertaining to water, air and land pollution, and solid waste disposal. Compliance with these regulations: the statutory responsibilities of private and governmental organizations. Environmental impact statements, their preparations and assessment. The availability of and requirements for obtaining federal and state funding.
Biennially, 3 credits

EMP 512 Land Use Planning and the Environment
The application of engineering methods to micro- and macro-regional planning and development. Zoning, transportation, resource supply and effluent disposal are considered in the context of resource demand and environmental protection. The use of surveys as a planning tool.
Biennially, 3 credits

MSA 547 Statistical Methods for Environmental Engineering
A one semester survey course in statistical methods. Applications will be to water and air quality programs. Topics: basic concept of sampling and data analysis, and of linear modelling procedures. The techniques of analysis of variance and linear regression will also be discussed.
Fall, 3 credits

MSA 548 Models for Water Resource Management
Introduction to cost benefit analysis and linear and integer programming techniques. Optimal siting applied to water supply and treatment. Multi-dimensional regional optimization.
Spring, 3 credits

INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

REQUIRED COURSES

EMP 500 Management Policy and Planning by Case Study
This course provides the student with experience in analyzing complex, multifactor management problems in the context of realistic case studies. The cases cover areas such as marketing, finance, labor relations, strategic planning, design of administrative organization, corporate response to social change.
Prerequisite: EMP 502
3 credits

EMP 501 Behavioral and Organizational Aspects of Management
This course provides an understanding of the management process by analyzing organizational behavior. Topics include: behavior in 2-person situations, factors influencing attitudes and changes in organizational behavior, group influence on behavior, formal and informal organizational structures, conflict and conflict resolution and the dynamics of planned change.
3 credits

EMP 502 Management Accounting and Financial Decision Analysis
Fundamentals of managerial accounting with emphasis on cost accounting terms, concepts; ratio and break even analysis, systems design, cost allocation. Qualitative and quantitative considerations in financial decision analysis, financial structure, cost analysis, opportunity costs and return calculations, replacement of assets, portfolio theory.
3 credits

EMP 503 Labor and Regulatory Aspects of Management
This course provides a survey of business and regulatory law. Topics discussed include contracts, sales and forms of business organizations. An overview is provided of antitrust, environmental and civil rights legislation and their impact on business.
3 credits

EMP 504 Quantitative Methods in Management
A rapid introduction to the application of modern mathematical concepts and techniques in management science. Algebraic operations, mathematical functions and their graphical representation, and matrix operations are reviewed. Topics covered include the following: Breakeven analysis; mathematics of interest, annuity, and mortgage; traffic flow and other systems of linear equations; algebraic and simplex methods of linear programming; probability; statistics of acceptance testing; Markov chain influencing market transitions; queueing models. Simple management oriented examples are used to introduce mathematical formulations and extensions to more general problems.
Prerequisite: Undergraduate mathematics including differential calculus.
3 credits

EMP 505 Investments and Portfolio Management
Provides an introduction to investments in stocks, bonds, options, commodities and the design of portfolios to realize optimal return on investment at least risk. Topics include operations of the securities markets, evaluation of investments, trading strategies, timing, risk vs return analysis, efficient market theory, capital market theory.
Prerequisite: EMP 502
3 credits

EMP 506 Taxation
This course provides an introduction to the principles of federal taxation emphasizing applications to management planning and strategies. Other topics include estate and gift taxes with particular emphasis on the many and varied tax-saving methods, estate planning, and tax shelters.
Prerequisite: EMP 502
3 credits

EMP 507 Research in Special Topics
Research in special topics on industrial management either individually or in a seminar setting.
Prerequisite: Completion of core program or 18 credits, whichever applies and permission
of Program Director and supervising faculty member.
3 credits

MSC 534 Data Base Management
The course consists of a short introduction to present and future data base management systems following which the main focus is on the application to which such systems are put. Emphasis is on the institutional impact of data base systems and the management implications of their installation, use and administration.
3 credits

SUGGESTED ELECTIVES

CEN 571 Analysis and Management of Public Policy

CES 565 Personality, Theories and Assessment

ECO 552 Money and Banking

ECO 554 Work, Education and Health

ECO 580 National Income, Employment and Money

MSA 557, 558 Operations Research I, II

MSA 569 Introduction to Applied Probability

MSA 570 Statistics I: Estimation

MSA 572, 573 Data Analysis I, II

ITALIAN

ITL 500 Reading Italian
Designed to prepare graduate students to read contemporary research in their respective disciplines published in Italian, the course will present systematic instruction in the fundamentals of reading comprehension and in specialized subject-oriented vocabulary.
Fall, 3 credits

ITL 501 Contemporary Italy
Analysis of contemporary Italy and its civilization through the study of the development of its historical, cultural, political, and social characteristics. Designed for potential teachers of Italian at the college level as well as secondary schools, this course will emphasize and trace the evolution of the character and institutions of contemporary Italy.
Spring, 3 credits

ITL 516 Seminar on Dante
The Vita Nuova and the Inferno of the Divine Comedy will be read and analyzed based on the historical, social and moral contexts of the 13-14th centuries in Italy.
Fall, 3 credits

ITL 517 Seminar on Dante
The Purgatorio and Paradiso of the Divine Comedy will be read, discussed, and analyzed. The natural relationship of the three parts of the Comedy will be evaluated in light of the social, moral structure of the period in which the masterpiece was written.
Spring, 3 credits

ITL 581 Independent Individual Studies
Variable and repetitive credit

Marine Environmental Sciences

MAR 501 Physical Oceanography I
Seawater properties, T/S diagrams, turbulence, mixing, diffusion and advection, air-sea interaction, thermohaline and wind-driven circulation, pressure gradient, Coriolis, buoyancy and frictional forces, geostrophic and Ekman transports, waves and tides, estuaries, modeling.
Fall, 3 credits

MAR 502 Biological Oceanography
A treatment of the dependencies of biological communities on physical and chemical properties of the marine environment with emphasis on the planktonic communities of coastal and estuarine environments. Includes laboratory experience directed towards imparting analytical skills.
Spring, 4 credits

MAR 503 Chemical Oceanography
Introduction to chemical oceanography. Topics include: origin and history of seawater, physical properties of seawater, major and minor constituents, dissolved gases, the carbon dioxide system, distribution of properties in the World Ocean, chemical equilibria. Also includes laboratory exercises.
Fall, 4 credits

MAR 504 Physical Oceanography II
The course examines the fundamental principles of hydrodynamics and the relationship between these principles and the methods and results in physical oceanography. It discusses the equation of state and the conservation of mass, momentum, and energy.
Prerequisite: MAR 501
Spring, 3 credits

MAR 506 Geological Oceanography
An introduction to the geological oceanography of the World Ocean with emphasis on the coastal environment; discussions of the physical processes controlling the structure and evolution of the ocean basins and continental margins, the distribution of marine sediment and the development of coastal features. Field trip required.
Spring, 3 credits

MAR 521 General Problems of the Marine Environment
The course examines the multiple utilization of the marine environment. Ecological and economic problems that result from conflicting uses are investigated and methods for the management of marine resources are discussed.
Fall, 3 credits

MAR 522 Case Studies in Environmental Problems
Several current environmental issues will be examined in depth from a multidisciplinary viewpoint. These will include such topics as pesticide contamination, energy utilization, and water resource management.
Spring, 3 credits

MAR 523 Marine Botany
Lectures will stress ecology, morphology, physiology, reproduction and systematics of phytoplankton, macroalgae and seagrasses. Laboratory will consist of isolation techniques, physiology experiments and productivity assessment. Several field trips will be undertaken. 2 hr. lecture, 2 hr. laboratory per week.
Spring, 4 credits

MAR 533 Fishery Management
Marine fishery management, successes and failures, and biological, physical-chemical, economic, and socio-political background.
Case histories of domestic and international fishery management problems and solutions. The Fishery Conservation and Management Act of 1976, which extended U.S. fishery jurisdiction to 200 miles, is treated in detail.
Fall, 3 credits

MAR 580 Seminar
A weekly series of research seminars presented by visiting scientists and members of the staff.
Fall and spring, 1 credit, repetitive

MAR 590 Research
Original investigation undertaken with the supervision of the Advisor.
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit

MAR 550 Topics in Marine Sciences
This is used to present special interest courses, including intensive short courses by visiting and adjunct faculty and courses requested by students. Those given in recent years include Environmental Law, Nature of Marine Ecosystems, Science and Technology in Public Institutions, Plutonium in the Marine Environment, and Problems in Estuarine Sedimentation.
Section 1: Tutorial
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit
Section 2: Marine Coastal Policy
Interaction of various interest groups with coastal policies will be examined. Major legislation will be studied for impacts of pressure groups upon legislation, effects of rule making by administrative and executive branches and of judicial decisions. Impact of policy and policy implementation upon local constituencies including the research community will be reviewed.
Fall 1978, 3 credits
Materials Science

ESM 502 Techniques of Materials Science
A survey of the important experimental methods employed in the studies of materials. Essentially a laboratory course where the student carries out refined measurements using research grade equipment. The areas covered include X-ray diffraction studies of crystalline and amorphous materials, optical properties of materials. The course also covers the use of radiation counters, determination of phase diagrams, the study of polymers, etc. Fall, 3 credits

ESM 504 Production Processes
A study of manufacturing processes used in the semiconductor industries. Topics include: Single crystal growth, compound formation, zone refining, epitaxial growth, doping techniques, thin film techniques, thick film techniques, passivations, isolations, lead bonding techniques, cleaning and etching, and failure analysis; discrete devices and integrated circuit devices; various modern concepts in IC processing. Fall, 3 credits

ESM 505 Diffraction Techniques and the Structure of Solids
The structure of solids can be studied using X-ray, neutron and electron diffraction techniques. Topics covered are: coherent and incoherent scattering of radiation, structure of crystalline and amorphous solids, stereographic projection and crystal orientation determination; concept of reciprocal vector space. Laboratory work in X-ray diffraction is also included. Fall, 4 credits

ESM 506 Mechanical Properties of Engineering Materials
The deformation of engineering materials under stress is described by classical theories of elasticity and plasticity. Macroscopic mechanical properties are interpreted in terms of thermal dynamics, lattice mechanics, and microstructure of these materials. The course deals with quasi-static and dynamic testing techniques for delineating mechanical properties of materials, considering elasticity, anelasticity, plasticity, cohesive strength, and fracture. Attention is given to strengthening mechanisms and material reliability. Fall, 3 credits

ESM 507 Imperfections in Crystals
The characteristics of point defects in metals, semiconductors, and ionic solids are described, and the thermodynamics of point defects is developed. Dislocation theory is introduced and the structures of internal boundaries are described. Finally, interactions between lattice imperfections are discussed, with emphasis on plasticity and fractures. Spring, 3 credits

ESM 509 Thermodynamics of Solids
Current knowledge regarding the thermodynamic properties of condensed phases is discussed. The thermodynamic treatment of ideal, regular, and real solutions is reviewed. Estimation of reaction free energies and equilibria in condensed phase reactions such as diffusion, oxidation and phase transformations; thermodynamic analysis of phase equilibria diagrams. Fall, 3 credits

ESM 510 Kinetic Processes in Solids
Diffusion in solids is considered in detail, including solution of the transport equations for volume, grain boundary, and surface diffusion. Kirkendall effect and other diffusion phenomena, atomic mechanisms of diffusion, correlation effects, etc. Next, the theory of processes in which diffusion plays an important role is considered, such as ion conduction, oxidation of metals, and the sintering of solids. Spring, 3 credits

ESM 511 State Solid Electronics
A study of the electronic processes in solids leading to the analysis and design of materials and devices. Crystal structures, binding, electrical and thermal conductivities, diffusion, galvanometric, thermomagnetic, and thermoelectric effects. Hall effect and magnetoresistance. Conductivity in thin films. Fall, 3 credits

ESM 512 Dielectric and Magnetic Properties of Materials
The physical origins of the dielectric and magnetic properties of materials are treated in this course with respect to the structures of materials. Topics include electric and magnetic susceptibilities; piezoelectricity, ferroelectrics; ferromagnetics, ferrimagnetics and antiferromagnetics; and materials which are used in industrial applications. Fall or Spring, 3 credits

ESM 599 Research
Variable and repetitive credit

ESM 600 Seminar in Surface Science
Discussions and readings on current problems in surface physics, chemistry, and crystallography. Spring, 3 credits

ESM 602 Seminar in Plasticity and Fracture
Intended for advanced students, especially those doing research in this area. Topics: linear elastic fracture mechanics, quasi-static and dynamic crack growth, fracture surface energy calculations, ductile-brittle transitions, and the effects of plastic deformation on crack propagation. Recent advances in the improvement of fracture toughness in engineering materials will be described. Prerequisite: ESM 506 Fall, 3 credits

ESM 604 Seminar in Ultrasonic Methods & Internal Friction in Solids
Review of advanced measurement techniques in the field of ultrasonics coupled with quantitative descriptions of experimental variables related to the sample microstructure. Applications to optical, electrical, and mechanical properties will be discussed. Use of ultrasonics for Non-destructive Evaluation will be considered. Prerequisite: ESM 506 Spring, 3 credits

ESM 606 Seminar in Optical Properties of Materials
A survey of modern optical materials and their characterization. The properties of both glasses and crystalline materials are related to physical origin. Electro-optic, elastooptic, and magneto-optic properties and their interrelations are related to applications in technology including laser systems, displays, and spectrosopy. Fall, 3 credits

ESM 608 Seminar in Catalysis
Introduction to homogeneous and heterogeneous catalysis. Geometric factors in catalysis. The kinetics of heterogeneous catalysis. Electronic factors in catalysis; metals, semiconductors and surface species. Preparation and properties of metal surfaces. Porosity. Typical industrial processes, eg., Fischer-Tropsch, Ammonia synthesis, Ammonia oxidation, etc. Fall, 3 credits

ESM 610 Seminar in Reactions in Inorganic Solids
Crystal growth and the nature of defects in inorganic crystals. Heterogeneous nucleation in decomposing inorganic single crystals. Theories of isothermal decomposition kinetics. Measurement of decomposition rates. Radiation effects and nature of radiation damage in inorganic solids. Photodecomposition of solids and the underlying theories of photolysis. Fall, 3 credits

ESM 612 Seminar in Advanced Thermodynamics of Solids
The fundamentals of the thermodynamics of irreversible processes are presented and the theory applied to thermal diffusion.
thermoelastic transport and other coupled processes in solids. Thermodynamics of multi-component phase equilibria. Diffusion, oxidation and other rate processes in ternary and higher order systems. 

Prerequisite: ESM 509

Spring, 3 credits

ESM 615 Seminar in Materials Science

areas, although other students may enroll with advanced graduate students who are, or expect to be, involved in research in these areas, although other students may enroll with permission of the instructor.

3 credits, repetitive

ESM 679 Materials Science

A weekly series of lectures and discussions by visitors, local faculty and students presenting current research results.

1 credit, repetitive

ESM 698 Practicum In Teaching

3 credits, repetitive

ESM 699 Research

Variable and repetitive credit

Mathematics

CORE COURSES FOR TEACHER OPTION

MSM 512 Algebra for Teachers
Linear algebra, the algebra of polynomials, algebraic properties of the complex numbers, number fields, solutions of equations.
Fall, Spring or Summer, 4 credits.

MSM 513, 514 Analysis for Teachers I, II

The topology of the real line, theory of differentiation and integration of functions of one variable.
Fall and Spring, 4 credits.

MSM 515 Geometry for Teachers
A re-examination of elementary geometry using concepts from analysis and algebra.
Fall, Spring or Summer, 4 credits.

MSM 516 Probability and Statistics for Teachers
Apriori and empirical probabilities, conditional probability, mean and standard deviation; random variables; financial distributions; continuous distributions; sampling; estimation; decision making.
Fall, Spring or Summer, 4 credits.

MSM 519 Seminar in Mathematics Teaching
Study of recent curricular and pedagogical developments in secondary school mathematics.
Fall, Spring or Summer, 4 credits.

CORE COURSES FOR PROFESSIONAL OPTION

MSM 530 Topology/Geometry I
Basic point set topology: connectedness, compactness, continuity, etc. Metric spaces, function spaces, and topological manifolds.
Introduction to algebraic topology: fundamental group and covering spaces, simplicial homology, applications.
Fall, 4 credits.

MSM 531 Topology/Geometry II
Foundations of differentiable manifolds: differentiable maps, vector fields and flows, differential forms and integration on manifolds.
Stokes' Theorem, Frobenius Theorem, Lie derivatives, Immersions and submersions, introduction to Lie groups and to the classical groups.
Spring, 4 credits.

MSM 534 Algebra I
Linear algebra: fields, vector spaces, dimension, bases, matrices, linear maps, determinants, canonical forms, symmetric and Hermitian forms, spectral theorem.
Fall, 4 credits.

MSM 535 Algebra II
Modules: modules over principal ideal domains, fundamental theorem of Abelian groups, tensor product of vector spaces, exterior products.
Fields: transcendence, algebraic extensions and closure, normal and separable extensions.

primitive elements, fundamental theorem of Galois theory, applications.
Fall, 4 credits.

MSM 539 Algebraic Theory II
Homotopy groups and the Hurwitz theorem, the universal coefficient theorem, cup and cap products. Poincare duality, and introduction to spectral sequences. (Will be offered for the last time. Fall, 1978. A new advanced course in Algebraic topology will be given in 1979-80).
Fall, 4 credits.

MSM 542 Complex Analysis I
Elementary functions, holomorphic functions, Cauchy's theorem, power series, classification of isolated singularities, calculus of residues, open mapping theorem, Riemann mapping theorem.
Spring, 4 credits.

MSM 544 Analysis
Elementary ordinary differential equations, existence theory, power series methods, characteristic functions, orthonormal polynomials, Fourier series.
Fall, 4 credits.

MSM 546 Differential Equations I
Typical features of elliptic, hyperbolic, and parabolic equations.
Fall, 4 credits.

MSM 547 Differential Equations II
A continuation of DE I plus as time permits additional material drawn from systems of differential equations. Hodge theory, pseudo-differential operators, and connections with complex analysis.
Spring, 4 credits.

MSM 550 Real Analysis I
Lebesgue measure and integration, Radon-Nikodym theorem, Lebesgue-Stieltjes measures, Furbin and Tonelli theorems, classical Banach spaces.
Spring, 4 credits.

MSM 552 Measure Theory and Integration in Probability I
Fall, 4 credits.

MSM 556 Differential Topology
Manifolds, imbedding and immersion theorems, vector bundles, characteristic classes. Further topics such as cobordism, Morse theory.
Spring, 4 credits.

MSM 568, 569 Differential Geometry
Differentiable manifolds, bundles, tensor and exterior algebra, differential forms, Stokes' theorem, geometry of submanifolds of R^n, method of integral formulas, applications to global extrinsic theorems, 1-dimensional Gauss-Bonnet Theorem, connections, geodesics, completeness, Riemannian curvature and geometric interpretation, first and second variation formulas, conjugate points, Jacobi fields, Rauch's comparison theorem and applications, Morse theory.
Fall and Spring, 4 credits.
INTERMEDIATE COURSES

These courses are designed for second and third year graduate students who are preparing for the Doctoral Preliminary Examination or are starting work toward a dissertation. The only prerequisites are consultation with the teacher. Topics covered will depend on student demand and availability of faculty to supervise advanced work in the area. These courses may be taken for repeated credit. Each of these courses carries 4 credits.

MSM 602, 603 Topics in Algebra
Typical topics will be drawn from group theory, ring theory, representation theory of groups and algebras, fields and commutative algebra, homological algebra.
Fall and Spring, 4 credits, repetitive.

MSM 608, 609 Topics in Number Theory
Typical topics will be drawn from analytic number theory, algebraic number theory, diophantine equations, transcendental number theory, with indications of methods from algebra, geometry, analysis, and logic.
Fall and Spring, 4 credits, repetitive.

MSM 614, 615 Topics in Algebraic Geometry
Typical topics will be drawn from varieties and schemes, algebraic curves, and their arithmetic.
Fall and Spring, 4 credits, repetitive.

MSM 620, 621 Topics in Algebraic Topology
Topics will be of current interest such as foliations, surgery, singularities, group actions on manifolds, and homotopy theory.
Fall and Spring, 4 credits, repetitive.

MSM 626, 627 Topics in Complex Analysis
Topics selected from: Riemann surfaces, quasiconformal mappings, several complex variables, Fuchsian Groups, Kleinian groups, moduli of Riemann surfaces and Kleinian groups, analytic spaces, singularities.
Fall and Spring, 4 credits, repetitive.

MSM 632, 633 Topics in Differential Equations
Typical topics are: Hyperbolic or elliptic systems, parabolic equations, spectral theory, finite difference equations, Cauchy-Riemann equations and complex vector fields, solutions of linear equations, Fourier integral operators, non-linear equations.
Fall and Spring, 4 credits, repetitive.

MSM 638, 639 Topics in Real Analysis
Topics selected from: functional analysis, harmonic analysis, Banach algebras, operator theory.
Fall and Spring, 4 credits, repetitive.

ADVANCED COURSES

These courses are designed for students doing advanced work, especially in connection with doctoral dissertations. The only prerequisites are consultation with the teachers. The topics will be selected from the area listed under the corresponding intermediate course, and will generally be of a more advanced level. A course will normally begin in the Fall and may continue in the Spring. Course offerings will depend on student demand and availability of faculty to supervise advanced work in the area. These courses may be taken for repeated credit. Each of these courses carries 4 credits.

MSM 662, 663 Advanced Topics in Algebra
MSM 666, 667 Advanced Topics in Algebraic Topology
MSM 670, 671 Advanced Topics in Complex Analysis
MSM 674, 675 Advanced Topics in Differential Equations
MSM 678, 679 Advanced Topics in Real Analysis
MSM 682, 683 Advanced Topics in Differential Geometry

OTHER COURSES

MSM 696 Mathematics Seminar
MSM 697 Mathematics Colloquium
MSM 698 Independent Study
MSM 699 Directed Research
Each of the above courses may be taken only with the approval of the Director of the Graduate Program. Variable and repetitive credit.

Mechanical Engineering

ESC 501 Convective Energy Transfer
Discussion of the laws of conservation of mass, momentum and energy, with particular emphasis on the proper formulation of the energy equation and its subsequent reduction to physically useful limits. Similarity solutions of the boundary layer equations, asymptotic formulations of the energy equations, and methods of treating boundary layer problems which do not reduce to a similarity transformation.
3 credits
R. Cess

ESC 502 Radiative Energy Transfer
Basic physics of black body radiation with emphasis upon the respective roles of electromagnetic theory and quantum statistic. Formulation of radiative exchange equations for systems of surfaces separated by a non-participating medium. Derivation of the equation of transfer for absorbing, emitting and scattering media, and application to systems involving absorbing, emitting and scattering media.
3 credits
R. Cess

ESC 503 Heat Conduction and Heat Exchangers
Analysis in one, two and three dimensions of steady state and transient heat conduction problems including the use of analogue and approximate analytical techniques. Study of the basic operation and design of a variety of Heat Exchangers.
3 credits
T. Irvine

ESC 504 Environmental Pollution
The pollutants in our environment, their sources, effects, and methods for their control. Pollution of the air, water, and land as well as the inter-relationships among these will be discussed.
Fall, 3 credits

ESC 505 Principles of Water Pollution
The basic microbial and chemical processes are examined, especially as they relate to public health and environmental deterioration. The role of micro-organisms as pathogens, pollutants, and in pollution control; the implications for aquatic ecosystems of waste and thermal loading.
Fall, 3 credits

ESC 506 Water Quality Laboratory
An introduction to the field and laboratory techniques used in measuring and predicting water quality. Sampling and monitoring methods, data handling and evaluation.
Fall, 3 credits
Co-requisites: MSA 547, ESC 505

ESC 507 Reactive Media
Thermodynamics, rate processes, flow, and stability of reactive media. Thermokinetic and thermophysical properties of nonequilibrium systems. Energy storage and energy transfer in reactive systems. Nonadiabatic theory of reaction wave structure, initiation, propagation and extinction. Application of fundamentals to lasers, combustion, condensation, crystallization, population dynamics and nonequilibrium systems.
3 credits
A. Berlad

ESC 508 Reactive Media—Current Problems
Continuation of ESC 507. Detailed discussion of selected journal articles.
3 credits
A. Berlad

ESC 509 Engineering Hydraulics
Steady and varied flow in open channels; transient flow and water hammer phenomena in closed conduits. Study of the flow of viscous suspensions. Applications to weir, transition and spillway design and the flow of liquids, air, and sludge; pumps and meters.
Spring, 3 credits
ESC 511 Advanced Fluid Mechanics I: Perfect Fluids
Lagrangian and Eulerian frames. Dynamical equations of momentum and energy transfer. Two-dimensional dynamics of incompressible and basotropic perfect fluids and of the compressible perfect gas. Conformal mapping applied to two-dimensional fluid dynamics. Jets and cavities. Surface waves, internal waves. Perfect shear flows. 3 credits
E. O'Brien

ESC 512 Advanced Fluid Mechanics II: Viscous Fluids
The role of viscosity in the dynamics of fluid flow. The Navier-Stokes equations, Low Reynolds number behavior including lubrication theory, percolation through porous media and flow due to moving bodies. High Reynolds number behavior including steady, unsteady and detached boundary layers, jets, free shear layers, and wakes. Phenomenological theories of turbulent shear flows are introduced. 3 credits
S. Bradfield

ESC 513 Baroclinic-Fluid Flow
The role of baroclinicity in the dynamics of fluid flow: Wave propagation in a solenoidal nonhomogeneous fluid. Natural convection flow and the Benard-Rayleigh problem. Quasi-geostrophic theory of rotating baroclinic stratified flows. Intense vortices in a conditionally-stable stratified fluid. 3 credits
L. Wang

ESC 514 Introduction to Turbulence
R. Chevray

ESC 515 Dynamic Meteorology
Rotation of the Earth and the Coriolis force. Physical properties of atmospheric air. Large-scale atmospheric motion—Rossby waves; turbulent nature of the atmospheric motion; baroclinic effects. General circulation of the atmosphere. 3 credits
L. Wang

ESC 516 Climatology
General circulation of the atmosphere. Solar constant; nature of clouds; global albedo. Terrestrial outgoing radiation. Interactions of the atmosphere and the oceans. Climatic pattern and possible causes of the changes in climatic pattern. Orbital parameters of a planet. Climate in the Quaternary period—glacial-interglacial oscillation; theories of the “ice ages.” Drifting of the continents; deep ocean circulation; an the initiation of the Quaternary period. Climates of Mars. 3 credits
L. Wang

ESC 517/518 Waste Water Collection and Treatment Systems I and II
The principles of designing and operating an adequate, efficient, and non-pathogenic waste water collection and treatment system. Municipal and industrial sewage treatment, sedimentation, coagulation, filtration, chemical treatment, aeration, activated sludge, phosphorous and nitrate removal, and other advanced treatment methods. Ultimate disposal and the holding and disposal of solids. Prerequisites: ESC 505, 509 or equiv. Fall and spring. 3 credits each semester

ESC 519 Water Supply Design
Water requirements for public, industrial, agricultural, and other usage. The principles of designing an adequate, efficient, and non-pathogenic water supply system. The collection, purification, conditioning, storage and distribution of municipal water supplies. Prerequisites: ESC 505, 509 or equiv. Fall, 3 credits

ESC 521 Energy Transfer in Gases
Fundamental concepts in quantum mechanics, statistical thermodynamics, and electro-magnetic theory from an engineer's point of view. Thermodynamic properties of gases at high temperatures. Absorption and emission of radiation in high temperature gaseous environments. Rates of relaxation processes in gases and plasmas. Current experimental techniques for measuring temperature, rate constants and radiative properties of gases. 3 credits
P. Varanasi

ESC 522 Experimental Methods in Energy Transfer
Introduction to experimental techniques in convective and radiative heat transfer, combustion processes and air pollutant detection. Quantitative spectroscopy as a research tool in above mentioned areas as well as planetary atmospheric research. 3 credits
P. Varanasi

ESC 523 Atmospheric Molecular Processes
Review of electromagnetic theory of scattering and spectroscopy in a manner appropriate for studies of planetary atmospheric phenomena involving gaseous molecules. A major portion is devoted to quantitative spectroscopic aspects of absorption of infra-red radiation by planetary atmospheric gases. Spectral line shaped and band models. 3 credits
P. Varanasi

ESC 524 Statistical Mechanics: The Molecular Basis of Continua Mechanics
The course develops the basic tools necessary for an understanding of the relation between the properties of matter in the bulk (e.g., thermodynamic and transport properties) and the underlying interparticle forces responsible for them. 3 credits
G. Stell

ESC 528 Introduction to Experimental Stress Analysis
Elementary theory of elasticity, electrical and mechanical strain gauges, introduction to photoelasticity and moire method. Brittle coating and analog methods. Application of different methods to the study of static and dynamic problems. Laboratory participation is an integral part of the course. 3 credits
F. Chiang

ESC 529 Vehicular Dynamics
Applications of fluid mechanics theory to practical devices. Elements of airfoil and hydrofoil design; Structural analysis from hydrodynamic loads prediction; Performance prediction for a full scale vehicle based on a theoretical loads prediction. Elements of static and dynamic analysis. Full scale structural and vehicle performance tests are carried out. 3 credits, alternate years
S. Bradfield

ESC 531 Gas Dynamics
One-dimensional gas dynamics and wave propagation. Shock waves in supersonic flow. The method of characteristics. Effects of viscosity and conductivity, and concepts from gas kinetics. 3 credits
P. Varanasi

ESC 532 Structural Dynamics
The mechanical behavior of engineering structures is studied by choosing topics from the quasi-static and dynamic response of elastic and inelastic beams, bars, columns and shells subjected to mechanical and thermal loading. 3 credits
J. Tasi

ESC 533 Molecular Theory of Fluids
A study of the bulk properties of fluids, especially the properties of dense fluids determined through the use of molecular distribution functions and modern perturbative procedures. Spring. 3 credits, alternate years
G. Stell

ESC 537 Experimental Fluid Mechanics
Fundamentals of measurements and instrumentation. Operating principles and performance characteristics of instruments for measurements of physical quantities such as velocity, pressure, and temperature. Flow visualization and liquid and gases. Optical methods in compressible flow: interferometry, schlieren, shadow. Fundamentals of acoustics. Introduction to analysis and measurement of random variables. Laboratory demonstrations. 3 credits
R. Chevray

ESC 540 Geophysical Fluid Dynamics
Inertia and gravity effects of entropy or density variations in fluids. Small amplitude waves, gravitational and Helmholtz instabilities, internal waves and turbulence. Coriolis effects of the earth's rotation. Comparison of gravity and rotation effects on the behavior of non-homogeneous fluids. Applications to natural phenomena. 3 credits
R. Chevray

ESC 541/542 Elasticity I and II
J. Tasi

ESC 543 Plasticity
Stress and deformation of solids: Yield criteria and flow rules for plastically deforming
solids; The notion of a stable inelastic material; Static and dynamic analysis of plastic bodies under mechanical and thermal loadings; Use of load bounding theorems and the calculation of collapse loads of structures; The theory of the slip-line field.

3 credits

F. Chiang

ESC 544 Atmospheric Radiation
Discussion of compositions and radiative components of planetary atmospheres. Black-body and gaseous radiation with emphasis upon the respective roles of electromagnetic theory and quantum statistics. Derivation of the equation of transfer and radiative exchange integrals, with application to energy transfer processes within the atmospheres of earth and other planets.

3 credits

R. Cess

ESC 545, 546 Theoretical Meteorology I and II
Introduction to the quantitative interpretation of the thermal and dynamical structure of the planetary atmospheres. Topics to be covered include: atmospheric thermodynamics, hydrostatic equilibrium, hydrostatic equilibrium and convection, solar and terrestrial radiations, equations of motion on a rotating planet, atmospheric energetics, general circulation and numerical weather prediction.

3 credits each semester

J. Hogan

ESC 547 Aeronomy
An examination of the physical and chemical processes which determine the structure and composition of the atmosphere. A discussion of the chemical composition of the neutral atmosphere and ionosphere will be followed by the development of the basic equations governing atmospheric structure. The major processes at work in each region of the atmosphere will be delineated. The origin and history of our atmosphere will be discussed, and man's impact on its future will be considered. Comparisons will be drawn between our own environment and the atmosphere of other planets.

Spring, 3 credits

ESC 548 Air Pollution Meteorology

3 credits

S. Hameed

ESC 549 The Changing Global Environment

Systems analysis of pollution abatement.

3 credits

S. Hameed

ESC 552 Analysis of Composite Solids
The main emphasis of the course is on the analysis of layered composite materials. The cartesian tensor calculus is used. Homogeneous anisotropic media are studied first. The effect of layering is then analyzed. Applications to plates and shells are considered. Current theories of inelastic mechanical behavior of composite solids are introduced.

3 credits, alternate years

J. Tasi

ESC 557 Kinetic Theory

3 credits

S. Harris

ESC 561 Photoelasticity
Theory of two- and three-dimensional photoelasticity for experimental stress analysis. Lectures include the necessary optics background and such topics as frozen-stress method, scattered light technique, birefringent coating and absorption retardation methods. Special techniques such as fringe multiplication and sharpening, oblique incidence. Students will be involved in a complete project.

3 credits

F. Chiang

ESC 590 Convective Heat Transfer in Internal Flow Systems
An examination of the heat transfer characteristics of internal flow systems including both circular and non-circular closed and open flow channels and Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluids.

Prerequisite: ESC 305 or equivalent

3 credits

T. Irvine

ESC 591 Thermodynamics
This course is designed for students who already have had an undergraduate course in thermodynamics or the equivalent and wish to deepen their understanding of the subject. Topics not normally covered in depth in undergraduate courses, i.e., irreversible thermodynamics, accurate equations of state of real systems, basic formulations alternative to the Carnot-cycle approach, etc.

3 credits

G. Stell

ESC 592 Classical Thermodynamics
A rigorous presentation of classical thermodynamics. Applications to flow systems and heat engines. Applications to systems involving intensive variables besides pressure and temperature.

Spring, 3 credits

L. Wang

ESC 599 Research
Variable and repetitive credit.

ESC 601 Nonlinear Mechanics

3 credits

C. Yang

ESC 613 Phase Transitions and Critical Phenomena
Traditional approaches (Weiss mean field, Bragg-Williams and van der Waals-like theories) as well as more recent work (scaling laws of Kadanoff and Widom functional expansions, "semi-invariant expansions") are studied. Various useful models such as the Ising model are discussed. Additional to liquid-gas and order-disorder transitions, the nature of the solid-liquid transition is also considered.

3 credits

G. Stell

ESC 614 Applications of Statistical Mechanics
The relation between the thermodynamical properties of a system at equilibrium and its Hamiltonian. The emphasis is in developing a complete type of perturbation theories which enable one to assess the properties of fluids and certain solids over a wide range of thermodynamic conditions (critical or curie point). The use of cluster expansions and functional Taylor series are among the techniques stressed.

3 credits

G. Stell

ESC 615 Seminar in Radiative Transfer
Topics of current interest concerning radiative energy transfer in gases are discussed.

3 credits

ESC 620 Chemical Kinetics of Combustion and Atmospheric Reactions

3 credits

C. Yang

ESC 621 Combustion Theory

3 credits

C. Yang

ESC 625 Turbulent Diffusion

3 credits

E. O'Brien

ESC 642 Advanced Mechanics of Continua
The curvilinear tensor calculus is reviewed. Basic equations which govern the behavior of...
Microbiology

HBM 503 Microbial Genetics
Microbial genetic systems are used to test and to prove theories of classical genetics and are also at the forefront with the newest ideas and facts of modern genetics. In this course, systems of genetic analysis will be considered in lectures, discussions, and readings. These will include bacteriophage recombination and mapping, and bacterial conjugation, transformation, and transduction. A detailed consideration of bacteriophage will illustrate current experiments and notions about the functioning of regulatory genes. Application of physical mapping techniques, especially heteroduplex mapping of both prokaryotic and eukaryotic DNA molecules, will be emphasized. Corequisite: HBM 501 or equivalent prior training. Instructor: Dr. Ohtsubo and Staff Fall, 3 credits

HBM 509, 510 Experimental Microbiology
An introduction to modern microbiological research. During this course, the student rotates through two professors' laboratories spending approximately one-half semester in each. The selection of laboratories is made by the student in consultation with his advisory committee. By taking part in ongoing projects the student will learn experimental procedures and techniques and become acquainted with research opportunities in the departments. Prerequisites: Matriculation in a graduate program and permission of the departmental faculty. Instructor: Staff Fall and Spring, variable credit

HBM 531 Medical Microbiology
Information derived from molecular and experimental cellular biology will be presented to provide a foundation for understanding the basic aspects of the growth, regulation, structure, and function of viruses, prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells. Extrapolation and application of basic concepts of microbiology to human disease will be stressed. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. Instructors: Drs. Weitzman, Carter and Wimmer Spring Modules, 4 credits

HBM 590 Microbiology Seminar
A weekly meeting devoted to current work in the department and lectures by invited speakers.
Molecular Biology

**BMO 500 Directed Readings in Molecular Biology**
Directed readings in topics of current interest, under supervision of a faculty sponsor culminating in one or more critical review papers. 
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. 
Instructor: Staff 
Fall and spring, 1 credit each semester, repetitive.

**BMO 503 Crystallography of Biological Macromolecules**
Lectures and laboratory experience in the principles and techniques of structure determination of single crystals using X-ray diffraction. Particular emphasis will be placed on applications to biological macromolecules. Other topics, such as fiber diffraction, small angle X-ray scattering and neutron diffraction, will be discussed. 
Prerequisites: BMO 502 and permission of instructor. 
Fall, odd-numbered years, 2 credits 
Sarma

**BMO 504 Protein and Nucleic Acid Biosynthesis**
Nucleic acid replication and transcription, both in vivo and in vitro, are considered in detail. The machinery of protein synthesis, including amino acid activation, transfer RNA, ribosomes, the genetic code, and peptide chain initiation, elongation and termination, is also covered. 
Prerequisites: BMO 502/521 or permission of instructor. 
Spring, odd-numbered years, 3 credits 
Sterniglanz

**BMO 505 Microbial Regulatory Mechanisms**
Lectures and discussions devoted to current concepts of regulatory mechanisms involved in intermediary metabolism. Major metabolic pathways and their regulation will be studied in detail. 
Fall, even-numbered years, 3 credits 
Freundlich

**BMO 506 Transport**
Molecular and ion transport mechanisms will be studied in microorganisms, higher cells, and the cellular organelles. Emphasis will be placed on the molecular basis of transport functions, their genetic and physiological control, and energy coupling mechanisms in active transport. Membrane structure, chemical composition, and biosynthesis will be considered in terms of their role in membrane transport. 
Spring, even-numbered years, 2 credits 
Cirillo, LeFevre, Simon

**BMO 507 Neurochemistry**
Correlation of chemistry and nerve cell function. Covers classical neurochemistry (chemical composition and metabolism of important constituents of the brain), as well as functional neurochemistry (molecular basis of synaptic transmission, axonal conduction, sensory physiology, interneuronal recognition and synaptic plasticity). Related topics, such as neuorpharmacology and neuroendocrinology will be discussed. 
Prerequisite: BMO 520 
Fall, odd-numbered years, 2 credits 
Schmidt

**BMO 509, 510 Experimental Biochemistry**
An introduction to modern biochemical research techniques. The student spends a half semester in the laboratory of each of four different members of the staff selected in consultation with the course director. In each laboratory the student participates in some aspect of the research being pursued by the faculty member. 
Fall and spring, variable credit, minimum two credits each semester 
Staff

**BMO 513 Enzymes**
This course considers the detailed mechanisms of enzyme catalysis with emphasis on the role of the structure of the protein and the structure of the active site. 
Prerequisite: BMO 520 
Fall, even-numbered years, 3 credits 
Moos

**BMO 514 Muscle and Contractile Mechanisms**
Seminar discussions based primarily on student presentations of published research papers on muscle contraction and other forms of biological motility. Topics will include the physiology and energetics of the contractile processes, the ultrastructure of the contractile machinery, the biochemical and physiochemical properties of the active proteins, and a critical review of current theories. 
Prerequisite: BMO 520 
Spring, odd-numbered years, 2 credits 
Moos

**BMO 517 Biomembranes**
The molecular architecture of membranes: the organization, functions, and assembly of lipids and proteins in biological membranes; and also biophysical phenomena such as diffusion and conductivity, which are amenable to detailed molecular analysis will be examined. 
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor 
Spring, 3 credits 
Scandella, McLaughlin

**BMO 519 Principles of Recombinant DNA Technology**
The principles and practice of recombinant DNA experiments will be discussed. Topics include restriction enzymes, vectors, selection schemes, shotgun experiments, the cloning of DNAs and biobehavioral techniques. A laboratory limited to a small number of graduate students will also be offered. 
Prerequisite: BMO 520/521 
Spring, odd-numbered years, 2 credits 
Arheim

**BMO 520/521 Principles of Biochemistry**
A comprehensive survey of modern biochemistry. Materials discussed will include proteins, membranes, the biosynthesis and degradation of carbohydrates, lipids and amino acids, energy transformations, and the structure, function, and biosynthesis of nucleic acids. 
Fall, spring, 3 credits each semester 
Simpson

**BMO 599 Research**
Original investigation undertaken under the supervision of a member of the staff. 
Fall and spring, credit to be arranged 
Staff

**BMO 601, 602 Colloquium in Molecular Biology**
A weekly series of talks and discussions by visiting scientists in which current research and thinking in various aspects of molecular and cellular biology will be presented. This course is required of all students every semester in which they are registered in the Molecular Biology Program and attendance is mandatory. Visitors are welcome. 
Fall and spring, 1 credit

**BMO 603, 604 Student Seminar in Molecular Biology**
Seminars given by graduate students on recent
work taken from the literature in the area of molecular or cellular biology. This course is required of all students every semester in which they are registered in the Molecular Biology Program and attendance is mandatory. Visitors are welcome.
Fall and spring, 1 credit

BMO 605, 606 Molecular Biology Workshop
Progress reports given each week by members of the faculty, post-doctoral fellows, and advanced graduate students on their current research. This course is required of all students every semester in which they are registered in the Molecular Biology Program and attendance is mandatory. Visitors are welcome.
Fall and spring, 1 credit

BMO 685-688 Advanced Seminars
Topics to be arranged.
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit.

BMO 699 Research
Original investigations undertaken as part of the Ph.D. program under supervision of a research committee.
Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy
Fall and spring, credit to be arranged

MUS 501 Compositional Skills of Tonal Music
An extensive course in chorale harmonization and total counterpoint. (Enrollment limited to 12. MUS 501 may not be included in the courses taken in fulfillment of degree requirements.)
Fall, 3 credits
B.J. Layton

MUS 502 Proseminar in Tonal Analysis
The application of various techniques of analysis to tonal works. Rhythmic, harmonic, linear, thematic and other elements of musical structures will be considered. Preparation equivalent to MUS 501 is assumed.
Spring, 3 credits

MUS 503 Music in the 20th Century
An intensive course in 20th century musical styles, focusing on historical problems of influence, development, and change. Seminar reports and research papers on works of major significance.
Fall, 3 credits
J. McCalla

MUS 504 Music History for Composers
Seminar meetings on six special topics intended to convey a range of historical problems, to be conducted by various members of the music history faculty. Students will prepare six written assignments, each to be discussed at the appropriate seminar meetings.
Spring, 3 credits

MUS 506 20th Century Notation
Study of various contemporary notational systems with emphasis on problems in standardization and common usage.
3 credits. Not offered 1978-79

MUS 507 Studies in Music History
Concentrated study of the works of a single composer, or of repertories that comprehend single compositional tendencies in Western music.
Various topics are offered each semester.
Fall and spring, variable credit (see note below MUS 509)

MUS 508 Studies in Composition
Concentrated study of skills and techniques ancilliary to musical composition.
Fall and spring, variable credit (see note below MUS 509)

MUS 509 Performance Studies
This course provides opportunity for a student who is not in a performance degree program, but who can demonstrate graduate-level performance ability, to pursue performance studies without involving the time and credit required of M Mus./M.A. students. The course is not open to M Mus./M.A. students, except for conducting students who can demonstrate graduate-level ability in an instrument or vocal performance.
Fall and spring, variable credit
Note: Not more than 8 credits of MUS 507, 508, and 509 combined may be counted toward the degree.

MUS 511 Compositional Techniques of the 20th Century
A study, by means of practical exercises in writing, of some of the important techniques of the present century in organization or non-organization of pitch, rhythm, line, motive, and form.
Fall, 3 credits
B.J. Layton

MUS 512 Seminar in Music Theory: Rhythm and Its Notation
Investigations, with the aid of theoretical writings ancient and recent, and through musical analyses, into the nature of the rhythmic impulse, studies in the efforts, throughout musical history, to make rhythm as performance competence and as compositional parameter; studies in the relation of rhythm and meter in theory and practice. The work in any single semester may be confined to a special aspect of such topics.
3 credits
Not offered 1978-79

MUS 513 Musical Applications of Modern Mathematics
For musicians wishing to acquire mathematical concepts and techniques pertinent to the theory and composition of music in certain important contemporary styles. Mathematical introductions to group theory, lattice theory, probability, and information theory, the persistence of these subjects to serial, aleatoric, and stochastic music. The course will not touch on calculus or computer programming; music students interested in these topics are directed toward the appropriate courses in other departments.
No mathematical prerequisites beyond the high school level are required, but students should have a more than perfunctory acquaintance with and professional interest in at least one of the musical styles cited above.
3 credits. Not offered 1978-79

MUS 515 The Fundamentals of Electronic Music
A short survey of the history and literature of the medium will be followed by study of the pertinent background in theoretical acoustics and practical engineering. Students will then be instructed in the basic techniques of electronic sound production and modification.
Fall, 3 credits
B. Arel

MUS 516 Electronic Music Workshop
Individual short experimental works on sound assignments. Uses of electronic music equipment.
Prerequisite: MUS 515 or the equivalent
Spring, 3 credits
D. Semegen

MUS 521 Composition in Traditional Styles
A study of one of the established disciplines such as fugue, homophonic forms, or composition in the sacred style of the 16th century. The content of the course will be announced each time it is offered.
3 credits

MUS 523 Advanced Composition
Individual projects for graduate students in composition.
Fall and spring, 3 credits
B. Arel, B.J. Layton, J. Lessard, D. Lewin, D. Semegen, P. Winkler

MUS 531 Seminar in Music Theory: Compositional Theory Before 1800
Studies in the writings of theorists from the Middle Ages through the 18th Century in the context of contemporary repertories. Topics, varying from semester to semester, will include the following areas of investigation: Modal theory as model for melodic composition, and the efforts to adapt modal theory to polyphonic practice; problems of musica ficta as symptoms of the confrontation of modality and the melodic dimension with tonality and the harmonic dimension; Discant and counterpoint; Thorough bass, improvisation and ornament; Rameau, Fux and Kirnberger inter alia—crises in 18th Century theory.
Spring, 3 credits
R. Kramer

MUS 532 Seminar in Music Theory: Rhythm and Its Notation
Examination, using the writings of selected theorists from Rameau and his precursors through Schenker, of various possible meanings—mathematical, physical, metaphysical, etc.—for developing and/or disputing such concepts as “root,” “root progression,” “key system,” “tonality,” et al. Interactions among such concepts, both as abstractable from musical time and as immersed within it. The relevance or irrelevance of various notions of “consonance” and “dissonance” in such connections.
3 credits
Not offered 1978-79

MUS 533 Seminar in Music Theory: Tonality and Its Notation
Examination, using the writings of selected theorists from Rameau and his precursors through Schenker, of various possible meanings—mathematical, physical, metaphysical, etc.—for developing and/or disputing such concepts as “root,” “root progression,” “key system,” “tonality,” et al. Interactions among such concepts, both as abstractable from musical time and as immersed within it. The relevance or irrelevance of various notions of “consonance” and “dissonance” in such connections.
3 credits
Not offered 1978-79

Music
MUS 534 Seminar in Music Theory: 20th Century Topics
Studies in the formation of systematic theories pertinent to various idioms from C. Debussy to the present. The following would be representative areas: attempts to extend prolongational (Schenkerian) theory beyond "tonality"; attempts, Forrester's in particular, to systematize a theoretical basis for pitch structure in "atonal" music; classical twelve-tone theory; rhythmic systems in Babbitt, Boulez and Stockhausen. 3 credits. Not offered 1978-79

MUS 535 Lecture-Workshop in the Performance of Baroque Music
An examination of problems confronting the performer of music from the period ca. 1600-1750, from both musicological and practical points of view. The basso continuo, its function and realization; phrasing and articulation; ornaments, notated and improvised; period instruments, aspects of notation, bibliography. The course will meet once a week for two hours every week with a third hour devoted to the coaching of a rehearsal or performance of music prepared by members of the class. 3 credits.

MUS 537 Seminar in Analysis and Performance
A study of the relationship of technical aspects of performance, such as tempo, phrasing, articulation and dynamics, to conceptual problems, such as rhythmic and metric levels, aural structure, and serial organization, based upon the analysis and performance of representative solo and chamber works from the 18th through the 20th century. 3 credits

MUS 539 Contemporary Criticism and Analysis in Music, Literature, and Art
The methodology of contemporary criticism. A discussion of theories of form and style, and the relationship between theoretical concepts and the arts, especially the specific instrument in each case, such as traditional psychology, structuralism, psychological theory, and traditional psychology. Fall, 3 credits C. Rosen

MUS 540 Studies in Cultural Historiography
This course is intended to promote the student's knowledge and reflection about the study of the history of the arts as history. It is organized on the following topics: origins and philosophical foundations of the modern historical consciousness; the nature of historical knowledge and explanation; historiographic models; origins, philosophical foundations, and genres of historical musicology. 3 credits. Not offered 1978-79

Special Topics Courses
Topics to be chosen each time a course is offered will depend upon the needs of the students and the interests of the instructor.

MUS 543 Topics in Medieval Music 3 credits. Not offered 1978-79

MUS 545 Topics in Renaissance Music 3 credits E.A. Bonvalot

MUS 547 Topics in Baroque Music 3 credits. Not offered 1978-79

MUS 549 Topics in 18th Century Music
Fall, 3 credits C. Rosen

MUS 553 Topics in 19th Century Music 3 credits. Not offered 1978-79

MUS 555 Topics in 20th Century Music
Spring, 3 credits J. McCalla

MUS 559 Topics in Analysis 3 credits

MUS 561 Orchestral Conducting
Advanced training in the preparation and conducting of orchestral scores from the standard repertory. Students will study the works in seminar, and then conduct them in regular supervised readings with the Graduate Orchestra. Fall and spring, 3 credits D. Lawton, A. Weisberg

MUS 563 Choral Conducting
Guidance in the preparation and practice of conducting choral groups. Open only to adequately prepared students with a professional commitment to conducting. Fall and spring, 3 credits

MUS 565 Graduate Orchestra
Study and performance of orchestral works from the Baroque period to the present. Weekly readings of important works from the standard repertory. Fall and spring, 2 credits D. Lawton, A. Weisberg

MUS 569 Performance Problems in 20th Century Music
A study of performance skills required in new music, with emphasis on polyrhythms, composite rhythms, control of tone color and dynamics, and on the understanding of new methods of notation. Exercises and the study of selected 20th century works. Fall, 2 credits A. Weisberg

MUS 570 20th Century Conducted Ensemble Works to be studied will range from 5 to 15 players. Representative composers would be: Boulez, Carter, Stockhausen, Stravinsky, Varez, Webern. Performance of the works will be as a normal part of the course. Instrumental students will be conducted by the instructor for one and one-half hours per week. By the end of the course, conducting students will be expected to conduct for one and one-half hours per week; besides working with the instrumentalists, they will also observe the sessions conducted by the instructor. Enrollment of conducting students will be limited to three. Prerequisite: MUS 569 or the equivalent. Spring, 3 credits for conducting students, 2 credits for instrumentalists A. Weisberg

MUS 571 Advanced Instruction in Instrument or Voice
Fall, 3 credits Individual guidance in technique and repertory, with 30 practice hours required each week. Each student is required to perform at least one solo piece per semester, unless excused by the instructor in a written note to the department's Graduate Studies Committee. Fall and spring, 6 credits

MUS 573 Chamber Music
Chamber ensembles such as the string quartet, wind quintet, solo vocal ensemble, two-piano team and other special groups meet, each under the direction of a member of the performance faculty, for the study of works from the repertories of the respective groups, with particular attention given to the music of the 20th century. Required: presence at a weekly coaching session, at least three hours per week of uncoached rehearsal, and at least one performance per semester. Fall and spring, 2 credits T. Eddy, Co-ordinator

MUS 575 Master Class in Solo Repertory for Instrument or Voice
Performance techniques and problems in works for instrument or voice, drawn from all historical periods. The instructor will be a teacher of the specific instrument in each case, except that his section may be open to students of certain other instruments with his permission. Not offered each semester in every instrument. Fall and spring, 2 credits A. Addison, M. Canin, B. Greenhouse

MUS 577 Master Class in Performance Pedagogy
Guidance and supervision in the teaching of an instrument or voice. 2 credits

MUS 579 Opera Workshop
Study and performance of scenes or complete operas from the standard and 20th century repertories. An interdisciplinary approach involving the Departments of Music and Theatre Arts. Fall and spring, 3 credits D. Lawton, T. Neumiller

MUS 581 20th Century Repertory for Instrument or Voice
A study of the solo works of the 20th century, with emphasis on performance techniques and problems. The instructor will be a teacher of the specific instrument in each case, except his section may be open to students of certain other instruments with his permission. Not offered each semester in every instrument. Fall and spring, 2 credits G. Kalish, S. Baron

MUS 585 Renaissance and Baroque Brass Performance Practice
Study and survey of original and transcribed Renaissance works, and of various Baroque works, for brasses. Investigation of styles and techniques of Renaissance ornamentation using mainly Ganassi's Fontegara (1535) as text. Investigation of Baroque ornamentation styles and symbols. Fall, 2 credits R. Anderson

MUS 591 Practicum in Teaching
Instruction in the department, under the supervision of the faculty. (MUS 591 may not be included in the courses taken in fulfillment of degree requirements.) Fall and spring, 3 credits

MUS 595 Chamber Players
The Graduate String Quartet, the Graduate Wind Quintet and the Graduate Piano Trio, specially appointed groups, work under the direction of a member of the performance faculty and present concerts and workshops at the University and elsewhere. Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester
Neurobiology and Behavior

BNB 500 Directed Readings in Behavior and Neurobiology
Directed readings in topics of current interest, under supervision of a faculty sponsor, culminating in one or more critical review papers.
Prerequisite: Sponsor and approval of Masters Program Executive Committee
Yearly
1-3 credits, repetitive
Staff

BNB 533 Animal Behavior Laboratory
An introduction to the techniques used in the study of animal behavior. Students will use a variety of techniques to record and analyze data collected in laboratory and field projects.
Spring, 4 credits
Smith, Walcott

BNB 541 Topics in Sensory Physiology
In-depth coverage of current knowledge and problems in specified sensory systems. Seminars will integrate anatomical, physiological, and psychological aspects of the selected topic. Topic to change yearly.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Spring, 3 credits, repetitive
Yazulla

BNB 542 Neurophysiological Techniques
Introduction to basic experimental techniques of neurophysiology, including techniques for the measurement of ionic potentials, receptor and effector activity and synaptic properties, and both vertebrate and invertebrate preparations. Individual laboratory work is emphasized.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Spring, 4 credits
Lent

BNB 543 Topics in Animal Behavior and Physiology
Seminar on selected topics from the literature. Subjects covered will vary from year to year and will be determined by the interests of the students.
Fall, 2 credits

BNB 547 Readings in Neurophysiology
Discussion and critical evaluation of neurophysiological research published in biological journals. Critical analyses of techniques, methodology and conclusions of these researched will be the primary focus of this seminar.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Fall and spring, 2 credits each semester

BNB 548 Readings in Animal Behavior
Discussion of published research in the area of animal behavior. Critical analyses of techniques, methodology and conclusions of these researched will be the primary focus of this seminar.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Fall and spring, 2 credits each semester

BNB 599 Research
Original investigation undertaken with the supervision of a member of the staff.
Fall and spring, credit to be arranged

BNB 693-696 Advanced Seminars
Topics to be arranged
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit

BNB 697 Advanced Neurobiology and Behavior Seminars
This seminar for advanced graduate students stresses a synthetic approach, drawing on original publications from diverse areas in the biological sciences.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Fall and spring, 1 credit each semester

BNB 699 Research
Original investigations undertaken as part of the Ph.D. program under the supervision of research committee.
Fall and spring, credit to be arranged

Oral Biology and Pathology

HBO 500 Biology of the Oral Mineralized Tissues
This course deals with the basic chemistry, crystallography, ultrastructure and metabolism of the calcium phosphates involved in the formation and physiological and pathological resorption of the various mineralized tissues found in or associated with the oral cavity (enamel, dentin, cementum, bone). Ectopic calcifications and calculus formation will also be examined.
Prerequisites: Oral Biology & Pathology or its equivalent and permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. Kaufman
Fall and spring, 3 credits

HBO 510 Salivary Metabolism and Secretion
Consideration is given to the normal and abnormal structure and function of the glandular systems found in the oral cavity. The composition, regulations and functions of the secretions from the major and minor salivary glands will receive particular attention.
Prerequisites: Oral Biology & Pathology or its equivalent and permission of instructor.
Instructors: Drs. Kleinberg and Pollock
Fall and spring, 3 credits

HBO 520 Oral Microbial Systems
Consideration is given to the structural composition, metabolism and environmental relationships of the bacterial systems formed on and in association with the oral hard and soft tissues. Specific and mixed bacterial populations and their role in oral disease will be dealt with.
Prerequisites: Oral Biology & Pathology or its equivalent and permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. McNamara
Fall and spring, 3 credits
HBO 530 Molecular Biology and Pathology of the Periodontium
This course deals with the ultrastructure and biochemical composition of the periodontal tissues, the microbial interrelations with the biochemical composition of the periodontal equivalent and permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Golub Fall and spring, 3 credits

HBO 535 Differentiation and Pathological Disorders
A consideration of the role of stabilization of gene expression in the development and maturation of mammalian cells and tissues. Differentiation in skin and cartilage will be considered in detail. Alterations in the differentiative process of these tissues which may result in pathological disorders will be discussed. Prerequisites: Oral Biology & Pathology or its equivalent and permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Goldhub Fall and spring, 3 credits

HBO 550 Molecular Basis of the Morphogenesis and Pathogenesis of the Oral and Related Tissues
This course deals with the basic mechanisms involved in differentiation, growth and development, and tumor formation as they relate to the biology and pathology of the oral apparatus. Prerequisites: Oral Biology & Pathology or its equivalent and permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Taichman Fall and spring, 3 credits

HBO 560 Oral Biology and Pathology I
This course is the first of four comprehensive courses on molecular structure, biochemical and physiological function, developmental anatomy and pathology of the various systems that constitute the oral apparatus. The course consists of the following two units of instruction: (1) The Embryological Development of the Face and Oral Cavity and (2) The Biology and Pathology of the Oral Mineralized Tissues. Prerequisites: Undergraduate degree in basic science and permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Kleinberg Fall and spring, 3 credits

HBO 561 Oral Biology and Pathology II
This course is the second of four comprehensive courses on molecular structure, biochemical and physiological function, developmental anatomy and pathology of the various systems that constitute the oral apparatus. The course consists of the following two units of instruction: (1) The Biology and Pathology of the Periodontal Structures and (2) The Microbiology of the Oral Cavity. Prerequisites: Undergraduate degree in basic science and permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Kleinberg Spring and fall, 3 credits

HBO 562 Oral Biology and Pathology III
This course is the third of four comprehensive courses on molecular structure, biochemical and physiological function, developmental anatomy and pathology of the various systems that constitute the oral apparatus. The course consists of the following two units of instruction: (1) The Biology and Pathology of the Oral Sensory Systems and (2) The Biology and Pathology of the Oral Motor Systems. Prerequisites: Undergraduate degree in basic science and permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Kleinberg Fall and spring, 3 credits

HBO 563 Oral Biology and Pathology IV
This course is the last of four comprehensive courses on molecular structure, biochemical and physiological function, developmental anatomy and pathology of the various systems that constitute the oral apparatus. The course consists of the following two units of instruction: (1) The Biology and Pathology of the Oral Sensory Systems and (2) The Biology and Pathology of the Oral Motor Systems. Prerequisites: Undergraduate degree in basic science and permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Kleinberg Fall and spring, 3 credits

HBO 599 Graduate Research
Original investigations undertaken with the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Fall and spring, variable credit

HBO 690 Oral Biology and Pathology Seminars
Research seminars by students, staff and visiting scientists. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Pollock Fall and spring, 1 credit, repetitive

HBO 694 Thesis Research in Oral Biology and Pathology
Original investigation undertaken with the supervision of a member of the staff. Prerequisite: Permission of thesis advisor. Fall and spring, variable credit

HBO 695 Oral Biology and Pathology Teaching Practicum
Practice instruction in the teaching of Oral Biology and Pathology at the undergraduate level carried out under faculty orientation and supervision. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Fall and spring, variable credit

Pathology
HBP 531 General Pathology
Introduction to the nature and causes of disease, death, reaction to injury, and repair. Analysis of associated structural changes in cells and tissues, with reference to their functional correlates. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Course Coordinator: Dr. Miller Spring modules, 6 credits with lab, 3 credits without lab.

HBP 532 Immunology
A general introduction to the principles of immunology for Health Science Professional Students. It will include: definition of antigens and antibodies; description of cellular events in the immune response; theories of antibody formation; mechanism of inflammation; hypersensitivity states; and diseases associated with responsiveness of the immune system. Prerequisites: Advanced course in biology and permission of instructor. Biochemistry, genetics, and histology will be helpful. Course Coordinator: Dr. Miller Spring modules, 2 credits

HBP 533 Basic Immunology
Basic principles of immunology for graduate students in the biological sciences. Includes: definition of antigens and antibodies; specificity of the immune response; serological quantitation of proteins and hormones, immunoglobulin structure; the genetics of immunoglobulin synthesis; cellular cooperation in the immune response; hypersensitivity; tolerance; transplantation. Open to advanced undergraduates. Prerequisites: Advanced courses in biology and biochemistry and permission of instructor. Instructors: Drs. Godfrey, Habicht and Sherlock Fall, 3 credits

HBP 535 Cell and Tissue Injury
This course is concerned with cellular mechanisms in disease. The types of physical and chemical agents which can injure cells or aggregates of cells and the nature of the interaction between the injurious agents and the target tissue or cells will be considered first. Cellular alterations occurring as a consequence of the injury or as a response to the injury will then be examined in depth, with particular attention paid to details of the ultrastructural and molecular aspects of injury and the response to injury. Emphasis will be placed upon experimental models which permit elucidation of the mechanisms underlying human disease. Prerequisite: HBP 531 or permission of instructor. Instructor: Dr. Lane Spring, 2 credits

HBP 551 Lysosomes
A consideration of the cell biology, biochemistry, physiologic functions and pathologic roles of lysosomes in mammalian cells, with special emphasis on the lysosomes of polymorphonuclear leukocytes and their role in the inflammatory process and specific disease states. Prerequisite: HBP 531 Instructor: Dr. Janoff Spring, 2 credits
HBP 552 Radiopathology
A consideration of the biological and pathological effects of ionizing radiations in living organisms, with emphasis on cellular, molecular, and atomic mechanisms.
Prerequisite: HBP 531
Instructor: Staff
Fall and Spring by special arrangement with instructor.

1 credit

HBP 553 Pathology of Neoplasia
This course will cover the nature and behavior of neoplastic tissue, the etiologies of cancer, the effect of tumors upon the host and will include a special series of laboratories designed to acquaint the student (without a background in histology or physiology) with the appearance and behavior of cancer on the tissue and organ level.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Course coordinator: Dr. Miller
Instructors: Staff (Special laboratory: Dr. Lane).
Spring Modules, 2 credits

HBP 554 Advanced Immunology
Prerequisite: HBP 531, HBP 532 or 533
Instructors: Drs. Miller, Habicht and Janoff
Spring, 2 credits

HBP 560 Differentiation and Pathological Disorders
A consideration of the role of stabilization of gene expression in the development and maturation of mammalian cells and tissues. Differentiation in skin and cartilage will be considered in detail. Alterations in the differentiative process of these tissues which may result in pathological disorders will be discussed.
Prerequisites: Suggested HBP 531; students must have background in cellular biochemistry and permission of instructor.
Instructors: Dr. Taichman
Spring, 3 credits

HBP 561 Electron Microscopy for Experimental Pathologists
Use of the electron microscope (EM), alone and in conjunction with other methodologies, in studies of biological dysfunction. Special techniques include histochemistry, enzyme histochemistry, immunohistochemistry, diffraction, stereo-EM and scanning EM. Design of protocols, preparation and interpretation of data.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. Lane
Fall and spring, variable credit

HBP 562 Practicum in the Use of Experimental Animals
Lectures and supervised practical exercises dealing with handling, injection, anesthesia and surgery of a variety of standard laboratory animal species.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. Weibroth
Spring, 2 credits

HBP 563 Histochemistry
Application of histochemical techniques (enzyme histochemistry, radionuigraphy, cytophotometry, electron histochemistry, and immunohistochemistry) to the analysis of chemical components of cells and tissues.
Prerequisites: HBP 531 or HBP 533 and permission of instructor.
Instructor: Mr. Elias
Fall, 3 credits

HBP 590 Seminars in Research in Immunology
A series of bimonthly round seminars which will discuss research in progress by the participants, current journal articles in the field of immunobiology, and prepared reviews of specified areas in the general field.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Instructor: Dr. Miller
Fall and spring, 1 credit per semester

HBP 621 Clinical Histopathology
Histologic study of human pathologic anatomy as seen in surgical biopsy and necropsy tissues. Emphasis is placed upon correlation between clinical presentations of human disease and histomorphology. Special reference to diagnostic and therapeutic implications of the pathologic process. Designed for students in the Health Professions.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Course Coordinators: Drs. Miller and Kane
Fall, Variable credits 1-3

HBP 622 Clinical Pathologic Correlations: Gross Pathology
Correlative exercises in clinical pathology and human gross anatomic pathology including surgical biopsy material. Open to students in medical sciences.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Instructor: Staff
Course Coordinators: Drs. Miller and Kane
Fall, Variable credits 1-3

HBP 690 Seminar in Pathology
Seminar in major topics in experimental pathology by students, staff, and visiting scientists.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Instructors: Drs. Phillips and Godfrey
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit

HBP 691 Journal Club in Pathology
Critical discussions of selected topics in experimental and descriptive pathology with presentation of papers from the literature.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
Instructors: Drs. Godfrey and Janoff
Spring and Fall, 2 credits

HBP 692 Reading Tutorial in Experimental Pathology
A reading tutorial in pathology under faculty supervision with emphasis on material not normally experienced in didactic course work. Directed readings may relate to either preparation for thesis research or for the Ph.D. qualifying examinations.
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor and successful completion of Program Committee assigned courses.
Instructor: Staff
Fall and spring, variable credit

HBP 694 Directed Research in Pathology
Original investigation undertaken with the supervision of a member of the staff.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Instructor: Staff
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit

HBP 695 Teaching Practicum in Pathology
Practice instruction in the teaching of pathology, carried out under faculty orientation and supervision.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Instructor: Staff
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit

HBP 961 Seminars in Correlative Pathology and Medicine
Weekly seminars on current in-patient and out-patient problems at the Northport Veterans Administration Hospital evaluated with reference to clinicopathological correlations and implications for diagnostic, therapeutic, and preventive medicine. Open primarily for Health Sciences Professionals.
Prerequisite: Permission of Staff
Instructors: Kane, Meiselas and Staff
Fall and spring, 1 credit each semester, repetitive

HBP 962 Clinical Pathological Correlations in Pulmonary Disease
Biweekly conferences on current patients with pulmonary pathologic problems at the Queens Hospital Center with emphasis on clinicopathological correlations and the application of laboratory findings to the diagnosis and treatment of pulmonary disease. Open primarily for Health Sciences Professionals.
Prerequisite: Permission of Staff
Instructors: Drs. Kane and Kuschnert
Fall and spring, 1 credit each semester, repetitive

HBP 963 Seminars in Surgical Pathology (Oral)
Monthly seminars on in-patient and out-patient problems at the Northport Veterans Administration Hospital with particular reference to clinicopathological correlations and the application of laboratory findings to the diagnosis, treatment and prevention of oral disease. Open primarily for Health Science Professionals.
Prerequisite: Permission of Staff
Instructors: Drs. Kane and Kuschnert
Fall and spring, 1 credit each semester, repetitive

HBP 964 Advanced Surgical Pathology
A post-graduate approach to the diagnosis and management of diseases encountered by the Surgical Pathologist. Emphasis is placed on sophisticated problems and recent advances in the understanding of pathologic processes. Open primarily for Health Sciences Professionals.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. Ackerman
Fall and spring, 2 credits
Pharmacological Sciences

HBH 521 Fundamentals of Pharmacology
Basic principles that underlie actions of drugs on physiological processes with particular reference to their therapeutic and toxic actions. A survey primarily for dental students.
Prerequisite: Introductory courses in biology and chemistry.
Staff
Spring Modules, 3 credits

HBH 531 Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics
Basic principles that underlie action of drugs on physiological processes with particular reference to their therapeutic and toxic actions. A general course in pharmacology for medical and graduate students.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. Johnson
Fall, even years, 3 credits

HBH 540 Medical Chemistry
The molecular mechanisms of drug action and its relationship to structure, with emphasis in stereochemistry, functional groups and charge distribution. Some aspects of the synthesis of drugs, covering both natural and synthetic molecules. Possible future developments.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. Johnson
Fall, even years, 3 credits

HBH 550 Biophysics
Theoretical background and application of current physical techniques to the study of the molecular mechanisms of biological function. Topics to include spectroscopy, diffusion processes, noise and fluctuation, interfacial phenomena.
Prerequisite: Physical Chemistry or permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. Eisenberg
Fall, odd years, 3 credits

HBH 560 Topics in Biochemical Pharmacology
This course will examine the biochemical characteristics of drug and hormone action. Several drugs, hormones, and neurotransmitters will be examined in detail to illustrate: (1) the interaction of drugs and hormones with cellular receptors, (2) bonding forces and determinants of specificity in drug receptor interactions, (3) the central role of adenyl cyclase in pharmacological regulation, (4) translation of the chemical signal to the pharmacological response (5) mechanism of drug entry into cells. Emphasis will be placed on current concepts and experimental approaches.
Instructors: Drs. Williams, Brynes, Grollman, Cohen, Benjamin and Schmidt.
Spring, 3 credits.

HBH 650 Clinical Pharmacology
A clinically oriented, seminar-discussion course emphasizing rational therapeutics. Students are studied at the bedside to illustrate therapeutic problems. May include field trips.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. Raisfeld
Spring, 4 credits

HBH 680 Selected Topics in Pharmacology
Student seminars and readings on topics to be arranged through consultation with staff.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Staff
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit

HBH 690 Pharmacology Seminars
Advanced research seminars by staff and visiting lecturers.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Staff
Fall and spring, 1 credit, repetitive

HBH 694 Thesis Research in Pharmacology
Original investigation undertaken as part of the Ph.D. program under supervision of thesis advisor and committee.
Prerequisite: Permission of thesis advisor.
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit

Philosophy

The Department of Philosophy offers programs leading to the Master of Arts in Philosophical Perspectives, and to the Doctor of Philosophy. The two programs are extremely different in content and purpose.

MASTERS PROGRAM IN PHILOSOPHICAL PERSPECTIVES

Course Offerings: (all courses are 3 credits unless otherwise noted)

PHI 524, 525 History of Philosophical Perspectives

PHI 527, 528 Individual Thinkers in the History of Philosophy

PHI 530 Anglo-American Philosophy in the Twentieth Century

PHI 531 Existentialism and Phenomenology

PHI 532 Marxism and Communism

PHI 533 Oriental Views of Man and Nature: China

PHI 534 Oriental Views of Man and Nature: Japan

PHI 535 Metaphysics and the Philosophy of Religion

PHI 542 The Structure of Inquiry

PHI 543 Logic

PHI 544 Perspectives on Communication

PHI 545, 546, 547 Perspectives on Social and Political Issues (Variable topics, including equality, genetics, the cities, technology, etc.)

PHI 548 Philosophical Dimensions of American Experience

PHI 549 Perspectives on Law

PHI 550, 551 Perspectives on Contemporary Moral Problems

PHI 552 Perspectives on Feminism

PHI 553 Perspectives on the Environment

PHI 554 Perspectives on Death

PHI 555, 556 Perspectives on Education

PHI 580 Guilt and Responsibility

PHI 581 Moral Theories of the Modern World

PHI 582, 583 Colloquium: Contemporary Problems

PHI 584, 585 Teaching Practicum

PHI 586, 587 Directed Readings (variable credit)
PHI 588, 589 Directed Research
(variable credit)

DOCTORAL PROGRAM IN PHILOSOPHY
Course offerings: (all courses are 3 credits unless otherwise noted.)

I. AREA COURSES
PHI 500 History of Philosophy and Philosophical Texts
PHI 501 Philosophy of Science and Logic
PHI 502 Metaphysics and Systematic Philosophy
PHI 503 Epistemology, Philosophy of Mind, Perception and Experience
PHI 504 Philosophy of Value, Culture, and Society
PHI 505 Aesthetics and Rhetoric
PHI 506 Oriental Philosophy

II. PROSEMINARS
PHI 590 Analytic Philosophies
PHI 591 Phenomenological-Existential Philosophies
PHI 592 Contemporary Systematic Philosophies

III. ONGOING STYLE SEMINARS
PHI 600 Ongoing Style Seminar: Analysis
PHI 601 Ongoing Style Seminar: Phenomenology and Existentialism
PHI 602 Ongoing Style Seminar: Systematic Philosophies

IV. ONGOING INTERDISCIPLINARY SEMINARS
PHI 610 Interface Seminar: Philosophy-Natural Science
Topic: Technology
This course will deal with an exploration of the phenomenon of technology with emphasis upon issues in artificial intelligence, human-machine relations, and the social impact of technology. The seminar will include discussions, guest presentations by social scientists and applied scientists, and individual projects by participants.
Instructor: Don Ihde
Spring, 3 credits, repetitive

PHI 611 Interface Seminar: Philosophy-Social Science
Course will deal with Jurgen Habermas and the problems of Critical Social Theory. Readings: Habermas, plus some background in Hegel and Marx.
Instructor: Professor Dick Howard
Fall, 3 credits, repetitive

PHI 612 Interface Seminar: Humanities
The focus of this course will be the post-structuralist response to formalism, structuralism, phenomenology, psychoanalysis, linguistics, philosophical analysis, and new criticism. A careful reading of Derrida's major texts and a study of selected collaterals readings by writers such as Barthes, Freud, Heidegger, Husserl, Rousseau, Nietzsche, Austin Saussure, and Levi-Straus.
Stress upon the implications of Derrida's works for literary criticism and philosophical understanding. In connection with the seminar, a two-day conference on post-structuralism and the writings of Derrida is projected for September 30-October 1. Derrida will be among those participating.
Instructor: Hugh Silverman
Fall, 3 credits, repetitive

V. INDEPENDENT AND DIRECTED STUDIES
PHI 620 Advanced Problems in Philosophy (variable and repetitive credit)
PHI 621 Independent Study (variable and repetitive credit)
PHI 622 Supervised Teaching (3 credits, repetitive)
PHI 690 Dissertation (variable and repetitive credit, maximum 6 hours)

Physics

PHI 560 Classical Mechanics
Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations, variational principles, Hamilton-Jacobi theory, mechanics of fields, special relativity.
3 credits

PHI 561, 562 Quantum Mechanics I, II
Topics include: basic quantum physics and mathematical apparatus, angular momentum, symmetries, semiclasical theory of radiation, Dirac theory, and numerous concrete applications to atoms, nuclei, etc.
Prerequisite: Undergraduate course in quantum mechanics
3 credits each semester

PHI 563, 564 Methods of Mathematical Physics I, II
A selection of mathematical techniques useful for physicists. Topics will be selected from the following: linear vector spaces, matrices, Green's functions, complex analysis, differential equations, special functions, boundary value problems, integral transforms, integral equations, probability. This course should be taken only by entering graduate students who have a deficiency in this area.
3 credits each semester

PHI 565, 566 Electrodynamics
Electrostatics and magnetostatics with emphasis on the solution of boundary value problems through the use of eigenfunction expansions and Green's functions; dielectrics, magnetic materials, Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic waves, wave guides, diffraction, plasma physics, special relativity, relativistic particle kinematics and dynamics, energy loss and scattering of charged particles in matter, radiation, multipole fields, spin resonance, and superconductivity.
3 credits each semester

PHI 567, 568 Quantum Mechanics I, II
Topics include: basic quantum physics and mathematical apparatus, angular momentum, symmetries, semiclassical theory of radiation, Dirac theory, and numerous concrete applications to atoms, nuclei, etc.
Prerequisite: Undergraduate course in quantum mechanics
3 credits each semester

PHI 569 Methods of Experimental Research
A laboratory-lecture course designed to help start beginning graduate students on a path toward independent, professional research. Students undertake three modest but original projects. Lectures cover tools, techniques, and concepts considered indispensable in the laboratory.
3 credits

PHI 570 Overview of Energy Problems
Designed to serve both as an initial course for students specializing in energy studies as and a broad survey for graduate students in other fields of the physical sciences and engineering. Topics include the availability of energy resources, physical principles and technology involved in energy production, and environmental, economic, and social problems related to energy production and use.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
3 credits

PHI 571 Role of Energy Resources in the World's Future
A seminar course in which students are involved in independent projects pertaining to the role of energy resources in the world's future. Topics for discussion and for projects, which will vary from year to year, will be chosen from those of current interest. Repetitive credit may be approved for an individual student.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor
3 credits

PHI 572 Statistical Mechanics
A brief review of thermodynamics. Thermal equilibrium ensembles for classical and quantum systems. Applications to systems for which the Hamiltonian is separable; approximate treatment of nonseparable Hamiltonians.
3 credits

PHI 573 Advanced Statistical Mechanics
High temperature properties: cluster expansions, ionized systems; low temperature properties: elementary theories of quantum fluids, model calculations; phase transitions: transfer matrix, Ising and ferroelectric models, introduction to fluctuation and non-equilibrium phenomena.
3 credits

PHI 574 Nuclear Physics I
Basic properties of nuclei, radioactivity and
electromagnetic properties: experimental techniques, accelerators and nuclear detectors: the two-body problem and nuclear forces.
3 credits

PHY 552 Nuclear Physics II
Nuclear models and their relations to properties of nuclei, theory of nuclear reactions, nuclear beta decay.
3 credits

PHY 555, 556 Solid State Physics I, II
A comprehensive introduction to solid state physics. Topics covered include crystal structures and symmetries, energy band theory, semiclassical electron dynamics and transport theory, Fermi surface measurements, optical properties, phonons, electron-phonon interactions, dielectric properties, semiconductors, magnetism, and superconductivity.
3 credits each semester

PHY 557, 558 Elementary Particle Physics I, II
Introduction to elementary particle characteristics and phenomena, symmetry and invariance principles, partial wave analysis and resonance phenomena, models for strong interaction, high energy phenomena, weak interactions, accelerator and detector development.
3 credits each semester

PHY 563 Nuclear Astrophysics
The course covers nuclear processes underlying a star's evolution from initial hydrogen burning through nucleosynthesis and supernova explosions to the final state which may be a neutron star. Problems discussed include the generation of solar neutrinos, the production of heavy elements, the role of neutrinos in supernova explosions, and observable consequences of neutron star composition and structure. Prerequisite: PHY 511, 512
3 credits

PHY 580 Special Research Projects
Research under the direction of a faculty member. Not open to Ph.D. candidates who have passed the Preliminary Examination.
Each semester, variable and repetitive credits

PHY 585 Special Study
Reading course in selected topics.
Each semester, variable and repetitive credits

PHY 599 Graduate Seminars (I and II)
Special research topics centered on monographs, conference proceedings or journal articles. Topics include Solid State Physics, Elementary Particles, Atomic Physics, and Quantum Electronics, Nuclear Physics.
Both semesters are required for all first-year graduate students.
1 credit per semester.

PHY 600 Practicum in Teaching
2 credits, repetitive credit permitted

PHY 610, 611 Quantum Field Theory I, II
Field quantization: interacting fields; S-matrix theory; Feynman diagrams; charge and mass renormalization; dispersion relations; general field theory.
3 credits each semester

PHY 620 Relativity
General theory of relativity; cosmology.
3 credits

PHY 630 Low Temperature Physics
Subject matter varies from semester to semester, depending on the interests of students and staff. Topics covered may include quantization effects in superfluids and superconductors, superfluid hydrodynamics, tunnelling in superconductors, low temperature properties of solids.
3 credits

SEMINARS
Each semester, several seminars for advanced graduate students will be offered. These courses are intended primarily for students doing research in the area, although other students may enroll with permission of the faculty seminar leaders. Each semester carries one credit, with repetitive credit permitted.

PHY 670 Seminar in Theoretical Physics
PHY 671 Seminar in Statistical Physics
PHY 672 Seminar in Elementary Particle Physics
PHY 674 Seminar in Nuclear Physics
PHY 676 Seminar in Solid State Physics

SPECIAL TOPICS COURSES
The subject matter of each special topics course varies from semester to semester, depending on the interests of students and staff. Advanced topics will be discussed.

PHY 680 Special Topics in Theoretical Physics
PHY 681 Special Topics in Statistical Mechanics
PHY 682 Special Topics in Solid State Physics
PHY 683 Special Topics in Radiation Physics
PHY 684 Special Topics in Nuclear Physics
PHY 685 Special Topics in Mathematical Physics
PHY 686 Special Topics in Elementary Particles
PHY 688 Special Topics in Astrophysics
PHY 690 Special Topics in Quantum Electronics
PHY 692 Special Topics in Biophysics
PHY 693 Colloquium
1 credit

PHY 699 Thesis Research
Independent research for Ph.D. degree. Open only to students who have passed the Ph.D. Preliminary Examination.
Each semester, variable and repetitive credit

Physiology and Biophysics

HBY 531 Introduction to Mammalian Physiology
An introduction at the graduate level to physiology, with emphasis on man. The principle of cellular physiology, followed by an introduction to the circulatory, respiratory, gastrointestinal, renal, endocrine, and nervous systems.
Prerequisite: Admission to medical or dental school and permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. Levy
Fall modules, 5 credits

HBY 541 Physiology Laboratory
An advanced level course to introduce students to basic techniques in cellular, neural, and cardiovascular physiology and membrane biophysics. Experiments will emphasize methodology in the study of membrane transport, cardiac and smooth muscle dynamics, nerve and muscle neurophysiology and cardiovascular and renal function.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. Levy
Spring, 3 credits

HBY 551 Membrane Physiology and Biophysics
The molecular structure of biological membranes, using NMR, spin labels, X-rays, DTC, etc. The fundamental concepts relevant to the study of solute permeation through membranes are reviewed by considering successively the properties of a thin film of hydrocarbon, a phospholipid bilayer, a bilayer with pores and channels, and finally, a biological membrane.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. McLaughlin
Spring, 3 credits

HBY 552 Physiology and Pharmacology of Excitable Membranes
The origins of electrophysiological phenomena; the ionic theory of resting and action potentials; the physical and chemical properties of membrane ionic conductances, and the biophysics and physiology of sensory organs will all be discussed. This is a seminar course which stresses the understanding of electrophysiological phenomena in terms of molecular mechanisms. One semester of calculus is a sufficient math background. Open to all graduate students and to advanced undergraduates with permission of instructor.
Instructor: Dr. Strichartz
Fall, Odd years only, 3 credits
Environmental management. The course will have an emphasis on the formulation of legislative problems. Events and programs can be drawn and analyzed. The course in which students will engage in actual problem solving experience and instruction in the teaching of physiology and biophysics carried out under faculty orientation and supervision. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit.

HBY 690 Seminar in Physiology and Biophysics
Seminars and discussions on major topics in physiology and biophysics by students, staff and visiting scientists. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Staff Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit.

HBY 694 Directed Research in Physiology and Biophysics
Original (thesis) research undertaken with the supervision of a member of the staff. Prerequisite: Permission of thesis advisor. Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit.

HBY 695 Practicum in Teaching in Physiology and Biophysics
Practical experience and instruction in the teaching of physiology and biophysics by students, staff and faculty members. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit.

Political Science

M.A. PROGRAM COURSES

POL 510 Statistical Methods for Public Policy Analysis
An introduction to the basic analytic techniques necessary to the analysis of governmental programs and agencies. Students will be introduced to computer programming and statistical analytic techniques, as well as to alternate sources of information from which crucial data on public events and programs can be drawn and analyzed. Fall, 3 credits.

POL 511 Research Methods for Public Policy Analysis
A workshop following the Statistical Methods course in which students will engage in actual problem solving research utilizing such techniques as cost/benefit analysis, social and economic indicators, and program evaluation. The course will emphasize the application of quantitative and qualitative methods to the analysis of public sector problems. Spring, 3 credits.

POL 531 Topics in Public Affairs: Planning
Topics in Public Affairs will address the planning process as a decision-making tool in the implementation of public policy in housing, land-use, transportation and environmental management. The course will include intergovernmental roles and the impact of citizen participation on policy changes. Fall, 3 credits.

POL 533 Administration and Public Policy
A systematic introduction to the principles of public administration and public policy, with an emphasis on the formulation of legislative and administrative decisions. A major part of the course is devoted to student projects which analyze the formulation of a governmental program or policy. Fall, 3 credits.

POL 534 Intergovernmental Relations and Policy Delivery
This course focuses on the formulation, implementation, and impact of intergovernmental policy. Several policies will be examined in depth, including grant-in-aid programs. General Revenue Sharing, Housing and Community Development and Employment programs. The historical, economic and political foundations of intergovernmental policy delivery will be examined. Fall, 3 credits.

POL 535 Public Policy Analysis and Evaluation
This course concentrates on the strategies and methods of public policy analysis and evaluation. Topics covered in the course will include: developing a research strategy and design, choosing measures, analyzing data, and communicating results. Students will develop a program evaluation of their own and partially conduct their research during the semester. Finally, the course will consider the role of evaluation research in a political context and the role of the policy analyst in the public sector. Spring, 3 credits.

POL 538 Urban Politics
This course concentrates on urban and suburban growth; the decentralization of metropolitan areas; land use policy and reforming metropolitan policy making. Several additional policy areas, such as education, finance, and police will be considered. Political phenomena, including parties and ethnic groups will also be discussed. Spring, 3 credits.

POL 543 Environmental Policies and Policy Delivery
Spring, 3 credits.

POL 544 Communications Policy
Fall, 3 credits.

POL 549 Education Policy
Spring, 3 credits.

POL 550 Special Projects/Internships
This work, tailored to fit the needs of individual students, may include participation in student-faculty research teams or internship assignments in a local, state or federal public sector agency. Spring or summer, 3 to 6 credits.

POL 599 Independent Study
This course can be arranged between a student and faculty member for the purpose of allowing the student to pursue independently supervised research, at the Master's level. Fall and spring, variable credit.

POL 551 Foundations of Political Science: Political Behavior
A review and analysis of the political behavior literature, including such topics as attitude formation and change, belief systems, political socialization, demographic and group influences on political beliefs and conduct, political leadership, voting, elite vs. mass politics, decision making, personality and politics, political conformity and protest. Prerequisite: POL 550 Spring, 3 credits.

POL 552 Foundations: Public Policy
A systematic introduction to the study of public policy in the United States. This course investigates the formulation of public policy and the political and social forces that structure that formulation. Techniques for the study of policy implementation and the evaluation of policy effects are also introduced. In addition to the procedures of policy analysis, substantive policy areas such as education, welfare, and environmental preservation will be investigated. Fall, 3 credits.

POL 553 Foundations: Comparative/International
Survey and critical evaluation of the major theoretical approaches, issues and problems in comparative political analysis. The course examines such problem areas as political development, empirical democratic theory, and political socialization, among others, along with detailed examination of one or more selected non-American political systems. Prerequisite: POL 552 Spring, 3 credits.

POL 590 Topics in Political Behavior
Selected topics in political behavior, e.g., voting behavior, socialization. Course includes a detailed review of the substantive and methodological literature in the subfield. Emphasis on a review of the literature. Students to write review article on the subfield. Fall, 3 credits.
POL 591 Topics in Political Behavior
An in-depth review and analysis of a subfield of American politics: A substantive knowledge of American government and politics through a study of the environment within which it functions, the processes which constitute that function, and the institutions which help shape these processes. Spring, 3 credits

POL 601 Teaching Methods and Practicum
A course designed to prepare students for undergraduate teaching. Students will be assigned to one of the basic undergraduate courses as a teaching assistant. In addition to teaching, students will meet weekly with the professors in each basic undergraduate course to discuss teaching skills, the preparation of lecture material, the construction of exams. Prerequisites: POL 550, 551 Fall, 3 credits

POL 602 Teaching Methods and Practicum
A continuation of POL 601. Prerequisite: POL 601 Spring, 3 credits

POL 610 Research Practicum I
A course involving students actively in an ongoing research project under the direction of the principle investigator. Students will participate in all stages of the research project and be required to prepare a research report on one aspect of the project. Prerequisites: POL 550-551, 552-553 Fall, 3 credits

POL 611 Research Practicum II
A continuation of POL 610. Students will actively participate in either a second research project, where they will again prepare a research report, or continue their participation in the same project, where they will then be assigned a subset of data for analysis or carry out a specific research aim of the project. Prerequisite: POL 610 Spring, 3 credits

POL 620 Research Colloquium
Students will participate in weekly departmental colloquia where they will serve as discussants of research reports presented by individual faculty members or outside investigators reporting on current research. Prerequisite: POL 553 Fall, 3 credits

POL 621 Research Colloquium
A continuation of POL 620 except that in this course students will present formal papers on their research projects (POL 610-611) and faculty members will serve as discussants. Prerequisite: POL 620 Spring, 3 credits

POL 660 Advanced Topics in Political Behavior
Prerequisites: POL 551, 553 Once every two years, 3 credits

POL 661 Advanced Topics in Political Behavior
Prerequisites: POL 551, 553 Once every two years, 3 credits

POL 665 Advanced Topics in Political Analysis
A semester course reviewing the literature and methodology of specific areas of political science research. The course will relate directly to research applications and provide students an opportunity to apply advanced research tools to selected substantive problems. Prerequisite: POL 553 Once every two years, 3 credits

POL 666 Advanced Topics in Political Analysis
A continuation of POL 665. Prerequisite: POL 665 Once every two years, 3 credits

POL 670 Advanced Topics in Public Policy Analysis
An intensive examination of the major substantive and methodological concerns involved in the investigation of the public policy process. Program evaluation methodologies will be investigated as well as the political milieu within which these evaluations must be utilized. Prerequisites: POL 551, 553 Once every two years, 3 credits

POL 671 Advanced Topics in Public Policy Analysis II
A continuation of POL 670. The skills learned in POL 670 will be applied to the actual examination and evaluation of government policy in a substantive area of concern chosen jointly by the instructor and the student. Prerequisite: POL 670 Once every two years, 3 credits

POL 675 Advanced Topics in Government Institutions
An intensive examination of the major substantive and methodological problems involved in the study of political institutions and processes. Prerequisites: POL 551, 553 Once every two years, 3 credits

POL 676 Advanced Topics inGovernmental Institutions
A continuation of POL 675. An intensive examination of a second substantive area of political institutions and processes. Prerequisite: POL 675 Once every two years, 3 credits

POL 680 Independent Study
Prerequisite: POL 611 Fall and spring, variable credit

POL 681 Independent Study
Prerequisite: POL 611 Fall and spring, variable credit

POL 699 Doctoral Dissertation Research
Prerequisite: POL 611 Fall and spring, variable credit

Psychology

PSY 500 Quantitative Background
Intended to prepare students with inadequate mathematical background and/or aptitude to enter PSY 501 and 502. Includes review and practice on topics in algebra, logic, sets and relations, functions, and elementary probability, as well as individually assigned remedial work on more elementary topics as required. Prerequisites: Undergraduate Statistics Fall, 3 credits

PSY 501 Quantitative Methods I
Inferential statistics and advanced statistical techniques which have special usefulness in psychological research, including complex analysis, and analysis by orthogonal polynomials. Spring, 3 credits

PSY 502 Quantitative Methods II
This course presumes a knowledge of basic statistical methods. Emphasis will be on
scaling, measurement, psychophysics, correlation, and curve fitting. Fall, 3 credits

**PSY 503 Experimental Design**
An examination of the properties of common experimental designs in psychology together with the study of appropriate statistical analyses. Topics include factorial, hierarchical, Latin square, and incomplete designs. Statistical procedures include analysis of variance, linear contrasts, analysis of covariance, and selected post-hoc procedures. This is an advanced course in design and statistics. It will assume one year of study in basic statistics.
Prerequisites: PSY 502
Fall, three credits

**PSY 504 First Year Lectures**
Presentation and discussion of current research progress and interests.
Fall and spring, 1 credit

**PSY 507 Distribution-Free Statistics**
Statistical inference when the exact form of population distributions is not specified, or when interval scale measures are not available. These techniques will be compared with "classical" methods.
Spring, 3 credits

**PSY 510 History of Psychology**
Intensive reading in the history of psychology from original sources. Emphasis will be on class discussion and relation to modern problems.
Spring, 3 credits

**PSY 511 Classical Theories and Animal Learning**
A consideration of the basic principles of learning. Analysis of the leading theories of learning as well as areas of controversy and dispute.
Fall, 3 credits

**PSY 512 Cognition and Memory**
An introduction to research and theory related to human learning and information processing. A review of major historical contributions as well as critical review of contemporary developments.
Spring, 3 credits

**PSY 514 Sensation and Perception**
An introduction to the phenomena of sensation and perception and the methods by which they may be studied. Different theoretical frameworks will also be considered.
Fall, 3 credits

**PSY 515, 516 Research Practicum in Experimental Psychology**
A review of the basic literature of experimental psychology. Emphasis will be placed on a research project which each student will formulate and complete within the year.
Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester

**PSY 518 Clinical Research**
Application of scientific methodology to special problems in clinical research (e.g., quasi-experimental design). 3 credits

**PSY 519 Digital Psychology**
An introduction to the development and application of computer technology in psychological research and practice. Spring, 3 credits

**PSY 522 Children's Learning**
The literature relating to learning processes in children will be covered. Respondent, operant, and observation learning will be major topics. The experimental analysis of behavior will be stressed.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Fall, 3 credits

**PSY 523 Complex Learning Processes**
Examples of the research in S-R and approaches to complex human behavior. The materials cover several concepts of mediation transfer of training, and the S-R structure of memory.
Prerequisites: PSY 522 and permission of instructor.
Spring, 3 credits

**PSY 524 Cognitive Development**
The information in this course will integrate and expand some of the research and new methods available in the study of complex human processes; such as, language, memory, and growth of logical thinking.
Prerequisites: PSY 521 and two other developmental courses.
Fall, 3 credits

**PSY 525 Processes of Socialization**
An intensive examination of psychological factors in the socialization of children. Emphasis is placed both on various forms of learning (classical and instrumental condition as well as observational learning), and also on biological and maturational factors that may influence social development.
Fall or spring, 3 credits

**PSY 533 Principles of Therapeutic Intervention**
A critical review of various therapeutic intervention procedures, and an examination of their theoretical bases and empirical support. Special focus will be placed on those procedures having relevance for clinical behavior therapy. Integrated with practicum dealing with clinical procedures. Clinical students only.
Fall, 3 credits

**PSY 534 Behavior Assessment: Theory, Research, and Practicum**
Techniques of psychological measurement and assessment as they relate both to theoretical formulations and to specific clinical problems; supervised experience in the use of various assessment procedures.
Spring, 3 credits

**PSY 537 Methods of Intervention: Child and Adolescent**
Strategies, methods, and techniques used in broadly-construed behavioral approach to working with children and adolescents in clinic, home, school, institutional, and community settings. Supervised application in coordinated practicum (PSY 602).
Clinical students only.
Fall, 3 credits

**PSY 538 (effective Spring, 1977) Methods of Intervention: Adult**
Strategies, methods, and techniques used in a broadly-construed behavioral approach to working with adults in clinic, family, work, institutional and community settings.
Spring, 3 credits

**PSY 539 Behavior Problems of Adolescents and Adults II**
Intensive study of behavior disorders typically encountered with institutionalized populations with coverage similar to that of PSY 538/601. Coordinated with PSY 603.
Internship: Adult.
Fall, 3 credits

**PSY 543 Biobehavioral Development**
This course will cover areas relevant to growth and physiology as they relate structurally to psychological functioning during development. Among the topics considered will be: behavioral genetics, developmental sensory physiology, psychological aspects of infancy, early neurological characteristics and infant assessments of normal and abnormal functioning.
Fall or spring every other year, 3 credits

**PSY 545 Behavior Deviation**
Theory and research on abnormal behavior such as neuroses, schizophrenia, addiction, sexual dysfunction, and childhood problems. Coverage of models of deviance, assessment, diagnosis, and treatment approaches. Broad approach to topic with stress on behavioral theories and presentation of biological and psychodynamic points of view. A departmental core course, open to all graduate students.
Fall, 3 credits

**PSY 546 Measurement and Scaling**
A historical introduction to the measurement of psychological variables and survey of contemporary scaling methods with an emphasis on psychophysical scaling and experimental applications.
Fall or spring every other year, 3 credits

**PSY 550, 551 Topics in Social Psychology**
Content varies from year to year as function of staff and student interests. Recent topics include environmental psychology, group dynamics, history of social psychology, society and health, aggression, politics of social psychology, research methods, attitude change, and social inequality.
Fall and spring, variable and repetitive credit each semester

**PSY 553 Social/Community Practicum**
Provides supervised experiences in a variety of community settings, including mental health centers, social action and self-help organizations, and alternative institutions.
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.
Fall and/or spring, variable and repetitive

**PSY 555 Contemporary Issues in Social and Community Psychology**
A critical survey of salient aspects of current social and community psychology, including historical background and political-economic factors affecting these fields.
Fall or spring, 3 credit hours

**PSY 560 Neuropsychology**
The functions of the normal and pathological primate brain in behavior. Consideration of
anatomical, electrophysiological (EEG), and pharmacological correlates of behavioral functions: perception, attention, motivation, learning, memory, cognition, and language. The behavioral consequences of various forms of brain pathology will be discussed.

Spring, 3 credits

PSY 561, 562 Physiological Methods
Basic bioelectric principles and techniques, stereotaxic techniques, lesioning methods, pharmacological methods, and histological techniques will be presented and practiced. Basic methods for bioelectric stimulation and recording will be emphasized. This course will be taught in conjunction with PSY 563, 564.
Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester

PSY 563, 564 Physiological Methods Lab
Experience in practical application of techniques for manipulating the physiological substrate in relation to behavior in an experimental setting. Emphasis will be placed on individual projects, library research, and seminar reports.
Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester

PSY 573, 574 Comparative Behavior Lab
The use of detection response techniques, conditioning techniques, and habituation methods in the study of adaptive behavior will be practiced using a wide variety of vertebrate and invertebrate species.
Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester

PSY 575 Psychology of Primates
An advanced general course in the behavior of Old World monkeys and apes. Emphasis will be placed on social organization, communication, development, and learning, especially under naturalistic conditions; but beyond this, topics are selected to reflect the most important current advances in the area.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
Fall or spring, 3 credits

PSY 581, 582 Comparative Physiological Colloquium
Colloquium presentations on current research problems by advanced students, staff, and visiting scientists. Lecture and seminar each week.
Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester

PSY 583, 584 Experimental Psychology Colloquium
Seminars on current research problems directed by students, staff, and invited scientists.
Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester, repetitive

PSY 590 Theories of Child Development
This course is oriented toward analyzing three classes of developmental theory (analytic, cognitive, and behavioral approaches), and relating the basic structure of each class of theory to current notions of philosophy and science.
Spring, 3 credits

PSY 599 Instructional Methods for Child Development
The purposes of this course are (1) to introduce the student to literature on college teaching, (2) to aid the student in formulating instructional objectives, (3) to consider instructional methodologies, and (4) to provide the student with systematic feedback on his teaching performance.
Fall and spring, 3 credits

PSY 600 Teaching Methods and Practicum
Variable and repetitive credit

PSY 601 Clinical Practicum
Provides supervised experience in the use of clinical methods.
1 credit

PSY 602 Clinical Practicum—Child
Provides supervised experience in the use of methods covered in corequisite PSY 537.
Fall, 3 credits

PSY 603 Clinical Practicum—Adult
Provides supervised experience in the use of methods covered in corequisite PSY 538.
Spring, 3 credits

PSY 604 Internship
Advanced students in the clinical program carry supervised clinical responsibilities in approved setting.
Variable and repetitive credit

PSY 605 Orientation to Clinical Psychology
Ethics, professional issues, and ongoing faculty research. Required of all first-year clinical students.
Fall and spring, 1 credit

PSY 606 Clinical Case Conference and Colloquium
Regularly scheduled conferences and colloquia to discuss ongoing work with Psychological Center cases. Required of clinical students.
Fall and spring, 1 credit

PSY 610, 620 Seminars in Selected Topics
Topics will be selected on the basis of the needs of the graduate program and the research interests of the staff. The seminar will consider such topics as: the physiological basis of higher mental processes, sensory processes, animal behavior, psychopharmacology, theories and problems of learning, and social psychology, and computer application in psychology.
Variable and repetitive credit each semester.

PSY 619, 620 Seminar in Teaching Methods
Working seminar on the teaching of some particular course(s), particularly PSY 101, 102, or 200, with emphasis on delineation of course objectives, the preparation and presentation of special material or topics, and the evaluation of teaching methods.
Prerequisites: Appointment as Teaching Fellow by Dept. Instructor's permission.
Fall or spring, 2 credits, may be repeated

PSY 630 Strategies of Intervention with Children
Introduce the student to the literature on the approaches to a variety of institutional concerns with children's education and rearing. Coverage will include those systematic programs designed to foster social skills, cognitive skills, and motor and perceptual development. Course designed especially for developmental psychology students who wish to pursue training in applied settings.
Prerequisites: Permission of Instructors
Fall or spring, 3 credits

PSY 631 Evaluation of Intervention Strategies
A rigorous, methodologically oriented course which will familiarize the student with the research designs, tests and behavioral assessment techniques, and practice in test construction, required to evaluate developmental intervention at the programs or systems level.
Prerequisites: PSY 630 or permission of instructor
Spring, 3 credits

PSY 696 Readings
Variable and repetitive credit

PSY 697 Experiments in Psychology
Variable and repetitive credit

PSY 698 Research
Variable and repetitive credit

PSY 699 Doctoral Research
Variable and repetitive credit.
Sociology

SO 501, 502 Statistics and Research Design  
A review of the main statistical techniques used in sociological research. Discussion of, and practical experience in the design of sociological research. 3 credits each semester

SO 503 Multivariate Analysis of Social Data  
The general linear model and multivariate analysis, including dummy variable analysis, multiple covariance, multidimensional analysis of variance, and factor analysis. Prerequisite: SOC 502 or permission of instructor. 3 credits

SO 505, 506 Sociological Theory  
A review of the intellectual development of the discipline, its epistemological foundations, current major theoretical orientations, and newly developing perspectives. 3 credits each semester

SO 508 Experimental Methods  
The design, conduct, analysis of laboratory and field experiments. 3 credits

SO 509 Field Work  
Practicum in field interviews and observations; problems of rapport, reliability, and validity. 3 credits

SO 510 Population Analysis  
A survey of demographic theory and research. Determinants and consequences of population size, growth rates, composition and spatial distribution, family formation, fertility, mortality, and migration. Prerequisite: One course in statistics 3 credits

SO 511 The Metropolitan Community  
Determinants and consequences of the growth of urban settlements. Their demographic composition and spatial structure. Problems in metropolitan community organization. 3 credits

SO 512 Sociological Methods  
An introduction to the logic of research and data analysis. Emphasis on concepts of association, elementary causal analysis, sampling, and problems of measurement. Applications to the interpretation of data encountered in the school curriculum and the mass media. 4 credits

SO 521 Social Interaction  
The study of interaction in formal and informal settings. The reciprocal influence among group structure, norms, and interactive processes. A prior course in social psychology is assumed. 3 credits

SO 522 Socialization and the Self  
Socialization as a continuous process throughout the life-cycle. Social and cultural sources of identity. Self-other systems as a form of social control. A prior course in social psychology is assumed. 3 credits

SO 523 Sociology of Education  
Relationship between education and other institutions. Internal dynamics of the school and the classroom. Students attend the lectures of CES 585 and a supplementary seminar. 3 credits

SO 524 Complex Organizations  
Division of labor, communication, and decision-making in large and formally administered organizations, such as industrial concerns, governmental agencies, political parties, trade unions, schools, hospitals and prisons. 3 credits

SO 525 Conflict and Violence  
Conflict and violence as related to social change. Examination of community controversies, social movements, uprisings, and war. 3 credits

SO 526 Deviance  
Survey of recent research literature on various kinds of deviance (crime, delinquency, and morally stigmatized behavior). Controversial issues in theory and research methods. 3 credits

SO 527 Social Movements and Collective Behavior  
Unorganized collectives and their role in change. Studies of specific social movements and other collective behavior episodes. 3 credits

SO 528 Sociological Perspectives on American Society  
Analysis of American social structure. Political and economic institutions and their bearing on social problems. Students attend the lectures of CES 581 and a supplementary seminar. 3 credits

SO 529 Social Change  
The image of technological, generational and cultural forces on social organization from a historical and comparative perspective. 3 credits

SO 530 Political Sociology  
The study of political institutions and of the politically relevant actions and attitudes of individuals and groups. Particular stress will be placed on the reciprocal relationships between social movements and political institutions. 3 credits

SO 531 Sociology of Intellectual Life  
A comparative and historical analysis of the similarities leading to the development of intellectual professionals. 3 credits

SO 532 Sociology of the Arts  
The relations between social structure, social change and the development of major art forms. 3 credits

SO 533 Sociology of Science  
The relations between science and society; social influences on the choice of problems and methods; the social organization of scientific research. 3 credits

SO 534 Communications  
The social organization of the communications industry; the effects of mass communication. 3 credits

SO 535 Sociology of Health and Medicine  
Social factors in health and illness; the socialization of health practitioners; the social organization of hospitals, clinics and other facilities. 3 credits

SO 536 Independent Study  
Intensive reading, under supervision of one or more instructors, of material not covered in the formal curriculum. Variable and repetitive credit

SO 537, 538 Special Seminars  
Topics to be arranged. The seminar will be built around actual research activities of students and faculty. Variable and repetitive credit

SO 539, 540 Research  
Execution of a research project under the supervision of one or more faculty members. Variable and repetitive credit

SO 541 Advanced Topics in Quantitative Analysis  
Mathematical and statistical methods in the analysis of quantitative data. Prerequisites: SOC 501 and SOC 502. 3 credits

SO 542 Advanced Topics in Quantitative Analysis  
The use of personal documents, official records, field observations, and interviews. 3 credits

SO 543 Sociological Theory Construction  
Modes of conceptualization and theory construction. Problems in developing a theory. Prerequisites: SOC 361 and SOC 362 or permission of instructor. 3 credits

SO 544 Practicum in the Teaching of Sociology  
Lectures, discussions, and case studies of effective teaching. Designed especially for graduate teaching assistants. 3 credits
W. Averell Harriman College for Urban and Policy Sciences

FIRST YEAR
The First Year curriculum is required of all students and is designed to provide a commonly shared analytic base upon which the students build a specialization in the second year. However, in instances where the student can demonstrate prior mastery of a particular area in the first year curriculum, exemption is permitted and an advanced course in that area is taken.

Prerequisites for all UPS graduate courses: UPS graduate student or permission of instructor.

UPS 515/516 Data Analysis
The uses and limitations of statistical techniques, especially in the development of a sophisticated approach to the use of data in advocating alternative policies, computer simulation of models, regression analysis, linear programming, optimization concepts. Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester

UPS 531 Political and Administrative Decision-Making
Theory and practice of public sector decision-making. Group decision models, bargaining and coalition theory, public choice, economic organization of public agencies, regulation, exit and voice theory, metropolitan governance, the role of formal planning. Fall, 3 credits

UPS 532 Economic and Political Organization in the Public Sector
Models of decision-making and the organization of activity in the public sector are presented, including theory of voting in committees, the voting paradox and Arrow's Impossibility Theorem, person games theory and coalitions, elections and political parties, constitutions, the budgetary process, economic models of public bureaus and private firms, contracting versus in-house supply, regulation of economic activity, and exit and voice theory. Problems of governance in metropolitan areas is emphasized. Spring, 3 credits

UPS 533/534 Economic Theory for Public Administration I and II
The techniques and approaches of microeconomic reasoning are applied to issues of public policy. The theory of the market and the price system is closely examined for the purpose of identifying those areas where neoclassical economics is helpful to the public sector analyst and manager. Special attention is paid to cost-benefit analysis and models of economic behavior. Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester

UPS 543/544 Modelling Techniques in the Public Sector
The course develops the mathematical and computational tools useful in the analysis of public sector problems and applies them to areas ranging from the design of local service delivery to the modeling of national policy issues. Topics include linear and integer programming, networks, and queueing. Applications to school bussing, facility location, environmental and energy issues. Spring, 3 credits

SECOND YEAR

UPS 520 Econometrics for Policy-Making
A course on the use of statistics and mathematics to analyze economic problems in the public sector. The emphasis is on the relevance of a tool to a practical situation and a good appreciation of the main problems that occur when policy-makers and economists work together. Spring, 3 credits

UPS 555 Technical Policy Seminar
Two topics in public policy are examined in depth, chosen from among energy, transportation, health, criminal justice, child welfare, educational finance. A range of solutions are compared and evaluated. Fall, 3 credits

UPS 581/582 Management of Organizations in the Public Sector
How can organizations in the public sector be made more effective? Focus of the course is on the concept of appropriateness of fit between managerial strategy and organizational structure. Theory is drawn from Taylorism, the Hawthorne studies, job re-design, management by objectives. Fall and Spring, 3 credits each

UPS 585 Program Evaluation
How to design experiments that will provide valid inferences for program effectiveness. Accumulating evidence, combining data from mixed sources, monitoring performance and modifying existing programs, cost/benefit analysis, survey research and other analytical methods. Examples from criminal justice, municipal services, educational innovation, healthcare. Spring, 3 credits

UPS 590 Professional Development for Public Policy Analysis
What are the ethical questions facing those who exercise public authority? When are criteria available as guides? What is the calculus of resignation—when do you leave an organization and when do you stay to disagree with policy? Spring, 1 credit

UPS 591 Special Topics in Urban and Policy Sciences
Section 1—Technology and Public Policy—How can public administrators who are neither engineers nor scientists deal with the problems of public policy that have a substantial technological component? This course aims at summarizing the essence of the technologist's approach. Like UPS 593 it hopes to facilitate interaction between one set of professionals (administrators) and another (scientists and engineers). Fall, 3 credits

Section 2—Energy Policy in the Developing Nations—The seminar will focus on energy problems and issues of the developing countries. Of particular concern will be the discussion of policy and technological alternatives for these countries as we near the end of the oil era. Among the topics to be discussed are: energy supply and demand, and development; energy and alternative modes of economic development; energy production, distribution, and end use in urban and rural areas; coal and nuclear options; the potential for utilization of renewable resource technologies. Fall and spring, 3 credits each semester

UPS 593 The Legal Process
This course will teach students basic theories and principles of substantive and administrative law. Students will learn the uses of law in the planning, analysis, and management of public systems. They will also experience where and how to find the law they will need for professional practice as public sector policy makers and implementers. It is not a pre-law course as such; it is a professional course. Fall, 3 credits

UPS 595 Individual Directed Readings in Urban and Policy Sciences
Designed to accommodate independent research projects on an individual basis with faculty guidance. May be repeated for credit. Fall and spring, variable credit

UPS 596 Small Group Studies in Urban and Policy Sciences
Designed to accommodate as how small group student research projects on an experimental basis. Projects will be designed by UPS faculty and students. Topics will be announced at the beginning of each semester. Fall and spring, 1 to 3 credits

UPS 597 Practicum in Teaching
Instruction in the department under the supervision of the faculty. May not be included in the courses taken in fulfillment of degree requirements. Fall and spring, variable credit
PLETION STATEMENTS for December Masters and Doctoral Candidates

December 23, Saturday  Intersession Housing Begins

January 11, Thursday  LAST DAY for Students Pre-registered for the 1979 Spring Semester to PAY FEES In Person without Late Penalty

January 16, Tuesday  Intersession Housing Ends

SPRING SEMESTER 1979

January 11, Thursday  Begin Final Registration and Payment of Fees (or properly deferred) for All Students not Previously Registered (schedule announced prior to registration) CED Final Registration to be Announced

January 15, Monday  Foreign Students Must Arrive

January 17, Wednesday  Residence Halls Open for Spring Semester

January 18, Thursday  Classes Begin—Late Registration Period Begins with $20 Late Registration Fee Assessed

ADD/DROP and/or SECTION CHANGE Period Begins

January 31, Wednesday  End of Late Registration Period for All Students including CED Students

LAST DAY for All Students to DROP Courses without Receiving a Recorded W (withdrawal)

February 14, Wednesday  LAST DAY for Graduate Students to ADD or WITHDRAW from a Course (W will be Recorded for Withdrawal)

LAST DAY for CED Students to FILE for MAY GRADUATION at the CED Office

February 20, Tuesday  Final Bills for Spring Semester to Be Mailed

February 21, Wednesday  LAST DAY for Graduate Students to FILE DEGREE CARDS in the Graduate School Office for MAY GRADUATION

March 6, Tuesday  LAST DAY for FINAL PAYMENT of FEES for the Spring Semester to be Received by the Bursar

March 15, Thursday  LAST DAY for REMOVAL of INCOMPLETES and NR (No Record) Grades for All Students from the Fall Semester

March 17, Saturday  First Quarter Spring Housing Period Ends

April 7, Saturday  Spring Recess Begins at Close of Classes

April 16, Monday  Classes Resume

April 16-20  Monday-Friday  Advance Room Deposits for Fall 1979 Semester Due

April 30, Monday  ADVANCE REGISTRATION Period Begins for Fall Semester (schedule announced prior to registration)

Bills for Fall 1979 Semester to Be Mailed Approximately July 1st with payment Date during latter part of July

LAST DAY for Graduate Students to SUBMIT THESES and DISSERTATIONS for MAY GRADUATION

LAST DAY for Departments to SUBMIT COMPLETION STATEMENTS for May Doctoral Candidates

May 7-18  Monday-Friday  ADVANCE REGISTRATION for 1979 Summer Session for All Students, with Summer Session Fees Payable at Time of Registration

May 9, Wednesday  LAST DAY of Classes—LAST DAY to WITHDRAW from the University

May 10-13  Thursday-Sunday  Reading Days

May 14, Monday  Final Examinations Begin—Final Grades Due in the Registrar's Office 72 Hours after Last Class Meeting, or after Scheduled Examination, or as Arranged

May 18, Friday  Final Examinations End—Spring Semester Ends

May 20, Saturday  Commencement

March 15, Thursday  LAST DAY for Departments to SUBMIT COMPLETION STATEMENTS for MAY Masters Candidates